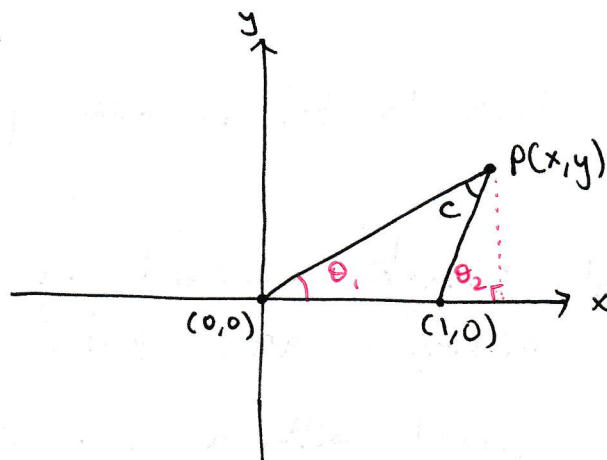


- Q1) • Sketch  $y = \ln x$ , on a set of axes.  
 • Now sketch  $y = \log_{10} x$  and  $\log_2 x$ , on the same set of axes.  
 • Why do they look the way they do?  
 • Now sketch  $y = \log_x e$  on a new set of axes, reason what you do.  
 • Using what you did at some point in sketching that graph, compute  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n$ .

Q2). Consider



- Find the locus of all points  $P$ , such that  $P$  is as in the diagram with  $c$  an arbitrary fixed angle.

Hint: Construct  $\theta_1$  and  $\theta_2$  as shown in the diagram.

- Are  $(0,0)$  and  $(1,0)$  on the locus?  
 • What would happen if  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$ ?

Q3). Prove that  $n^3 - n$  is divisible by 3,  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ .

- Prove that  ~~$n^5 - n$~~   $n^5 - n$  is ~~(divisible)~~ divisible by 5,  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ .  
 • For what values of  $p$  does  $p$  divide  $n^p - n$ ? ( $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ )

Hint: Try induction.

- Do you know what this result is called?