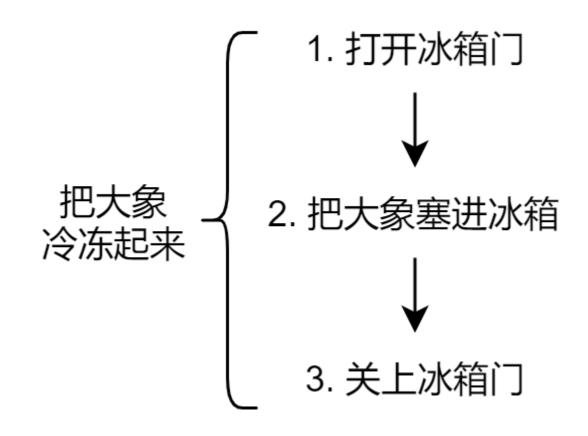
如何把大象放进冰箱里?事件过程预测简介



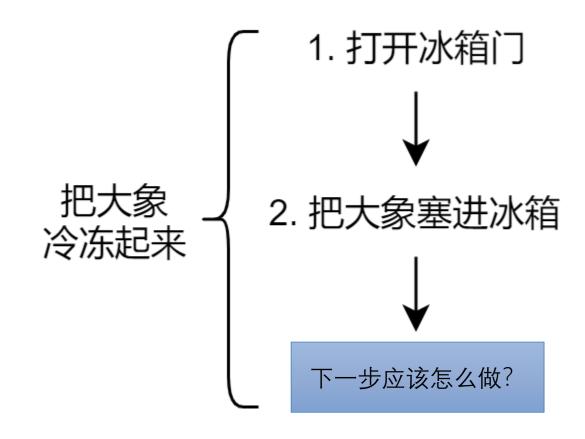
朱桐 tzhu7@stu.suda.edu.cn





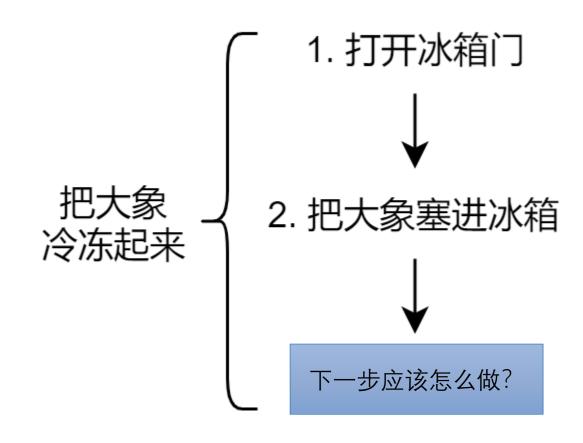
下一步应该怎么做?





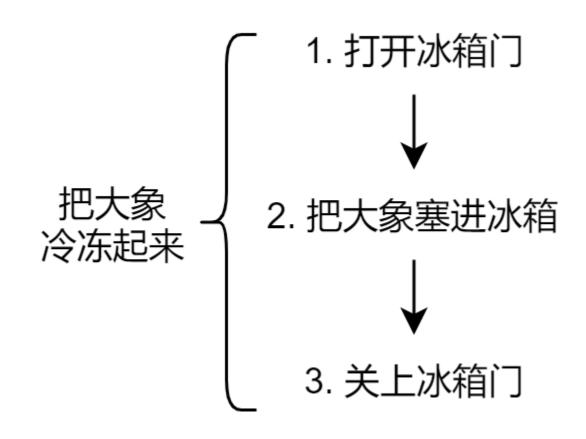
Event Process Completion



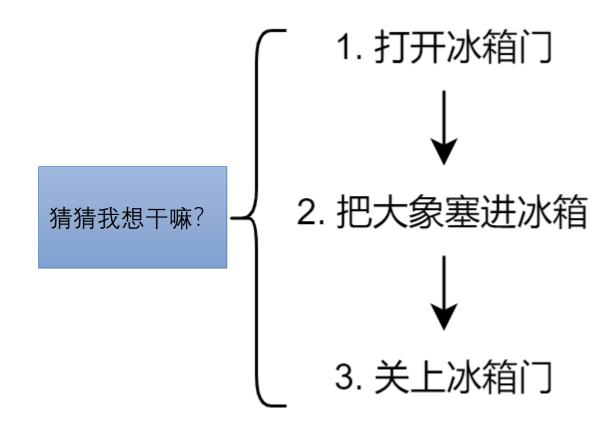


Event Process Completion



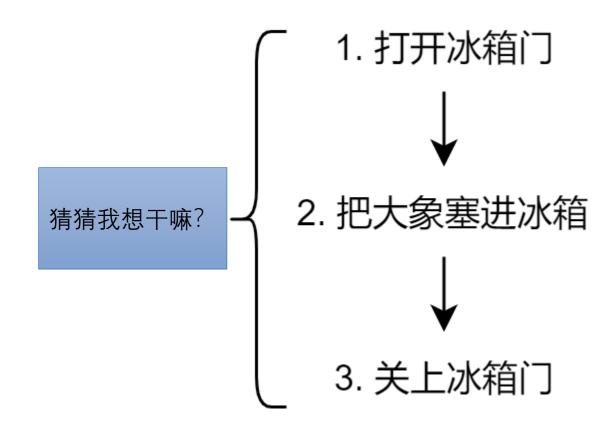






苏州大学 事件过程预测 2021/11

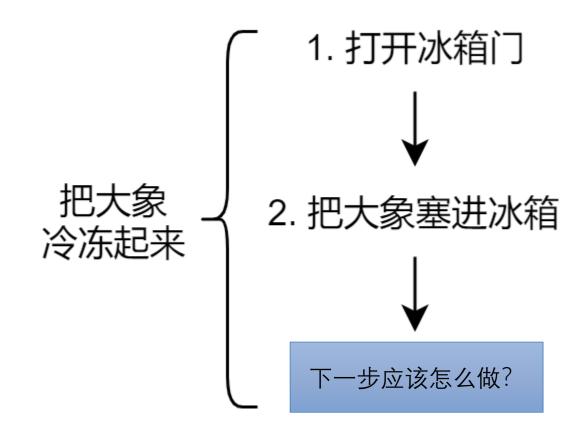




Event Intent Prediction

先来看看这个: Event Process Completion





Event Process Completion

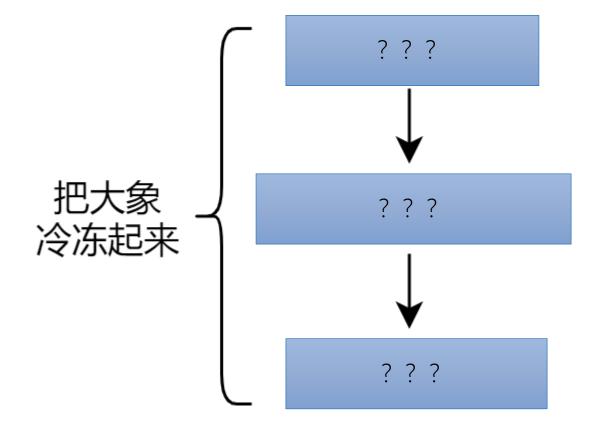
Event Process Completion 的两种形式



• 预测过程中的某个步骤

1. 打开冰箱门 2. 把大象塞进冰箱 下一步应该怎么做?

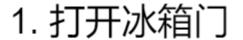
• 我应该怎么做



Event Process Completion 的两种形式



• 预测过程中的某个步骤





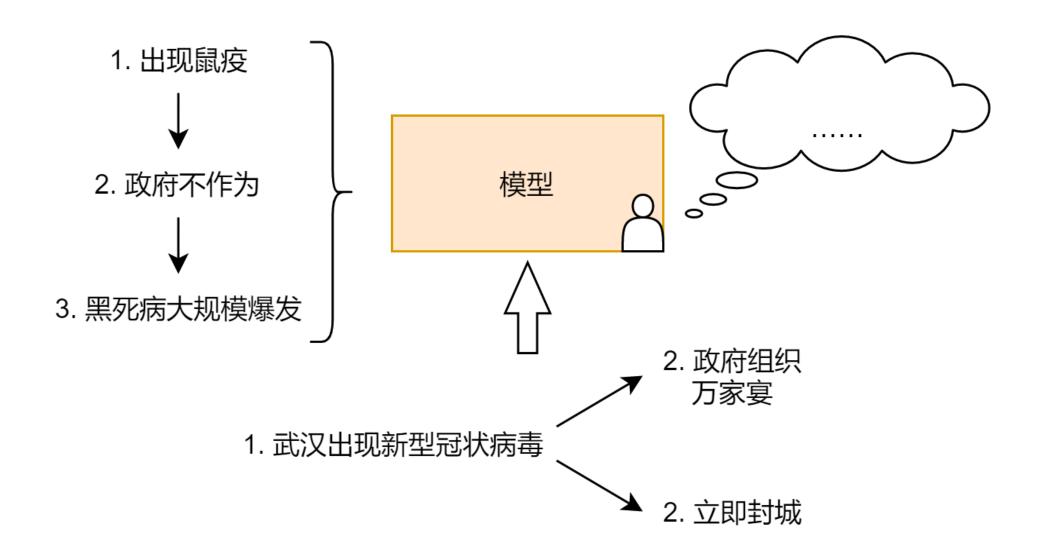
2. 把大象塞进冰箱



下一步应该怎么做?

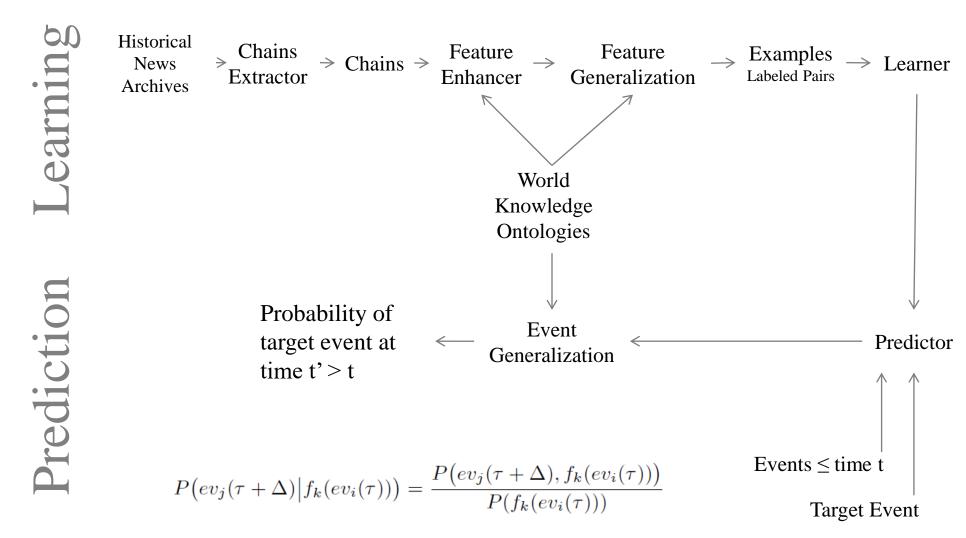
前事不忘,后事之师





Mining the web to predict future events





Kira Radinsky and Eric Horvitz. 2013. Mining the web to predict future events. In *Proceedings of the sixth ACM international conference on Web search and data mining - WSDM '13*, page 255, Rome, Italy. ACM Press.



	General Predictions		De	eath	Disease Outbreak		Riots	
	Prec.	Recall	Prec.	Recall	Prec.	Recall	Prec.	Recall
Full model	24%	100%	83%	81%	61%	33%	91%	51%
Frequency	<1%	100%	59%	<1%	13%	3%	50%	1%
Co-occurrence	7%	100	46%	61%	40%	<1%	61%	14%

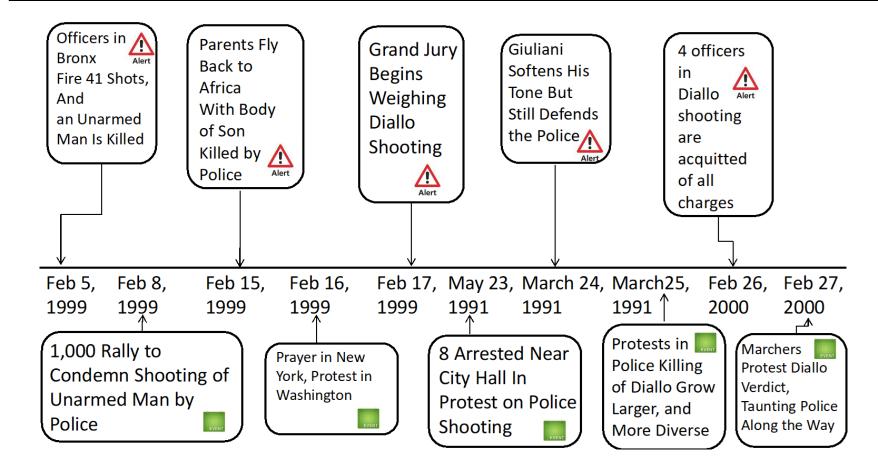
Predicted

Real

	Few	Tens	Hundreds
Few	40%	6%	1%
Tens	4%	32%	1%
Hundreds	1%	6%	9%



General Predictions		Dea	ath	Disease Outbreak		Riots	
Med.	Avg.	Med.	Avg.	Med.	Avg.	Med.	Avg.
9	21	8	41	12	273	18	30



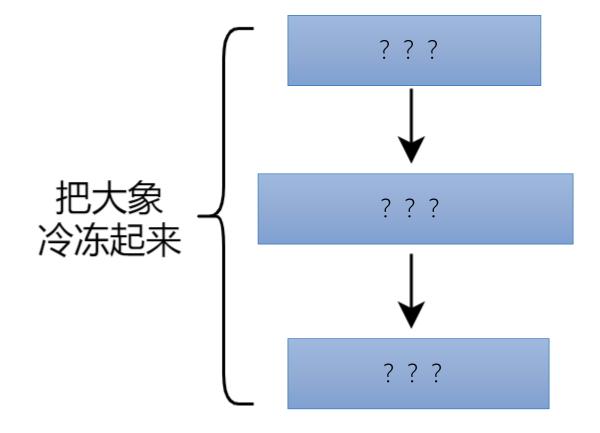
Event Process Completion 的两种形式



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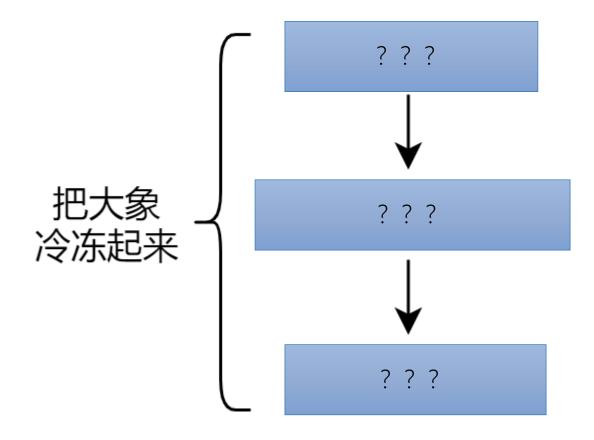
• 我应该怎么做



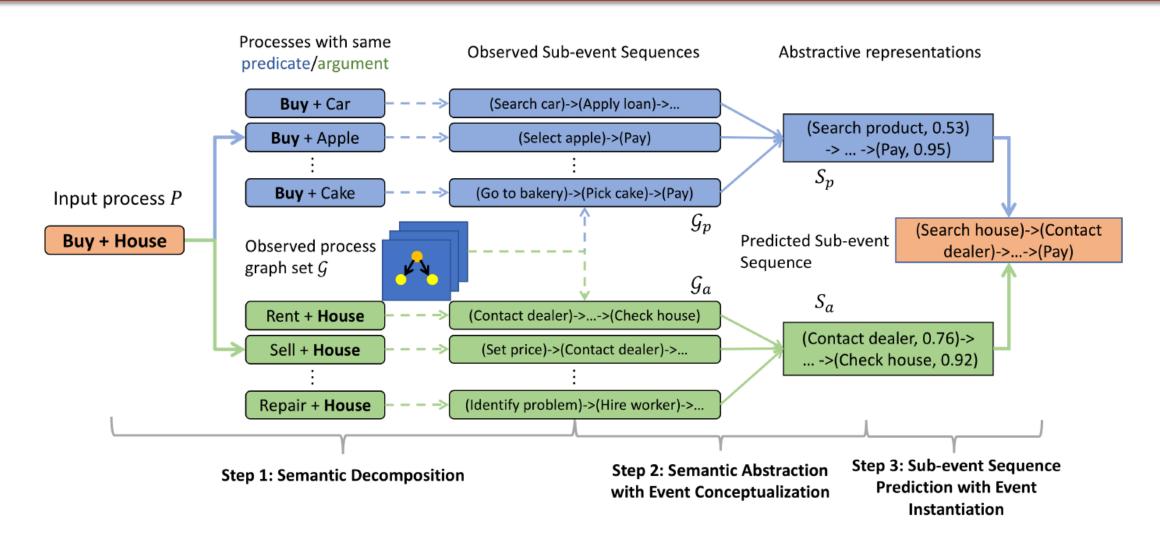
Event Process Completion 的两种形式



• 我应该怎么做



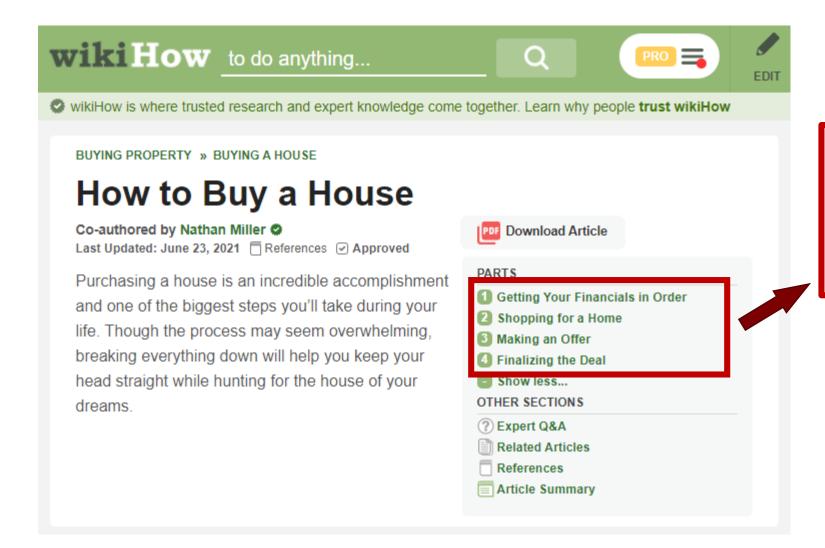




Hongming Zhang, Muhao Chen, Haoyu Wang, Yangqiu Song, and Dan Roth. 2020. Analogous Process Structure Induction for Sub-event Sequence Prediction. *EMNLP*, 2020.

WikiHow



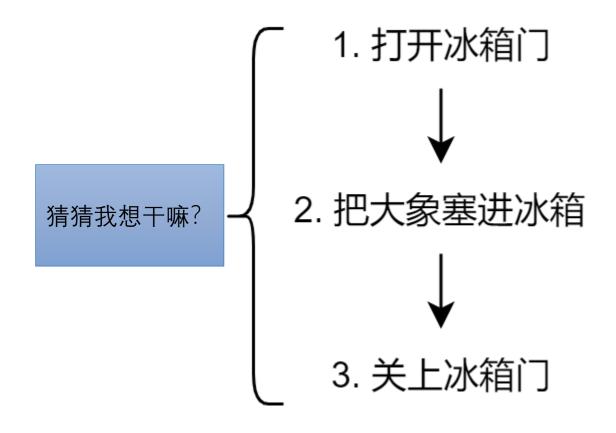


PARTS

- Getting Your Financials in Order
- 2 Shopping for a Home
- **3** Making an Offer
- 4 Finalizing the Deal

Event Intent Prediction





Event Intent Prediction



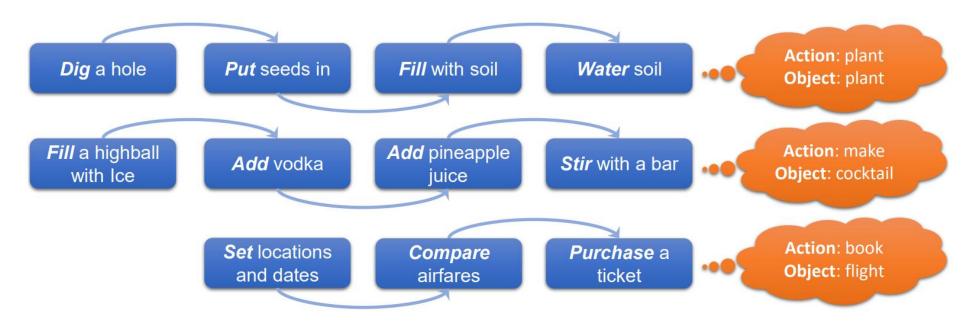
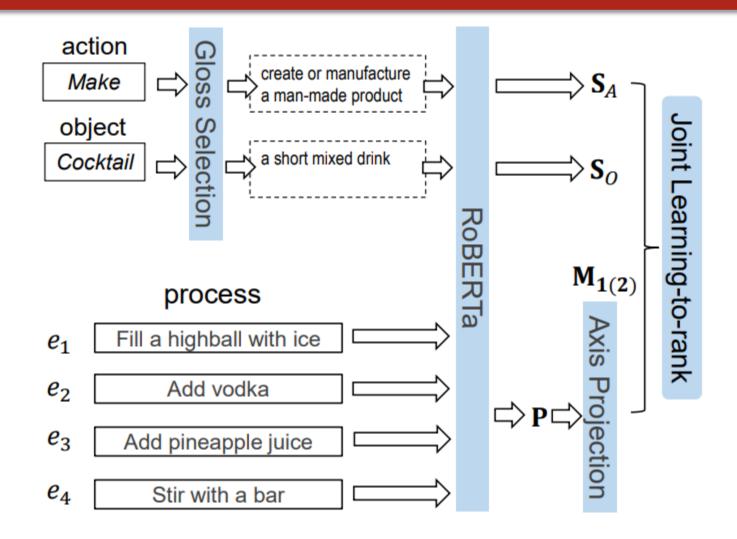


Figure 1: Examples of type inference for event processes.

Muhao Chen, Hongming Zhang, Haoyu Wang, and Dan Roth. 2020. What Are You Trying to Do? Semantic Typing of Event Processes. In *Proceedings* of the 24th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning, pages 531–542, Online. Association for Computational Linguistics.





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Exa	mp	les
LXd	шр	ies

Crime

Event process (choose an example or write the subevents of a process separated by '@' to get its intention)

make explosive materials @ obtain a container @ obtain shrapnel @ install a trigger

Get intention >

detonate detonator

Cosine similarity	Action	Object	Cosine similarity
0.713	detonate	detonator	0.660
0.596	nuke	percussion	0.633
0.470	kill	mine	0.605
0.414	blow	grenade	0.587
0.375	storm	blaster	0.528

https://cogcomp.seas.upenn.edu/page/demo_view/step

怎么谈恋爱?



Event process (choose an example or write the subevents of a process separated by '@' to get its intention)

girlfriend cannot sleep @ she wanted accompany @ I was sleepy @ I fell asleep

Get intention >

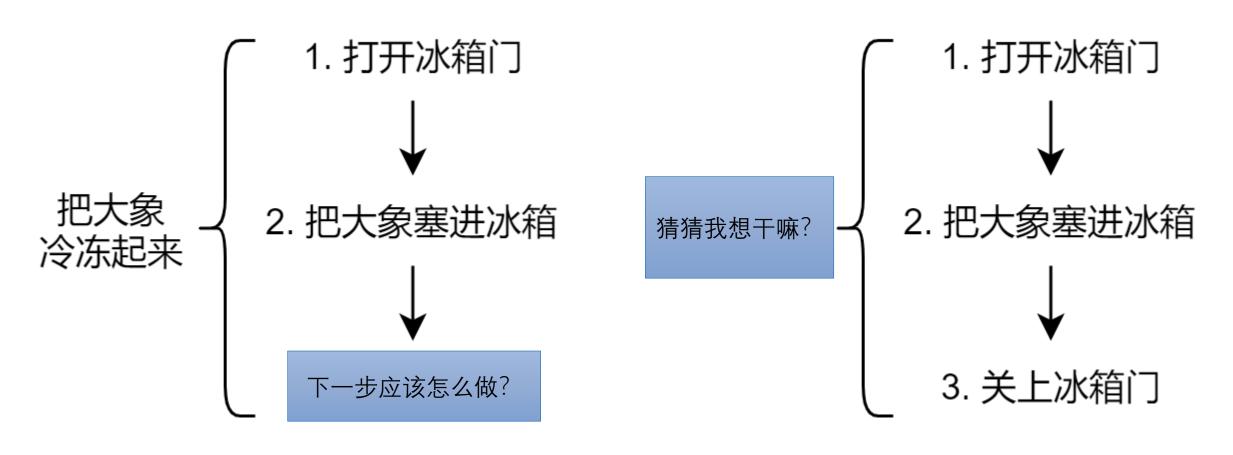
rekindle mom

Cosine similarity	Action	Object	Cosine similarity
0.477	rekindle	mom	0.526
0.441	affect	loving	0.503
0.424	want	love	0.492
0.424	reinvent	girlfriend	0.488
0.417	seduce	boyfriend	0.482

https://cogcomp.seas.upenn.edu/page/demo_view/step

Event Process Prediction





Event Process Completion

Event Intent Prediction

Thanks Q&A

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