Pitanje 1

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Koji od navedenih vektora nije normiran? // Which of the following vectors is not normalized?

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

- O $\frac{5}{13}|0
 angle-\frac{12}{13}|1
 angle$
- $\bigcirc \ \ \frac{1}{2}|0
 angle rac{\sqrt{3}}{2}|1
 angle$
- $\bigcirc \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle + |1\rangle)$
- leftondown $|0
 angle \mathrm{i}\,|1
 angle$
- O $\frac{3}{5}|0\rangle \frac{4}{5}|1\rangle$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.

Točno

Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Pitanje 2

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Koja dva od navedenih stanja qubita čine ortonormiranu bazu u $\mathcal{H}^{(2)}$? / Which two of the following qubit states comprise a orthonormal basis in $\mathcal{H}^{(2)}$?

- $\frac{4}{5}|0\rangle \frac{3}{5}|1\rangle$
- \square $\frac{3}{5}|0
 angle + \frac{4\mathrm{i}}{5}|1
 angle$
- $\frac{3}{5}|0\rangle + \frac{4}{5}|1\rangle$
- $\square \frac{3i}{5}|0\rangle \frac{4}{5}|1\rangle$
- \square $-rac{3}{5}|0
 angle -rac{4\mathrm{i}}{5}|1
 angle$

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.

Broj točnih odgovora: 2

Točno

Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Točn

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Koji od navedenih vektora predstavljaju isto stanje kvantnog bita? // Which of the following kets represent the same qubit state?

- $\Box \ \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}|0\rangle + \frac{2i}{\sqrt{5}}|1\rangle$
- \square $rac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|0
 angle rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{5}}|1
 angle$
- $leve{ } -rac{2i}{\sqrt{5}}|0
 angle -rac{i}{\sqrt{5}}|1
 angle$
- $ightharpoonup -rac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|0
 angle -rac{1}{\sqrt{5}}|1
 angle$
- $ightharpoonup rac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|0
 angle + rac{1}{\sqrt{5}}|1
 angle$

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.

Broj točnih odgovora: 3

Točno

Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Pitanje 4

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Kvantni bit je pripremljen u stanju: // Qubit is prepared in the state:

$$\frac{3}{5}|0
angle+\frac{4}{5}|1
angle$$

Izračunaj vjerojatnost da taj kvantni bit bude izmjeren u stanju: // Compute the probability that this qubit is measured in the state:

$$rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle+rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$$

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

- 0 0
- $\bigcirc \quad \frac{3}{5\sqrt{2}} \frac{4i}{5\sqrt{2}}$
- $\bigcirc \ \frac{3}{5\sqrt{2}} + \frac{4i}{5\sqrt{2}}$
- $O \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$





Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Operator // Operator

$$\tfrac{1}{2}\big(|0\rangle\langle 0|+i|0\rangle\langle 1|-i|1\rangle\langle 0|+|1\rangle\langle 1|\big)$$

je projektor na stanje: // is a projector onto the state:

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

O
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 $|0
angle$ ili $|1
angle$

$$\bullet \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle - \tfrac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

O
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle + \tfrac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.

Točno

Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Pitanje 6

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20



Izračunaj očekivanu vrijednost hermitskog operatora // Compute the expectation value of the Hermitean operator

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Matrični prikaz // Matrix representation

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{\mathrm{i}}{2} \\ -\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

odgovara operatoru // corresponds to the operator

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big(|0\rangle\langle 0| - i |0\rangle\langle 1| + i |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big(|0\rangle\langle 0| + i |0\rangle\langle 1| - i |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big(|0\rangle\langle 0| - |0\rangle\langle 1| - |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big(|0\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big(|0\rangle\langle 0| + i |0\rangle\langle 1| + i |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri





Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20. Pitanje 9 Točno Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20 Alice i Bob uspostavljaju tajni enkripcijski ključ korištenjem protokola BB84. Ako Alice odašilje foton u stanju 0 i ako Eve prisluškuje komunikaciju, kolika je vjerojatnost da Bob izmjeri vrijednost 0? (Nije poznato koje baze koriste Alice i Bob.)

Alice and Bob are establishing a secret encryption key using the BB84 protocol. If Alice sends a foton in the state 0, and if Eve is eavesdropping the communication, what is the probability that Bob measures 0? (The bases used by Alice and Bob

