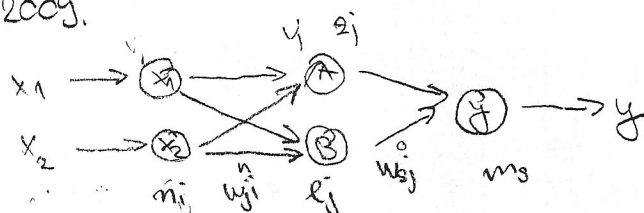


NASP-NEURONSKE MREŽE

2.11.2009.

(5)



$p > n$

| x_1 | x_2 | y |
|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

$$x_d = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_d = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(1)

$$\text{sigmoid} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$k=0: x_{d,1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad y_{d,1}^{(0)} = 0$$

$$w^{h(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad w^{c(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\theta^{h(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \theta^{c(0)} = 0$$

(2) FORWARD PASS

$$v^{(0)} = w^{h(0)} \cdot x_{d,1} - \theta^{h(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$z^{(0)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-v}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u^{(0)} = w^{c(0)} \cdot z^{(0)} - \theta^{c(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \end{bmatrix} - 0 = 0$$

$$y^{(0)} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-u}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$EA^0 = y^{(0)} - y_d^{(0)} = 1/2 - 0 = 1/2$$

$$EI^0 = EA^0 \cdot y \cdot (1 - y) = 1/2 \cdot 1/2 \cdot (1 - 1/2) = 1/8 = \delta^0$$

(3) REVERSE PASS

$$EW^c = \delta^0 \cdot z^T = 1/8 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/16 & 1/16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$EA^h = (w^c)^T \cdot EI^0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot 1/8 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$EI^h = EA^h \cdot z^T \cdot (1 - z) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\delta^h = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$EW^h = \delta^h \cdot x_{d,1}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$EO^0 = -EI^0 = -1/8$$

$$EO^h = -EI^h = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

④ OSJERAVANJE PARAMETARA

$$W^{h(1)} = W^{h(0)} - \Delta E W^h = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{o(1)} = W^{o(0)} - \Delta E W^o = [0 \ 0] - [1/16 \ 1/16] = [-1/16 \ -1/16]$$

$$\theta^{h(1)} = \theta^{h(0)} - \Delta E \theta^h = [0] - [0] = [0]$$

$$\theta^{o(1)} = \theta^{o(0)} - \Delta E \theta^o = 0 + 1/8 = 1/8$$