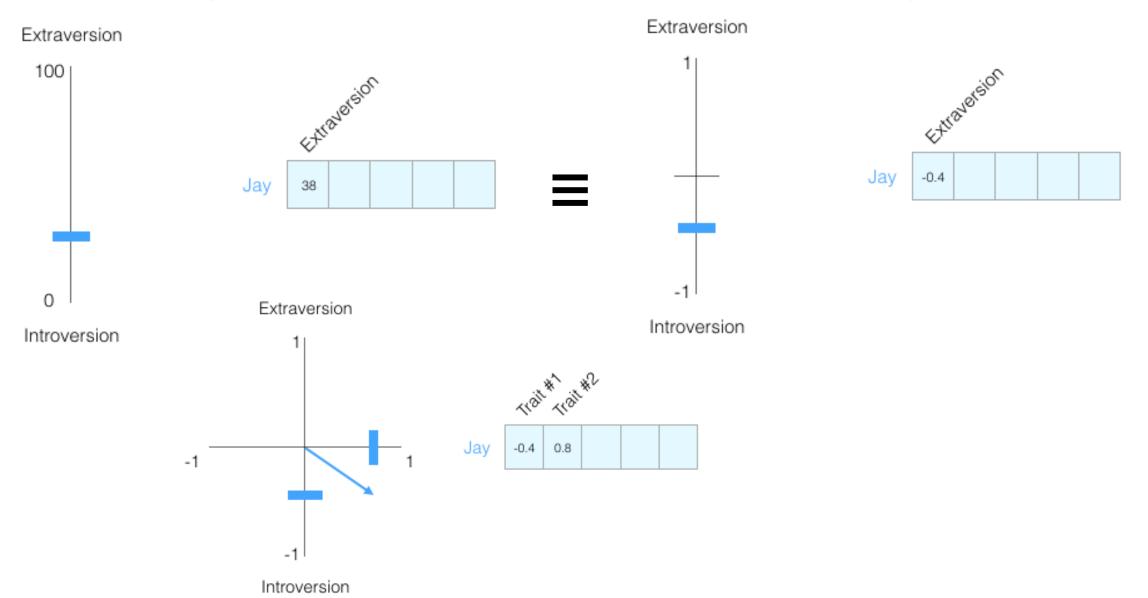
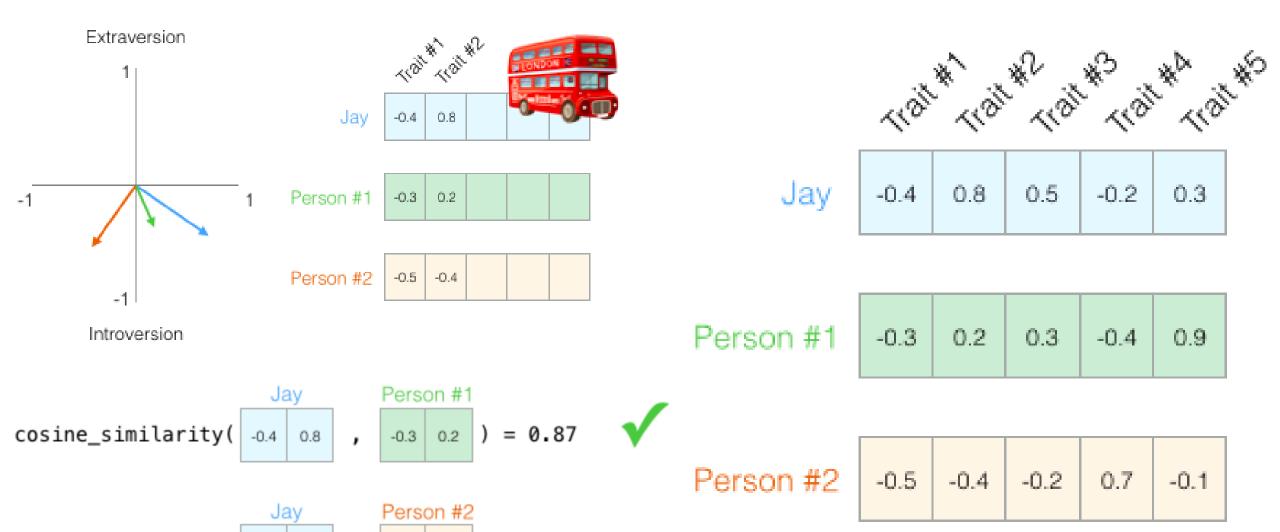
WORDZVEC (PART 2)

Совершенно секретно



Openness to experience 79	out	of	100
Agreeableness 75	out	of	100
Conscientiousness 42	out	of	100
Negative emotionality 50	out	of	100
Extraversion 58	out	of	100

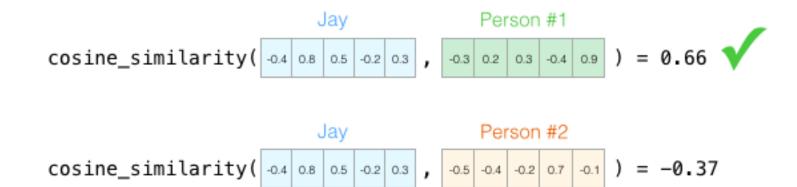




cosine_similarity(

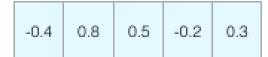
-0.4

-0.5



1- We can represent things (and people) as vectors of numbers (Which is great for machines!)

Jay



We can easily calculate how similar vectors are to each other

The people most similar to Jay are:

cosine_similarity ▼

Person #1 0.86

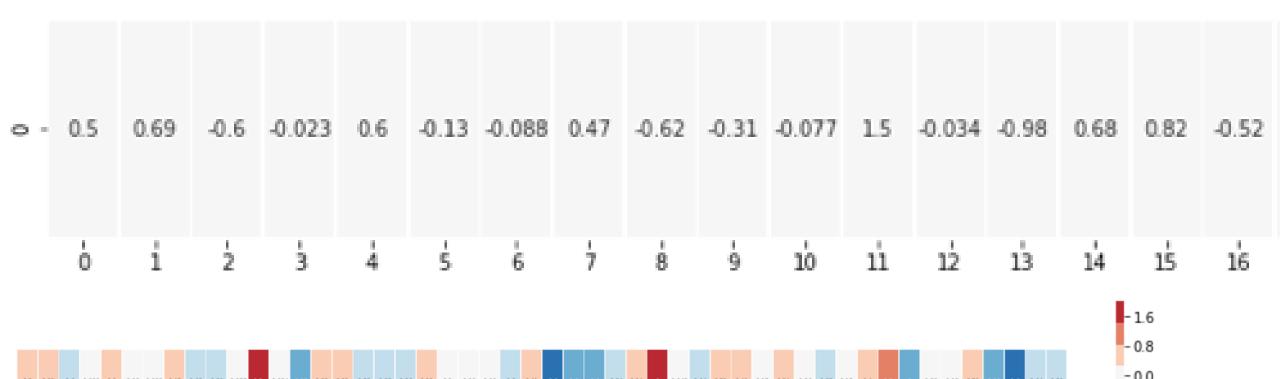
Person #2 0.5

Person #3 -0.20

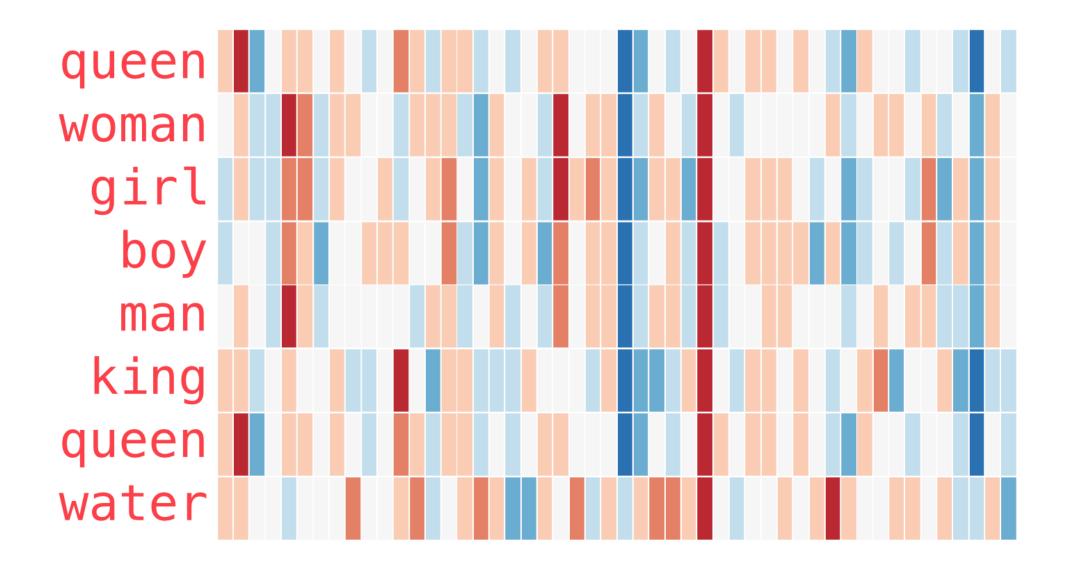
ВСТРАИВАНИЕ СЛОВ

GloVe

 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.50451 \, , \, 0.68607 \, , \, -0.59517 \, , \, -0.022801 \, , \, 0.60046 \, , \, -0.13498 \, , \, -0.08813 \, , \, 0.47377 \, , \, -0.61798 \, , \, -0.31012 \, , \, -0.076666 \, , \, 1.493 \, , \, -0.034189 \, , \\ 0.98173 \, , \, 0.68229 \, , \, 0.81722 \, , \, -0.51874 \, , \, -0.31503 \, , \, -0.55809 \, , \, 0.66421 \, , \, 0.1961 \, , \, -0.13495 \, , \, -0.11476 \, , \, -0.30344 \, , \, 0.41177 \, , \, -2.223 \, , \, -1.0756 \, , \\ -1.0783 \, , \, -0.34354 \big] \, , \, 0.33505 \, , \, 1.9927 \, , \, -0.04234 \, , \, -0.64319 \, , \, 0.71125 \, , \, 0.49159 \, , \, 0.16754 \, , \, 0.34344 \, , \, -0.25663 \, , \, -0.8523 \, , \, 0.1661 \, , \, 0.40102 \, , \\ 1.1685 \, , \, -1.0137 \, , \, -0.21585 \, , \, -0.15155 \, , \, 0.78321 \, , \, -0.91241 \, , \, -1.6106 \, , \, -0.64426 \, , \, -0.51042 \, , \\ 1.1685 \, , \, -0.51042 \, , \, -$

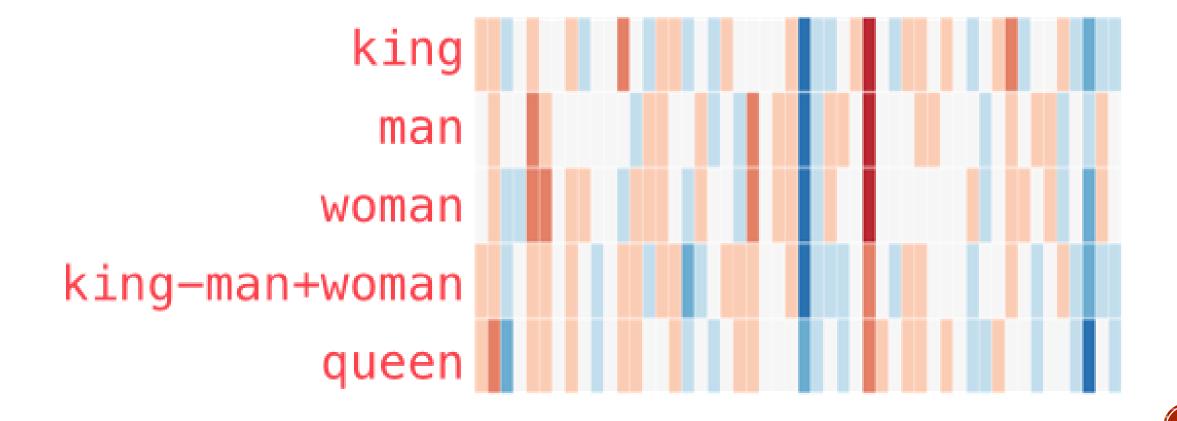


ВСТРАИВАНИЕ СЛОВ



АНАЛОГИИ

king − man + woman ~= queen





input/feature #1

input/feature #2

output/label

Thou

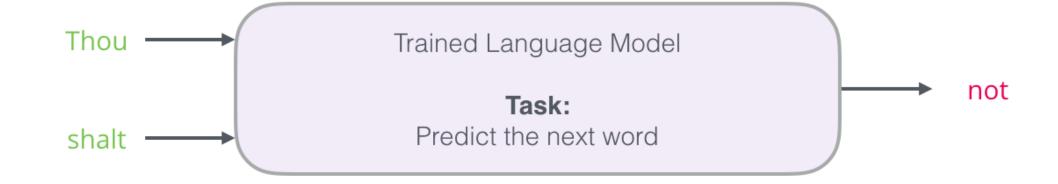
shalt

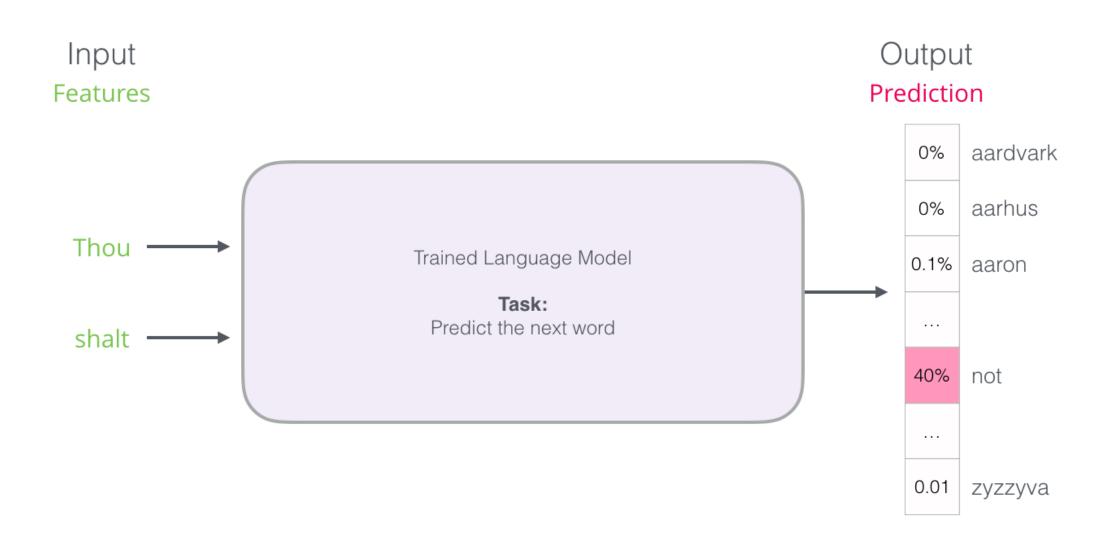
Input

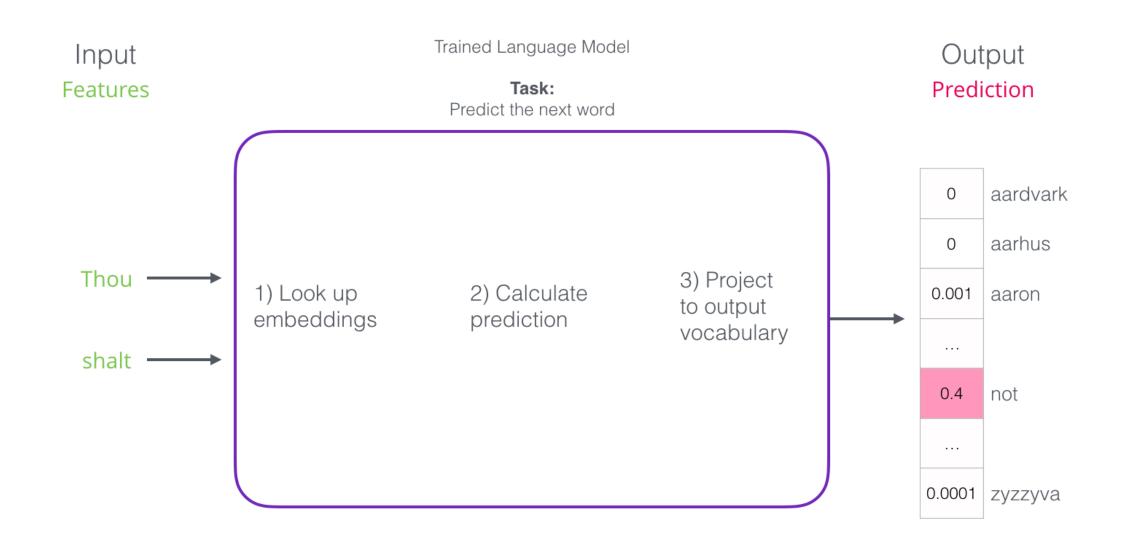
Features

Output

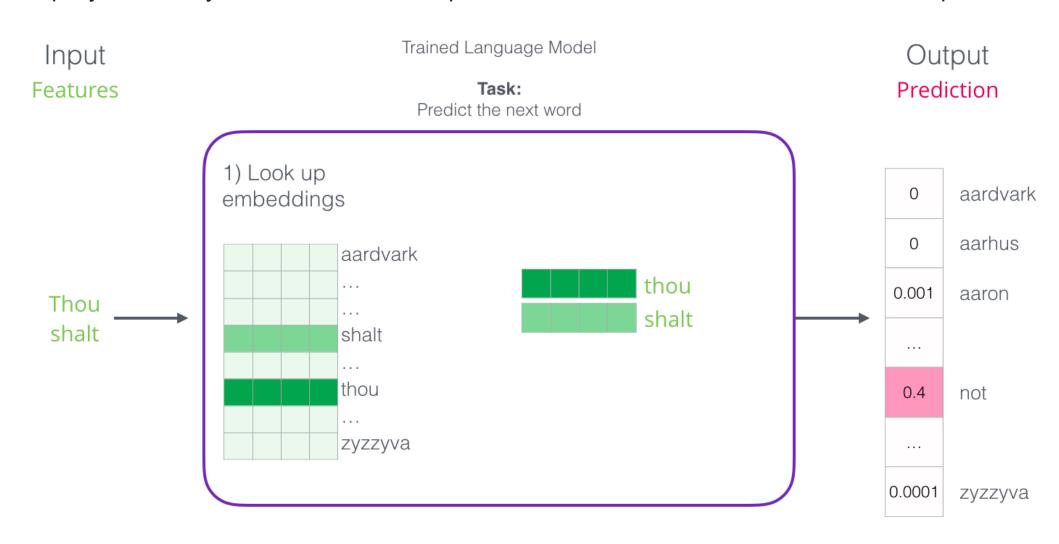
Prediction





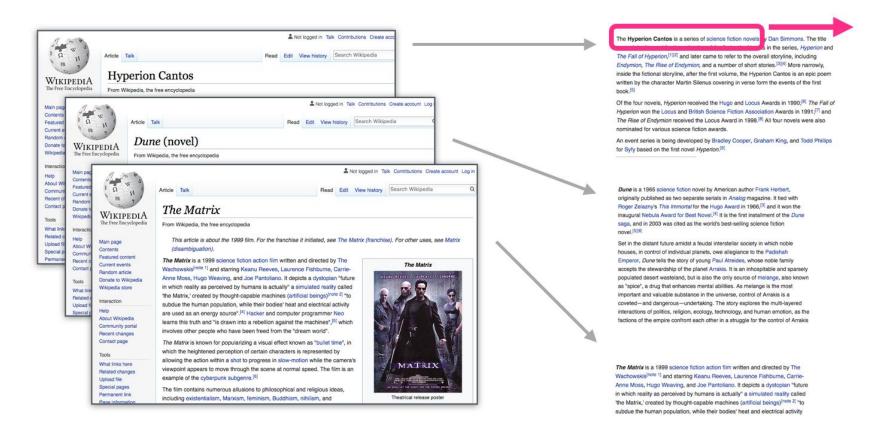


В результате обучения создаётся матрица с вложениями всех слов нашего словаря.



Как создаётся матрица вложений?

- 1. Получаем много текстовых данных (скажем, все статьи Википедии)
- 2. Устанавливаем окно (например, из трёх слов), которое скользит по всему тексту.
- 3. Скользящее окно генерирует образцы для обучения нашей модели



Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

Sliding window across running text

Dataset

thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	

input 1	input 2	output	

Первые два слова принимаем за признаки, а третье слово — за метку

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

Sliding window across running text

Dataset

thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	

input 1	input 2	output
thou	shalt	not

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

Cliding window oproce rupping toxt

Silaing	window	across	running	lext

thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	

Dataset

input 1	input 2	output
thou	shalt	not
shalt	not	make

На практике модели обычно обучаются непосредственно в процессе движения скользящего окна. Но логически фаза «генерации набора данных» отделена от фазы обучения.

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

Sliding window across running text

thou shalt make machine in the not а shalt thou make machine in the not а thou shalt make machine not а in the shalt machine make thou а in the not shalt make machine thou not in the

Dataset

input 1	input 2	output
thou	shalt	not
shalt	not	make
not	make	а
make	а	machine
а	machine	in

CBOW

Jay was hit by a _____ bus

Jay was hit by a _____ bus in...



набор данных для обучения модели:

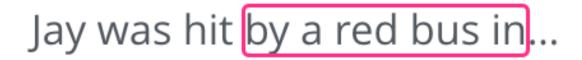
input 1	input 2	input 3	input 4	output
by	а	bus	in	red

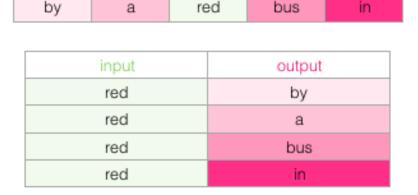
SKIP-GRAM

Jay was hit by a red bus in...



В зелёном слоте — входное слово, а каждое розовое поле представляет возможный выход





SKIP-GRAM

Визуализируем скользящее окно:

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the		
------	-------	-----	------	---	---------	----	-----	--	--

input word	target word

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

1	thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
---	------	-------	-----	------	---	---------	----	-----	--

input word	target word
not	thou
not	shalt
not	make
not	а

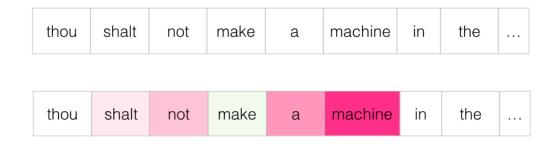


Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind



input word	target word
not	thou
not	shalt
not	make
not	а

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind



input word	target word
not	thou
not	shalt
not	make
not	а
make	shalt
make	not
make	а
make	machine

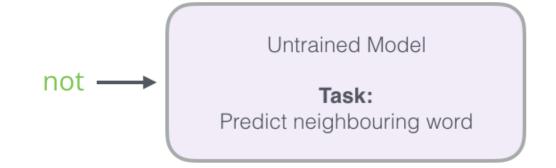
SKIP-GRAM

Thou shalt not make a machine in the likeness of a human mind

thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	
thou	shalt	not	make	а	machine	in	the	

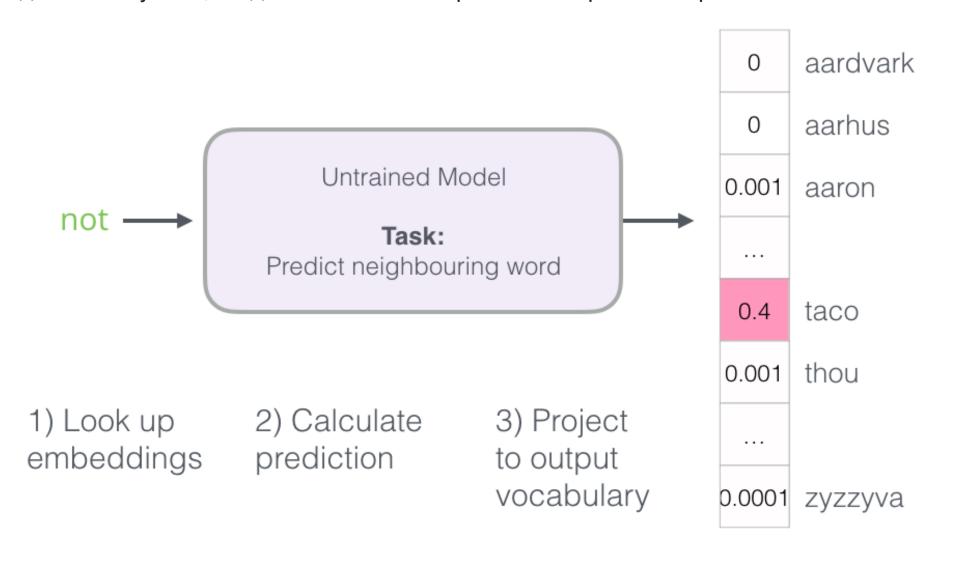
input word	target word	
not	thou	
not	shalt	
not	make	
not	a	
make	shalt	
make	not	
make	a	
make	machine	
a	not	
a	make	
а	machine	
а	in	
machine	make	
machine	a	
machine	in	
machine	the	
in	а	
in	machine	
in	the	
in	likeness	

input word	target word		
not	thou		
not	shalt		
not	make		
not	а		
make	shalt		
make	not		
make	a		
make	machine		
a	not		
a	make		
a	machine in make		
a			
machine			
machine	a		
machine	in		
machine	the		
in	a		
in	machine		
in	the		
in	likeness		

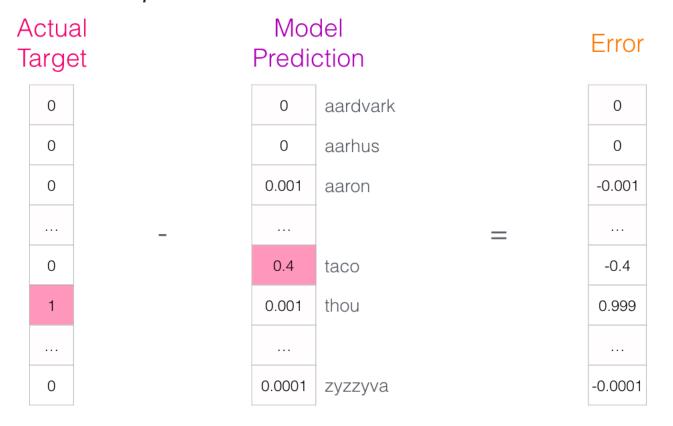


Предсказание соседнего слова

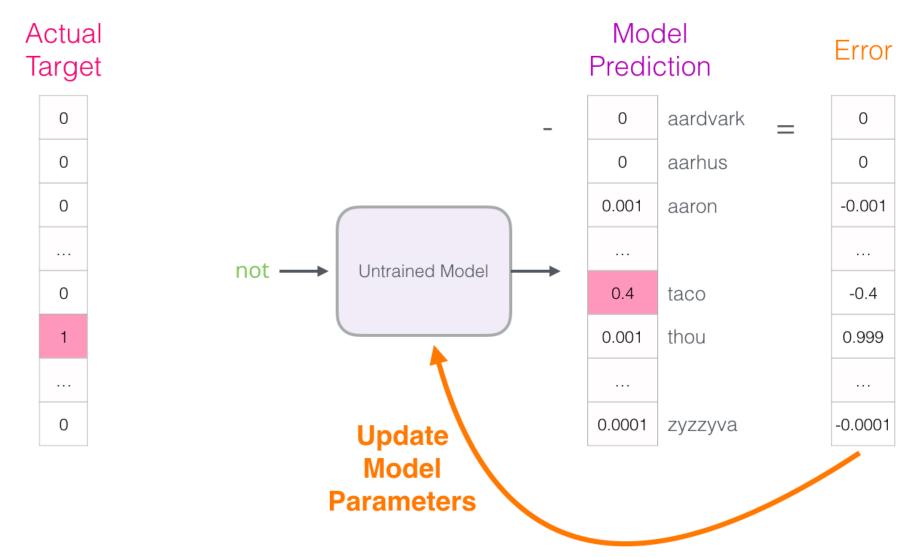
модель не обучена, на данном этапе её прогноз наверняка неправильный



«Целевой вектор» — тот, в котором у целевого слова вероятность 1, а у всех остальных слов вероятность 0

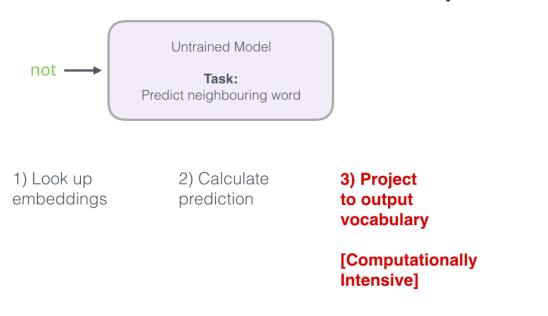


Насколько ошиблась модель? Вычитаем вектор прогноза из целевого и получаем вектор ошибки



Повторяем всё снова и снова в течение нескольких эпох, и в итоге получаем обученную модель: из неё можно извлечь матрицу вложений и использовать в любых приложениях.

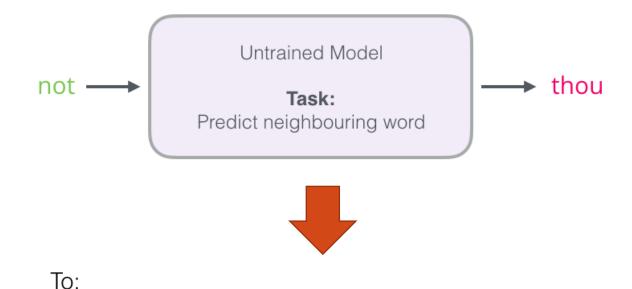


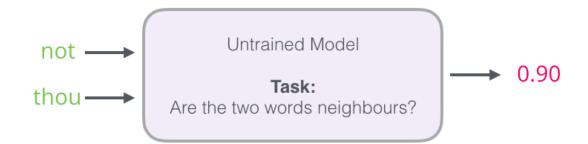


Разделим Зй этап:

- 1. Создать высококачественные вложения слов (без прогноза следующего слова).
- 2. Использовать эти высококачественные вложения для обучения языковой модели (для прогнозирования).

Change Task from



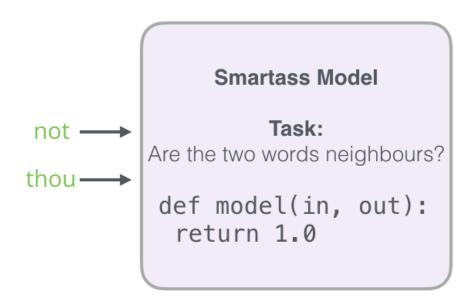


input word	target word
not	thou
not	shalt
not	make
not	а
make	shalt
make	not
make	а
make	machine

input word	output word	target
not	thou	1
not	shalt	1
not	make	1
not	а	1
make	shalt	1
make	not	1
make	а	1
make	machine	1

Такая модель вычисляется с невероятной скоростью: миллионы образцов за считанные минуты.





input word	output word	target	
not	thou	1	
not		0	Negative examples
not		0	Thegative examples
not	shalt	1	
not	make	1	

Pick randomly from vocabulary (random sampling)



SKIP-GRAM C ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНОЙ ВЫБОРКОЙ (SGNS)

Skipgram

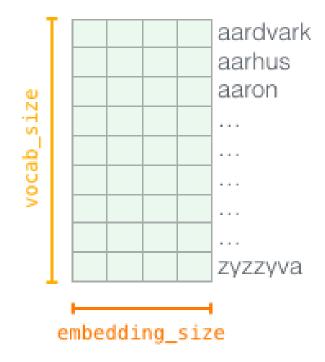
shalt not make a machine input output make shalt make not make a make machine

Negative Sampling

input word	output word	target
make	shalt	1
make	aaron	0
make	taco	0

ОБУЧЕНИЕ WORD2VEC

Embedding



Context

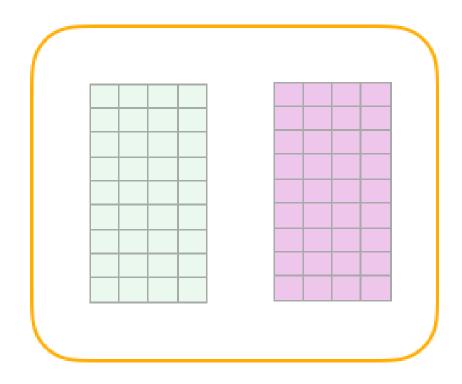


embedding_size

ОБУЧЕНИЕ WORD2VEC

dataset model

input word	output word	target
not	thou	1
not	aaron	0
not	taco	0
not	shalt	1
not	mango	0
not	finglonger	0
not	make	1
not	plumbus	0

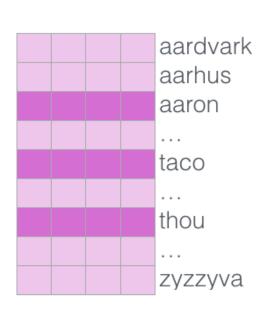


OFVUEHUE WORD2VEC

Embedding

aardvark
aarhus
aaron
...
not
...
zyzzyva

Context



Look up embeddings







thou

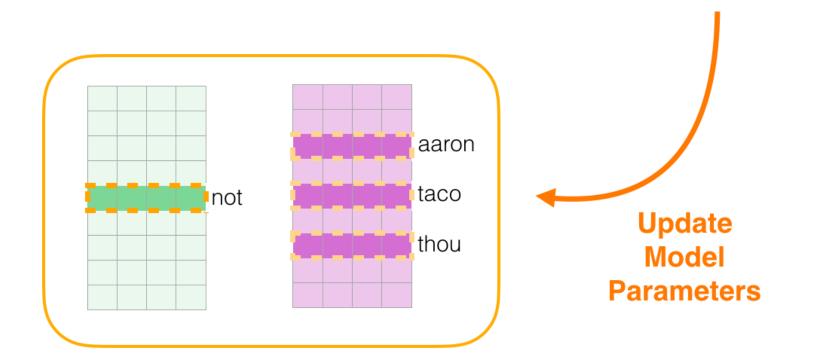
input word	output word	target	input • output
not	thou	1	0.2
not	aaron	0	-1.11
not	taco	0	0.74

input word	output word	target	input • output	sigmoid()
not	thou	1	0.2	0.55
not	aaron	0	-1.11	0.25
not	taco	0	0.74	0.68

input word	output word	target	input • output	sigmoid()	Error
not	thou	1	0.2	0.55	0.45
not	aaron	0	-1.11	0.25	-0.25
not	taco	0	0.74	0.68	-0.68

ОБУЧЕНИЕ WORD2VEC

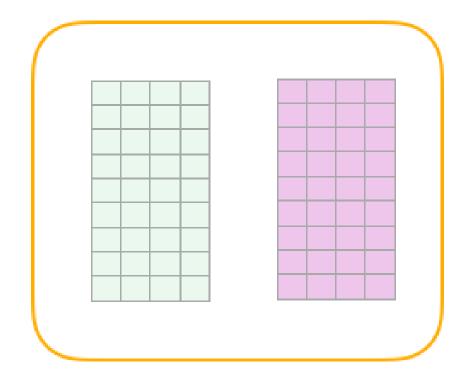
input word	output word	target	input • output	sigmoid()	Error
not	thou	1	0.2	0.55	0.45
not	aaron	0	-1.11	0.25	-0.25
not	taco	0	0.74	0.68	-0.68



ОБУЧЕНИЕ WORD2VEC

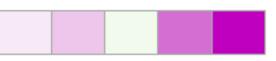
dataset model

input word	output word	target
not	thou	1
not	aaron	0
not	taco	0
not	shalt	1
not	mango	0
not	finglonger	0
not	make	1
not	plumbus	0

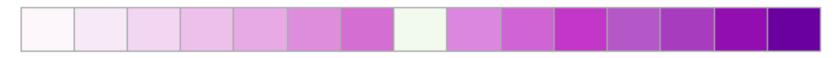


РАЗМЕР ОКНА И КОЛИЧЕСТВО ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫХ ОБРАЗЦОВ

Window size: 5



Window size: 15



Negative samples: 2

input word	output word	target
make	shalt	1
make	aaron	0
make	taco	0

Negative samples: 5

input word	output word	target
make	shalt	1
make	aaron	0
make	taco	0
make	finglonger	0
make	plumbus	0
make	mango	0

ПРИМЕР

https://github.com/thushv89/exercises_thushv_dot_com/blob/master/word2vec_light_on_math_ml/word2vec_light_on_math_ml.ipynb