Automating Data Collection for Cure Alzheimer's Fund

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Cure Alzheimer's Fund

The Cure Alzheimer's Fund (curealz.org) is a registered public charity whose mission is to "fund research with the highest probability of preventing, slowing, or reversing Alzheimer's disease..." The CureAlz organization has an annual data-collection-a-thon where a small team spend an entire day compiling information about the research their donations have funded.

Because this process is time consuming, the data is compiled only once a year. Thus, our point of contact, Maddie, described the organization's desire to automate this data collection process to allow for both a reduction in required man-hours, as well as higher resolution in funding data throughout the year.

Our Project

Our goals for the project, then, were to

- $1.\,$ collect the desired data from Google Scholar and NIH RePORTER, and
- 2. allow for easy, constant access to the data.

Data Collection

Google Scholar

Google Scholar (most unfortunately) has no official API, which caused a decent problem initially. Our workaround for this was to extend scholarly.py, a Python module to scrape Google Scholar, adding the ability to use scholarly with an exact phrase.

The next issue we ran into was Google Scholar throwing CAPTCHA's at us after a decent number of queries (thanks, Google), despite scholarly implementing a number of features attempting to work around the CAPTCHA's. Our solution for this was keeping a database of scraped data and scraping progress and setting a cron job to periodically resume scraping (Google Scholar only marks connections as a bot for some number of hours).

NIH

The NIH made things a bit easier on us with ExPORTER, a site offering CSV downloads of their RePORTER database by year. However, around 1% of the CSV lines were malformed, which was unfortunate. To work around this, some of the lines contain non-decoded characters.

Data Distribution

After considering a number of ideas, we decided on writing a short Django app hosted on scripts.mit.edu which allows users to download both the Google Scholar and NIH data in CSV format.

Summary

The Cure Alzheimer's Fund nonprofit organization desired a way to automate a time-consuming data-collection project. We created a Django app hosted on scripts.mit.edu to distribute the data we collected from Google Scholar with scholarly and from the NIH RePORTER with ExPORTER.