

Monitor CPU

User CPU

Monitor

Hypervisor

User Space

Request secure mode

```
if hyper_protected_hardware(7)='0' then  
  reg_pc(8 downto 2) <= hypervisor_trap_port;
```

```
if rising_edge(clock) then  
  if (hyper_protected_hardware(7)='1' and secure_mode_from_monitor='0')  
    or (hyper_protected_hardware(7)='0' and secure_mode_from_monitor='1')  
  then  
    -- Hold CPU completely paused if CPU and monitor disagree on whether we  
    -- are in secure mode or not. This is how the CPU is held when switching  
    -- to and from secure mode.
```

Matrix Mode = 1, Secure Mode = 1

CPU Halted

```
check_protected_hw:  
  bit    protected_hw  
  bmi    maybe_enter_secure_mode  
  lda    in_secure_mode  
  bne    leave_secure_mode  
  bvs    maybe_enter_matrix_mode  
  lda    #0
```

Allow CPU to run

Secure Service,
Any Hypervisor trap

Matrix Mode = 1, Secure Mode = 0

Hypervisor
Disabled

CPU Halted

```
leave_secure_mode:  
;    `printstr    securemode_exit_msg  
lda    #0  
sta    in_secure_mode  
rts
```

Allow CPU to run

Return to
normal operation

Time

