```
1 /*
 2
       Student name: Vu Nguyen
 3
       Student number: T00612390
       Due date: Oct 22, 2019
 4
 5
       Seminar: 5
 6
 7
       Description: This BookInput class is a program that takes in a string,
 8
       40 long, 20 for the title, 15 for author, 4 for the year, and 1 for the book location.
 9
10
            Java Foundations Lewis et al 2015H
             |\leftarrow 20 \text{ chars} \rightarrow |\leftarrow 15 \text{ chars} \rightarrow |
11
12
13 */
14 import java.util.Scanner;
15 import java.lang.Exception;
16 public class BookInput
17
18
19
          public static void main(String[] args)
20
21
22
              String bookInfo;
23
              boolean check = true;
24
              String title;
25
              String author;
26
              int year;
27
              char library;
28
29
30
              Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
31
              System.out.println("Enter book information, type \"STOP\" to stop ");
32
              bookInfo = input.nextLine();
33
34
35
              while (!bookInfo.equals("STOP"))
36
                 {
37
38
39
                 try
40
41
                    // System.out.println(bookInfo.length());
42
43
44
                    //these are specific scenarios that indicate a missing section:
45
                                                     title, author, or year
46
47
                    // wouldn't make too much sense to put these in since .length()
48
                    // might be 20, but not necessarilybe missing the title section
49
                    // but might be useful if needed.
50
51
                    //
                                   if(bookInfo.length() == 20)
52
                    //
                                       throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException("Book inputed is
53
                    //
                                     missing title section ");
54
                    //
55
                    //
                                   if(bookInfo.length() == 35)
56
                    //
                                       throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException("Book inputed is
57
                    //
                                                        missing author section");
58
                    //
59
                    //
                                   if(bookInfo.length() == 39)
60
                    //
                                       throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException("Book inputed is
                    //
61
                                                          missing year section");
62
                    //
63
64
65
                    //this if-statement checks and throws NumberFormatException exception whether or not
```

```
66
                     //
                                                                  the year is too old and new
 67
                     if (bookInfo.length() > 40)
                        throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException("Book inputed is too long");
68
69
                     if (bookInfo.length() < 40)
                        throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException("Book inputed is too short");
 70
 71
 72
 73
                     title = bookInfo.substring(0, 19);
 74
                     author = bookInfo.substring(20, 35);
 75
                     year = Integer.parseInt(bookInfo.substring(35, 39));
 76
                     library = bookInfo.charAt(39);
 77
                     //this checks and then throws a NumberFormatException if the year is too old
 78
 79
80
                     if(year > 2019)
 81
82
                        throw new YearCheck(title.trim() + " published in " + year +
83
                                                        " is an invalid year");
84
85
                        }
                     else if (year < 2000)
86
 87
                        {
88
                        throw new YearCheck(title.trim() + " published in " + year +
89
                                                               " is too old");
90
                        }
 91
92
                     //these four if-statements checks, then throws the isAtLibrary exception
93
                                     whether or not the final-character has been satisfied
94
95
                     if (library == 'H')
96
                        throw new isAtLibrary(title.trim() + " by " + author.trim() +
 97
                              " published in " + year + " is at the House of Learning Library");
98
99
100
                     if (library == 'L')
                        throw new isAtLibrary(title.trim() + " by " + author.trim() +
101
                              " published in " + year + " is at the Main Library");
102
103
104
                     if (library == 'O')
                        throw new isAtLibrary(title.trim() + " by " + author.trim() + " publishef in "
105
                                                  + year + " is at a library that is not at TRU");
106
107
                     if (library != 'h' | library != 'L' | library != 'O')
108
                        throw new isAtLibrary("Book inputed does not have one of the " +
109
110
                                                           required final character");
111
112
113
                     }
                  //Start of exception catch blocks
114
115
116
                     //unique exception to check the year
117
                 catch (YearCheck exception)
118
                    {
119
                     System.out.println(exception);
120
121
122
                     //unique exception to check the book location
                 catch (isAtLibrary exception)
123
124
                    {
125
                     System.out.println(exception);
126
127
128
                 catch(StringIndexOutOfBoundsException exception)
129
                     {
130
                     System.out.println(exception);
```

```
}
131
132
133
                 catch(NumberFormatException exception)
134
                    {
135
136
                    System.out.println(bookInfo.substring(35, 39) + " is an invalid year");
137
                    }
138
139
                 catch(ArithmeticException exception)
140
141
                    System.out.println("incorrect calculation");
142
                    }
143
144
145
                 System.out.print("Enter a book title or STOP to quit: ");
146
                 bookInfo = input.nextLine();
147
148
149
              //if input == "STOP", program goes through these two lines
150
151
              System.out.println("Program has stopped");
152
153
              //not sure if it's 100% needed, but here we close the scanner stream.
154
              input.close();
155
           }
156
       }
157
158
159
160
```