

In [2147]:

```
using Plots
using CSV
using DataFrames
using Interpolations
```

In [2148]:

```
# Import battery performance data (taken from graphs and generated by Engauge)
csv_diamond_05C = CSV.File("Foxtech Diamond/Diamond cell test, 0.5C.csv")
df_diamond_05C = DataFrame(csv_diamond_05C)
itp_diamond_05C = LinearInterpolation(df_diamond_05C.Ahr, df_diamond_05C.V, extrapolation_b

csv_diamond_3C = CSV.File("Foxtech Diamond/Diamond cell test, 3C.csv")
df_diamond_3C = DataFrame(csv_diamond_3C)
itp_diamond_3C = LinearInterpolation(df_diamond_3C.Ahr, df_diamond_3C.V, extrapolation_bc=L

csv_diamond_5C = CSV.File("Foxtech Diamond/Diamond cell test, 5C.csv")
df_diamond_5C = DataFrame(csv_diamond_5C)
itp_diamond_5C = LinearInterpolation(df_diamond_5C.Ahr, df_diamond_5C.V, extrapolation_bc=L

## IMPORTANT TO UPDATE WHENEVER THE BATTERY DATASHEETS ARE CHANGED
## The order is important, it must be done in sequential order by growing discharge rate
discharge_curves_diamond = (
    (0.5, itp_diamond_05C),
    (3.0, itp_diamond_3C),
    (5.0, itp_diamond_5C)
);

# Capacity of cells in datasheet, in [Ahr]
ahr_datasheet_diamond_cell = 22

# Individual cell max discharge rate
c_diamond_max = 5.5
```

Out[2148]:

5.5

In [2149]:

```
# Import battery performance data (taken from graphs and generated by Engauge)
csv_lipo_0_84C = CSV.File("Molicel/P42A/P42A, 0_84C.csv")
df_lipo_0_84C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_0_84C)
itp_lipo_0_84C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_0_84C.Ahr, df_lipo_0_84C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line)

csv_lipo_4_2C = CSV.File("Molicel/P42A/P42A, 4_2C.csv")
df_lipo_4_2C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_4_2C)
itp_lipo_4_2C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_4_2C.Ahr, df_lipo_4_2C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line)

csv_lipo_10C = CSV.File("Molicel/P42A/P42A, 10C.csv")
df_lipo_10C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_10C)
itp_lipo_10C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_10C.Ahr, df_lipo_10C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_lipo_20C = CSV.File("Molicel/P42A/P42A, 20C.csv")
df_lipo_20C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_20C)
itp_lipo_20C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_20C.Ahr, df_lipo_20C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_lipo_30C = CSV.File("Molicel/P42A/P42A, 30C.csv")
df_lipo_30C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_30C)
itp_lipo_30C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_30C.Ahr, df_lipo_30C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

## IMPORTANT TO UPDATE WHENEVER THE BATTERY DATASHEETS ARE CHANGED
## The order is important, it must be done in sequential order by growing discharge rate
discharge_curves_P42A = (
    (0.84, itp_lipo_0_84C),
    (4.2, itp_lipo_4_2C),
    (10.0, itp_lipo_10C),
    (20.0, itp_lipo_20C),
    (30.0, itp_lipo_30C)
);

# Capacity of cells in datasheet, in [Ahr]
ahr_datasheet_P42A_cell = 4.2

# Individual cell mass, in [kg]
mass_P42A_cell = 0.070

# Individual cell max continuous discharge rate. This is taken from testing at https://www.
c_P42A_max = 45/ahr_datasheet_P42A_cell

# Individual cell nominal energy capacity, in [kwhr]
kwhr_P42A_cell = .0147
```

Out[2149]:

0.0147

In [2150]:

```
# Import battery performance data (taken from graphs and generated by Engauge)
csv_lipo_0_84C = CSV.File("Molicel/P26A/P26A,0_52C.csv")
df_lipo_0_84C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_0_84C)
itp_lipo_0_84C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_0_84C.Ahr, df_lipo_0_84C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_lipo_10C = CSV.File("Molicel/P26A/P26A,10C.csv")
df_lipo_10C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_10C)
itp_lipo_10C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_10C.Ahr, df_lipo_10C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_lipo_12_6C = CSV.File("Molicel/P26A/P26A,12_6C.csv")
df_lipo_12_6C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_12_6C)
itp_lipo_12_6C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_12_6C.Ahr, df_lipo_12_6C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_lipo_20C = CSV.File("Molicel/P26A/P26A,20C.csv")
df_lipo_20C = DataFrame(csv_lipo_20C)
itp_lipo_20C = LinearInterpolation(df_lipo_20C.Ahr, df_lipo_20C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

## IMPORTANT TO UPDATE WHENEVER THE BATTERY DATASHEETS ARE CHANGED
## The order is important, it must be done in sequential order by growing discharge rate
discharge_curves_P26C = (
    (0.84, itp_lipo_0_84C),
    (4.2, itp_lipo_4_2C),
    (10.0, itp_lipo_10C),
    (20.0, itp_lipo_20C),
    (30.0, itp_lipo_30C)
);

# Capacity of cells in datasheet, in [Ahr]
ahr_datasheet_P26_cell = 2.6

# Individual cell mass, in [kg]
mass_P26_cell = 0.05

# Individual cell max discharge rate
c_P26_max = 35/ahr_datasheet_P26_cell

# Individual cell nominal energy capacity, in [kwhr]
kwhr_P26_cell = .095
```

Out[2150]:

0.095

In [2151]:

```
# Import battery performance data (taken from graphs and generated by Engauge)
# A123Systems cells. Probably shouldn't be changed
csv_a123_1C = CSV.File("A123Systems/ANR26650M1B, 1C.csv")
df_a123_1C = DataFrame(csv_a123_1C)
itp_a123_1C = LinearInterpolation(df_a123_1C.Ahr, df_a123_1C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_a123_6C = CSV.File("A123Systems/ANR26650M1B, 6C.csv")
df_a123_6C = DataFrame(csv_a123_6C)
itp_a123_6C = LinearInterpolation(df_a123_6C.Ahr, df_a123_6C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

csv_a123_20C = CSV.File("A123Systems/ANR26650M1B, 20C.csv")
df_a123_20C = DataFrame(csv_a123_20C)
itp_a123_20C = LinearInterpolation(df_a123_20C.Ahr, df_a123_20C.V, extrapolation_bc=Line())

## IMPORTANT TO UPDATE WHENEVER THE BATTERIES DATASHEETS ARE CHANGED
## The order is important, it must be done in sequential order by growing discharge rate
discharge_curves_a123 = (
    (1.0, itp_a123_1C),
    (6.0, itp_a123_6C),
    (20.0, itp_a123_20C)
);

# Individual cell capacity, in [Ahr]
ahr_a123_cell = 2.65

# Individual cell mass, in [kg]
mass_a123_cell = .076

# Individual cell max discharge rate
c_a123_max = 50

# Individual cell nominal energy capacity, in [kwhr]
kwhr_a123_cell = .00825

discharge_index_vector_a123 = getfield.(discharge_curves_a123, 1)
```

Out[2151]:

(1.0, 6.0, 20.0)

In [2152]:

```

## Function definitions

# Finds the indices in A which bracket the argument, x. This assumes that A is an ordered s
function findNearestBracket(A,x)
    # find the index which is closest to the value
    tmpIdx = argmin(abs.(A .- x))

    # Find the pair of indices which bracket the value
    if tmpIdx == 1
        lowIdx = 1
        highIdx = 2
    elseif tmpIdx == length(A)
        lowIdx = length(A)-1
        highIdx = length(A)
    else
        if A[tmpIdx] < x
            lowIdx = tmpIdx
            highIdx = tmpIdx+1
        else
            lowIdx = tmpIdx-1
            highIdx = tmpIdx
        end
    end
end

return [lowIdx, highIdx]
end

# Calculate by interpolation the instantaneous pack voltage. It takes into account the disc
function instantaneous_pack_voltage(discharge_vector, discharge_curves, c_battery, ahr_accum
    idx = findNearestBracket(discharge_vector, c_battery)
    lowC = discharge_vector[idx[1]]
    highC = discharge_vector[idx[2]]
    v_instantaneous_lowC = discharge_curves[idx[1]][2]
    v_instantaneous_highC = discharge_curves[idx[2]][2]
    v_instantaneous = batt_v(c_battery, lowC, highC, v_instantaneous_lowC(ahr_accum_cell), v_instantaneous_highC(ahr_accum_cell))

    return v_instantaneous
end

# Linear interpolation of the battery voltage, with discharge rate as the independent varia
function batt_v(x, x1, x2, y1, y2)
    m = (y2-y1)/(x2-x1)
    y = m*(x-x1) + y1
end

```

Out[2152]:

batt_v (generic function with 1 method)

User tunable parameters

In [2153]:

```
# pack = "Diamond"
pack = "Molicel P42A"
#pack = "Molicel P26A"

# Number of parallel cells in pack
num_cols_a123 =1

# Number of series rows in pack
num_rows_a123 =19

if pack == "Molicel P42A"
    # Number of parallel cells in pack
    num_cols_lipo = 10
    # Number of series rows in pack
    num_rows_lipo =12

elseif pack == "Molicel P26A"

    # Number of parallel cells in pack
    num_cols_lipo = 10

    # Number of series rows in pack
    num_rows_lipo = 22

elseif pack == "Diamond"
    ahr_diamond_cell = 16 # Can only equal 16, 22, or 30

    # Number of parallel cells in pack
    num_cols_lipo = 1

    # Number of series rows in pack
    num_rows_lipo = 12
end
```

Out[2153]:

12

In [2154]:

```

if pack == "Molicel P42A"
    discharge_curves_lipo = discharge_curves_P42A;
    mass_lipo_cell = mass_P42A_cell
    ahr_datasheet_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_P42A_cell
    ahr_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_P42A_cell
    kwhr_lipo_cell = kwhr_P42A_cell
    c_lipo_max = c_P42A_max
elseif pack == "Molicel P26A"
    discharge_curves_lipo = discharge_curves_P26A;
    mass_lipo_cell = mass_P26A_cell
    ahr_datasheet_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_P26A_cell
    ahr_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_P26A_cell
    kwhr_lipo_cell = kwhr_P26A_cell
    c_lipo_max = c_P26A_max
elseif pack == "Diamond"
    mass_diamond_cell = (1.500/6) * (ahr_diamond_cell/16) # Backed out from the Foxtech webp
# Individual cell nominal energy capacity, in [kwhr]
kwhr_diamond_cell = .111 * (ahr_diamond_cell / ahr_datasheet_diamond_cell)

discharge_curves_lipo = discharge_curves_diamond;
mass_lipo_cell = mass_diamond_cell
ahr_datasheet_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_diamond_cell
ahr_lipo_cell = ahr_datasheet_diamond_cell
kwhr_lipo_cell = kwhr_diamond_cell
c_lipo_max = c_diamond_max
end

discharge_index_vector_lipo = getfield.(discharge_curves_lipo, 1)

```

Out[2154]:

(0.84, 4.2, 10.0, 20.0, 30.0)

In [2155]:

```

# Airplane MTOW
airplaneMass = 300
climbVelocity = 55*.511
glideRatio = 20

```

Out[2155]:

20

In [2156]:

```
# Diode forward voltage drop
# https://www.vishay.com/docs/93804/vs-175bqg030hf4.pdf
v_drop_diode = 0.782

# Pack nominal energy capacity
kwhr_a123_pack = kwhr_a123_cell * num_cols_a123 * num_rows_a123
kwhr_lipo_pack = kwhr_lipo_cell * num_cols_lipo * num_rows_lipo

# Pack amps parallel capacity
ahr_a123_pack = ahr_a123_cell * num_cols_a123
ahr_lipo_pack = ahr_lipo_cell * num_cols_lipo

# Pack cell mass
mass_a123_pack = mass_a123_cell * num_cols_a123 * num_rows_a123
mass_lipo_pack = mass_lipo_cell * num_cols_lipo * num_rows_lipo

pack_A_label = string("A123 LiFePo4 (", num_rows_a123, "S", num_cols_a123, "P)")
pack_B_label = string("Li-ion (", num_rows_lipo, "S, ", num_cols_lipo, "P, ", round(ahr_lipo

println("mass [kg]: " * string(round([mass_a123_pack mass_lipo_pack], digits = 1)))
println("capacity [Ahr / kwHr]: " * string(round([ahr_a123_pack kwhr_a123_pack; ahr_lipo_
```

```
mass [kg]: [1.4 8.4]
capacity [Ahr / kwHr]: [2.6 0.2; 42.0 1.8]
```

In [2157]:

```
# Simulate across time
t = 0
delt = .05

# Power schedule
P_TAKEOFF = 18e3
P_MAX_CONTINUOUS = 12e3
P_SUSTAIN_CLIMB = 10e3
P_SUSTAIN = 6e3

# Plotting variables
t_experiment = Float64[]
I_motor = Float64[]
V_a123 = Float64[]
V_lipo = Float64[]
V_bus = Float64[]
soc_a123_experiment = Float64[]
soc_lipo_experiment = Float64[]
c_a123_experiment = Float64[]
c_lipo_experiment = Float64[]
P_experiment = Float64[]
P_a123 = Float64[]
P_lipo = Float64[]
E_a123 = Float64[]
E_lipo = Float64[]
soc_20_lipo = 0
soc_5_a123 = 0
vel_airplane = []
hgt_airplane = []
hgt_dot_airplane = []

c_a123 = 0
c_lipo = 0

## Initial conditions
# Electrical power load
P_elec = 0

# Start off at full charge
soc_a123 = 1
soc_lipo = 1

v_0_a123 = itp_a123_20C(0)
v_0_lipo = discharge_curves_lipo[1][2](0)

kwhr_accum_a123 = 0
kwhr_accum_lipo = 0

ahr_accum_a123 = 0
ahr_accum_lipo = 0

ahr_accum_cell_a123 = ahr_accum_a123/num_cols_a123
ahr_accum_cell_lipo = ahr_accum_lipo/num_cols_lipo

kineticEnergy = 0
height = 0
velocity = sqrt(2 * kineticEnergy / airplaneMass)
```

```

v_instantaneous_a123 = v_0_a123
v_instantaneous_lipo = v_0_lipo

voltage_a123_pack = v_instantaneous_a123 * num_rows_a123
voltage_lipo_pack = (v_instantaneous_lipo * num_rows_lipo) - v_drop_diode

if abs(voltage_lipo_pack - voltage_a123_pack) <= .001
    V_system = voltage_a123_pack
else
    V_system = max(voltage_a123_pack, voltage_lipo_pack )
end

I_a123 = 0
I_lipo = 0

# Low-pass variable for changing the power load
alpha = 0.05
P_setpoint = 0

# Run the simulation
for i=1:(2000/delT)
    t = t + delT

    if t==0
        # Reduce power according to battery limitations
        if c_lipo > c_lipo_max
            P_elec = P_elec - 1000
        end
    else
        # Reduce power according to schedule and/or battery limitations
        if (t<0.1)
            P_setpoint = 0
        elseif (t<=60)
            P_setpoint = P_TAKEOFF
        elseif (t > 60) && P_setpoint == P_TAKEOFF
            P_setpoint = P_MAX_CONTINUOUS
        elseif (t > 180) && P_setpoint == P_MAX_CONTINUOUS
            P_setpoint = P_SUSTAIN_CLIMB
        elseif (t > 300) && P_setpoint == P_SUSTAIN_CLIMB
            P_setpoint = P_SUSTAIN
        end
        P_elec = P_elec + alpha*(P_setpoint-P_elec)
    end

    # Loop enough times to be sure to converge. Convergence is pretty decent after 15 Loops,
    if P_elec == 0
        I_a123 = 0;
        I_lipo = 0;

        c_a123 = 0;
        c_lipo = 0;

        v_instantaneous_a123 = instantaneous_pack_voltage(discharge_index_vector_a123, discharge
        v_instantaneous_lipo = instantaneous_pack_voltage(discharge_index_vector_a123, discharge

        # Saturate battery voltages
        if v_instantaneous_lipo > 4.2
            v_instantaneous_lipo = 4.2
        end
    end

```

```

if v_instantaneous_a123 > 3.4
    v_instantaneous_a123 = 3.4
end

voltage_a123_pack = v_instantaneous_a123 * num_rows_a123
voltage_lipo_pack = (v_instantaneous_lipo * num_rows_lipo) - v_drop_diode

P_split_pct = 0.5;
else
    # Initialize some variables before going into the convergence Loop
loopCount = 1
P_split_pct = 0
seekScalar = .5
lastRoundLipoHigh = true

voltage_a123_pack = v_0_a123 * num_rows_a123
voltage_lipo_pack = (v_0_lipo * num_rows_lipo) - v_drop_diode

while (loopCount < 100 && abs(v_instantaneous_a123-v_instantaneous_lipo) >= 0.001 )
    I_a123 = (P_elec * (1-P_split_pct)) / voltage_a123_pack
    I_lipo = (P_elec * P_split_pct) / voltage_lipo_pack

    # Calculate cell discharge rate
    c_a123 = I_a123 / ahr_a123_pack
    c_lipo = I_lipo / ahr_lipo_pack

    ## Determine A123 cell voltages
    v_instantaneous_a123 = instantaneous_pack_voltage(discharge_index_vector_a123, discha

    ## Determine LiPo cell voltages
    v_instantaneous_lipo = instantaneous_pack_voltage(discharge_index_vector_lipo, discha

    # Saturate battery voltages
    if v_instantaneous_lipo > 4.2
        v_instantaneous_lipo = 4.2
    end

    if v_instantaneous_a123 > 3.4
        v_instantaneous_a123 = 3.4
    end

    # Determine pack voltages. This is just the number of batteries in series times the v
    voltage_a123_pack = v_instantaneous_a123 * num_rows_a123
    voltage_lipo_pack = (v_instantaneous_lipo * num_rows_lipo) - v_drop_diode

    # NonLinear search pattern. We're Looking for the percentage power split which brings
    if voltage_lipo_pack > voltage_a123_pack
        if (lastRoundLipoHigh == false)
            seekScalar = seekScalar/2
        end

        P_split_pct = P_split_pct + seekScalar

        lastRoundLipoHigh = true
    else
        if (lastRoundLipoHigh == true)
            seekScalar = seekScalar/2
        end

        P_split_pct = P_split_pct - seekScalar
    end

```

```

    lastRoundLipoHigh = false
end

if P_split_pct > 1
    P_split_pct = 1
elseif P_split_pct < 0
    P_split_pct = 0
end

# Increment Loop variables.
loopCount = loopCount + 1
end

# Check if voltages successfully converged. Do this check only when there is power being
if abs(voltage_lipo_pack - voltage_a123_pack) > 0.1 && c_lipo > 0.1 && c_a123 > 0.1
    println("Voltages did not converge at t=" * string(round(t, digits = 2)) * ", voltage
        break;
end
end

# Update the system voltage
if abs(voltage_lipo_pack - voltage_a123_pack) <= .001
    V_system = voltage_a123_pack
else
    # This is the case where the A123Systems pack hasn't discharged down to the LiPo/Li-ion
    V_system = max(voltage_a123_pack, voltage_lipo_pack )
end

# Calculate accumulated amp-hour consumption
ahr_accum_a123 = ahr_accum_a123 + I_a123 * delT/3600
ahr_accum_lipo = ahr_accum_lipo + I_lipo * delT/3600

# Calculate accumulated discharge from individual cells
ahr_accum_cell_a123 = ahr_accum_a123/num_cols_a123
ahr_accum_cell_lipo = ahr_accum_lipo/num_cols_lipo

# Calculate instantaneous power
P_instantaneous_a123 = I_a123 * V_system
P_instantaneous_lipo = I_lipo * V_system

# Calculate accumulated kw-hour consumption
kwhr_accum_a123 = kwhr_accum_a123 + P_instantaneous_a123 * delT/3600/1000
kwhr_accum_lipo = kwhr_accum_lipo + P_instantaneous_lipo * delT/3600/1000

# Calculate State of Charge
soc_a123 = 1 - ahr_accum_a123/ahr_a123_pack
soc_lipo = 1 - ahr_accum_lipo/ahr_lipo_pack

# Stop the experiment if a pack is dead
if (ahr_accum_a123 > ahr_a123_pack && (num_cols_a123 * num_rows_a123 > 0)) || ahr_accum_lipo > ahr_lipo_pack
    println("[BATTERY EMPTY] t: " * string(round(t, digits = 1)) * ", A123: " * string(round(soc_a123, digits = 2)) * ", LiPo: " * string(round(soc_lipo, digits = 2)))
    break
end

# Mark the point in time when the A123Systems pack's SoC goes below 5%
if soc_5_a123 == 0 && soc_a123 < 0.05
    soc_5_a123 = t
end

# Mark the point in time when the LiPo/Li-ion pack's SoC goes below 20%

```

```

if soc_20_lipo == 0 && soc_lipo < 0.20
    soc_20_lipo = t
end

# End the simulation one minute after the LiPo/Li-ion
if soc_20_lipo !=0 && (t-soc_20_lipo) > 60
    break
end

# Simulate airplane. This is an extremely simplified model, but it works fine for these p
drag = airplaneMass * 9.805/glideRatio * (velocity/climbVelocity)^2
if (velocity < climbVelocity)
    # Below climbVelocity, we haevn't taken off yet
    eff = .4
    kineticEnergy = kineticEnergy + (P_elec * eff - velocity * drag) * delT
    velocity = sqrt(2 * kineticEnergy / airplaneMass)

    h_dot = 0
else
    # Above climbVelocity, we're putting excess energy into climbing
    eff = .8*.90 # Propller efficiency times electrical efficiency
    h_dot = (P_elec * eff - velocity * drag)/(airplaneMass*9.805)
    height = height + h_dot*delT
end

# Some useful console spew
if 1==0
    println(
        t, ":", [
            round(v_instantaneous_a123, digits=3), " ",
            round(voltage_a123_pack, digits=2), " ",
            round(c_a123, digits=1), ", ",
            round(ahr_accum_a123, digits=4), ", ",
            round(soc_a123*100, digits=1),
        ], [
            round(v_instantaneous_lipo, digits=3), " ",
            round(voltage_lipo_pack, digits=2), " ",
            round(c_lipo, digits=1), ", ",
            round(ahr_accum_lipo, digits=4), ", ",
            round(soc_lipo*100, digits=1),
        ], :, round(voltage_a123_pack*I_a123 + voltage_lipo_pack*I_lipo))
end

append!(t_experiment, t)
append!(c_a123_experiment, c_a123)
append!(c_lipo_experiment, c_lipo)
append!(soc_a123_experiment, soc_a123)
append!(soc_lipo_experiment, soc_lipo)
append!(V_a123, voltage_a123_pack)
append!(V_lipo, voltage_lipo_pack)
append!(V_bus, V_system)
append!(P_experiment, P_elec)
append!(P_a123, P_instantaneous_a123)
append!(P_lipo, P_instantaneous_lipo)
append!(E_a123, kwhr_accum_a123)
append!(E_lipo, kwhr_accum_lipo)
append!(vel_airplane, velocity)

```

```

append!(hgt_airplane, height)
append!(hgt_dot_airplane, h_dot)

end

[soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo]

```

Out[2157]:

2-element Vector{Float64}:

```

115.2499999999956
633.7499999999714

```

In [2158]:

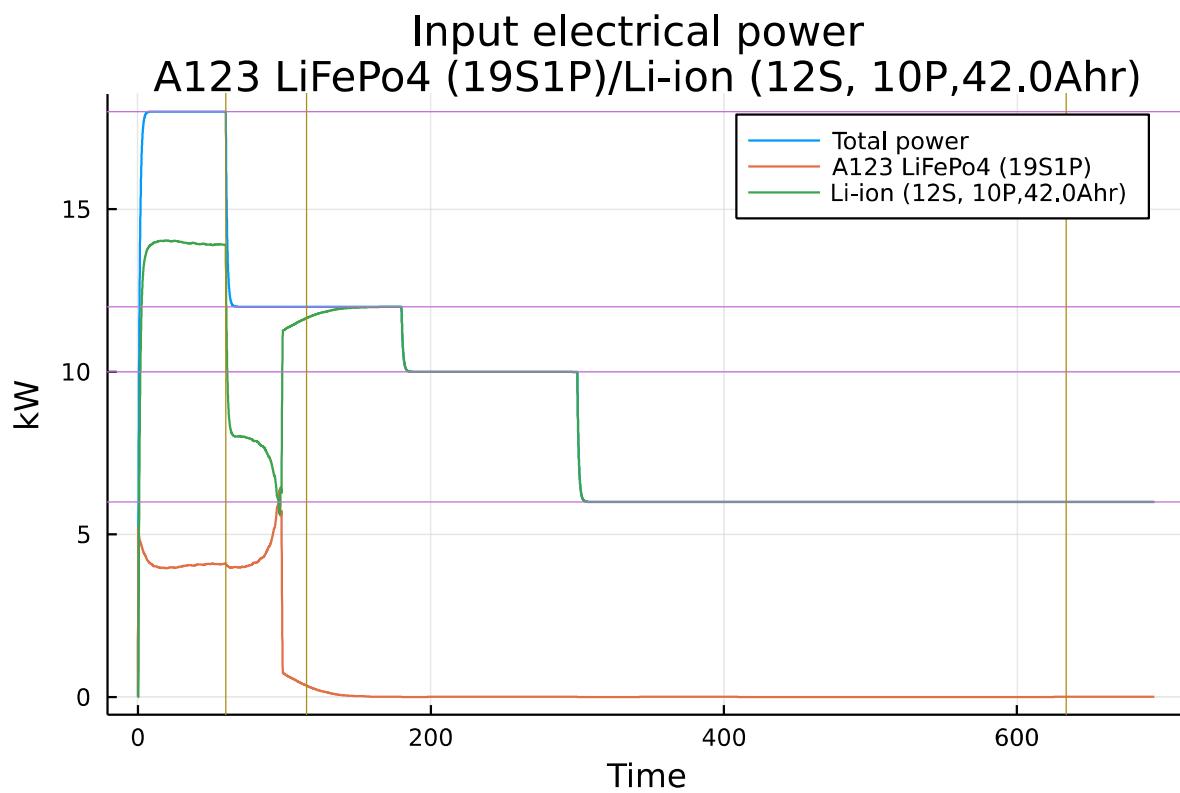
```

plot(t_experiment, P_experiment./1000, xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "kW", ylims=[0,Inf], title
plot!(t_experiment, [P_a123 P_lipo]./1000, label=[pack_A_label pack_B_label])

hline!([P_TAKEOFF, P_MAX_CONTINUOUS, P_SUSTAIN_CLIMB, P_SUSTAIN]./1000, lw=0.5, label="")
vline!([60, soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")

```

Out[2158]:



In [2159]:

```
colorRightAxis = [:blue :red]
linestyleRightAxis = :solid

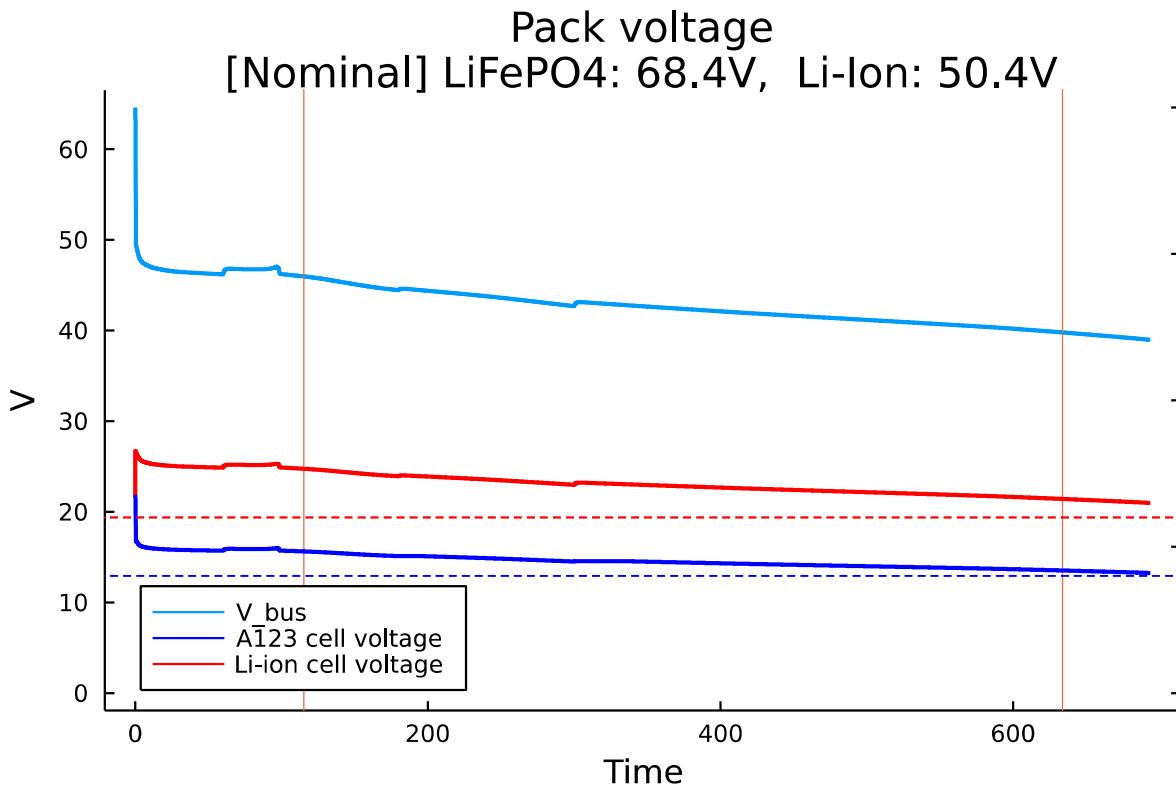
plot(t_experiment, [V_bus], xlabel = "Time", title="Pack voltage\n[Nominal] LiFePO4: " * s
# Plot the times when the packs are empty
vline!([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")

# Ugly hack to get all the graph labels on the same legend
plot!(1, [NaN NaN], label=["A123 cell voltage" "Li-ion cell voltage"], grid=false, linestyle=:solid)

p = twinx()

plot!(p, t_experiment, [V_a123./num_rows_a123 V_lipo./num_rows_lipo], legend=false, xticks=ticks)
hline!(p, [2.0 3.0], label="", linestyle=:dash, color=[:blue :red]) # Plot minimum cell voltage
```

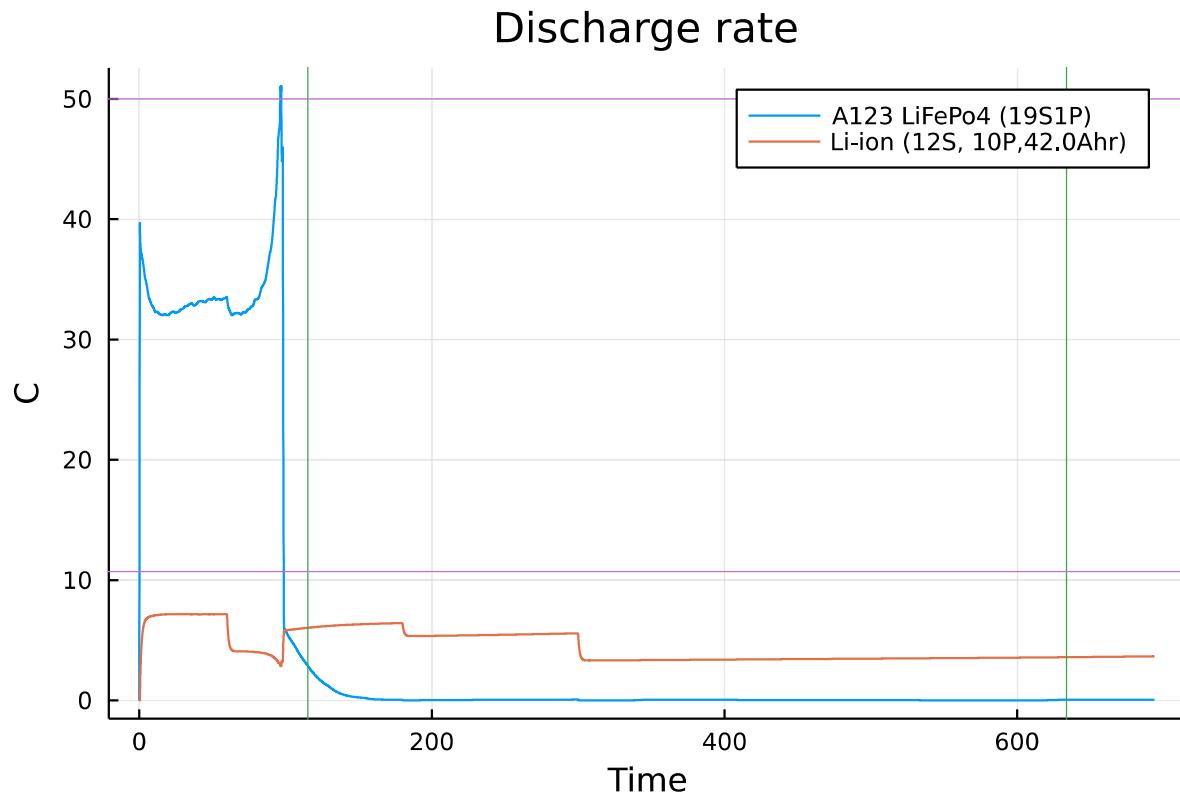
Out[2159]:



In [2160]:

```
plot(t_experiment, [c_a123_experiment c_lipo_experiment], title="Discharge rate", xlabel =  
vline!([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")  
hline!([c_a123_max, c_lipo_max], label="", lw=0.5) # Max nominal discharge rates  
# savefig("plot.png")
```

Out[2160]:



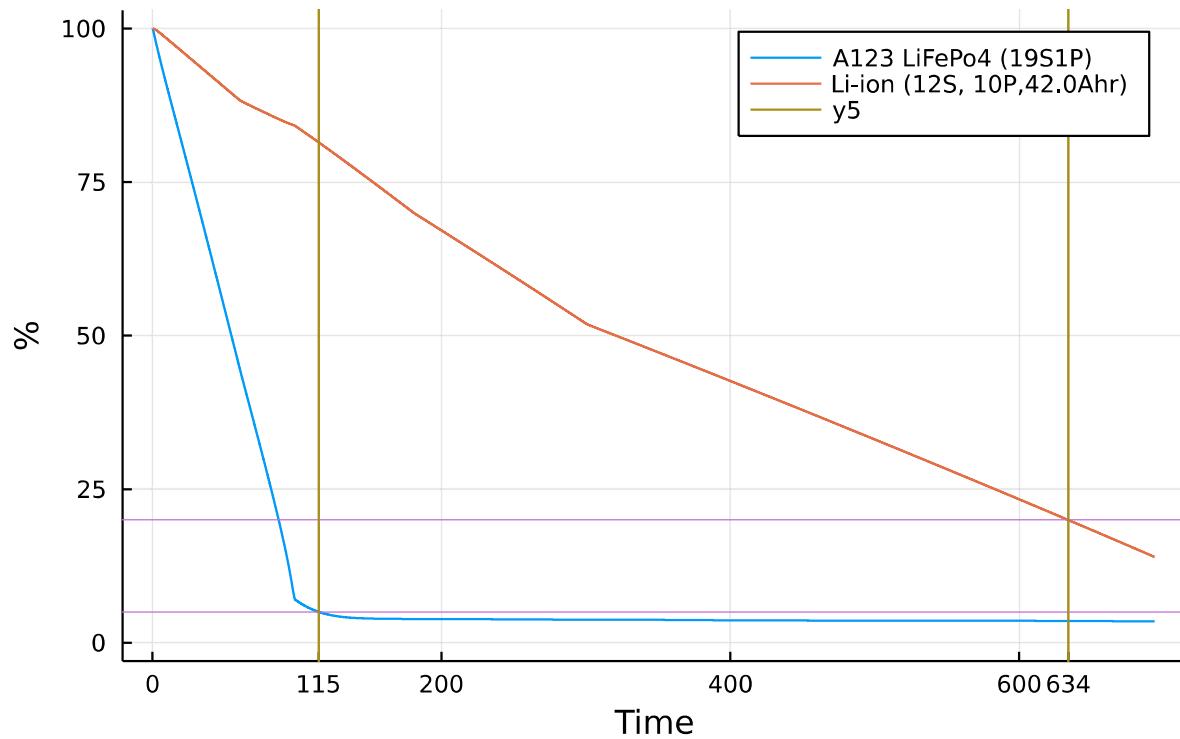
In [2161]:

```
b = plot(t_experiment, [soc_a123_experiment soc_lipo_experiment].*100, title="State of Charge")
vline!([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")
hline!([5,20], label="", lw=0.5) # Soc limits

old_xticks = xticks(b[1]) # grab xticks of the 1st subplot
new_xticks = (round.([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo]), string(Int.(round.([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo])))
vline!(new_xticks[1])
keep_indices = findall(x -> all(x .≠ new_xticks[1]), old_xticks[1])
merged_xticks = (old_xticks[1][keep_indices] ∪ new_xticks[1], old_xticks[2][keep_indices] ∪ new_xticks[2])
xticks!(merged_xticks)
```

Out[2161]:

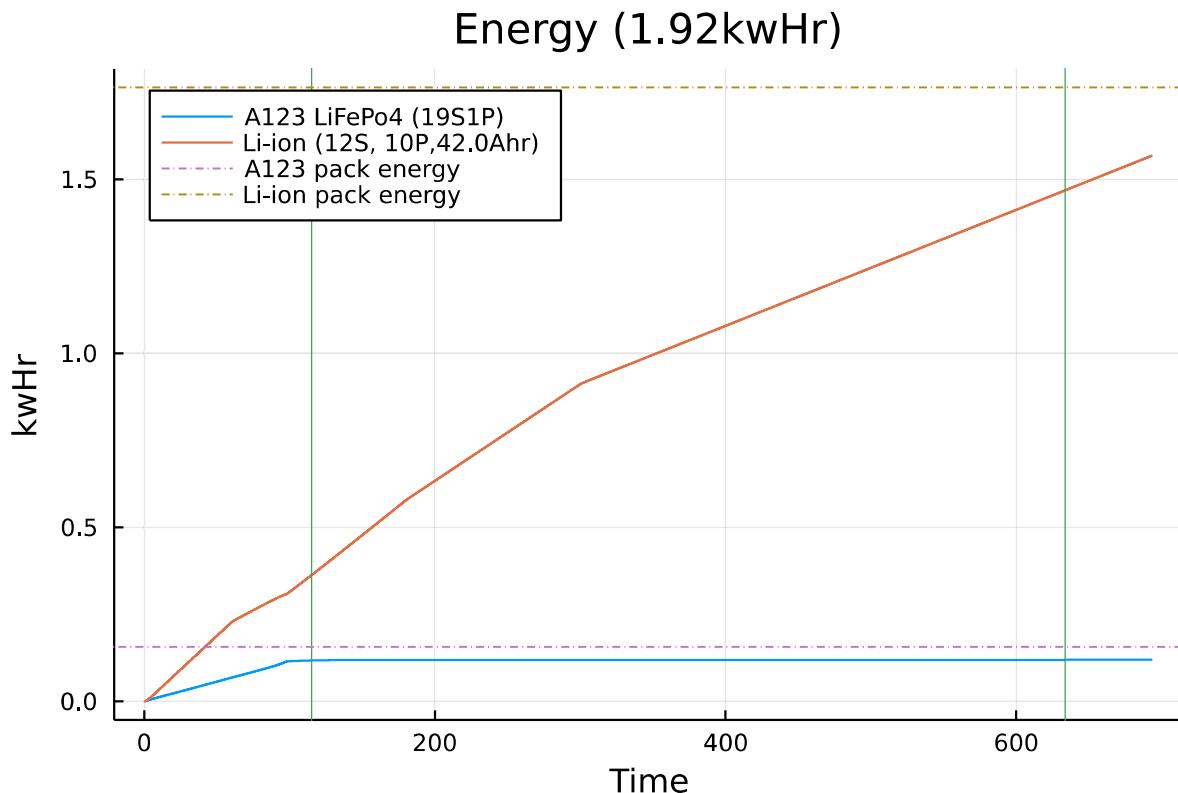
State of Charge



In [2162]:

```
title = "Energy (" * string(round(kwhr_a123_pack + kwhr_lipo_pack, digits = 2)) * "kwHr)"
plot(t_experiment, [E_a123 E_lipo], title=title, xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "kwHr", label=[p
vline!([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")
hline!([kwhr_a123_pack], label="A123 pack energy", linestyle=:dashdot)
hline!([kwhr_lipo_pack], label="Li-ion pack energy", linestyle=:dashdot)
```

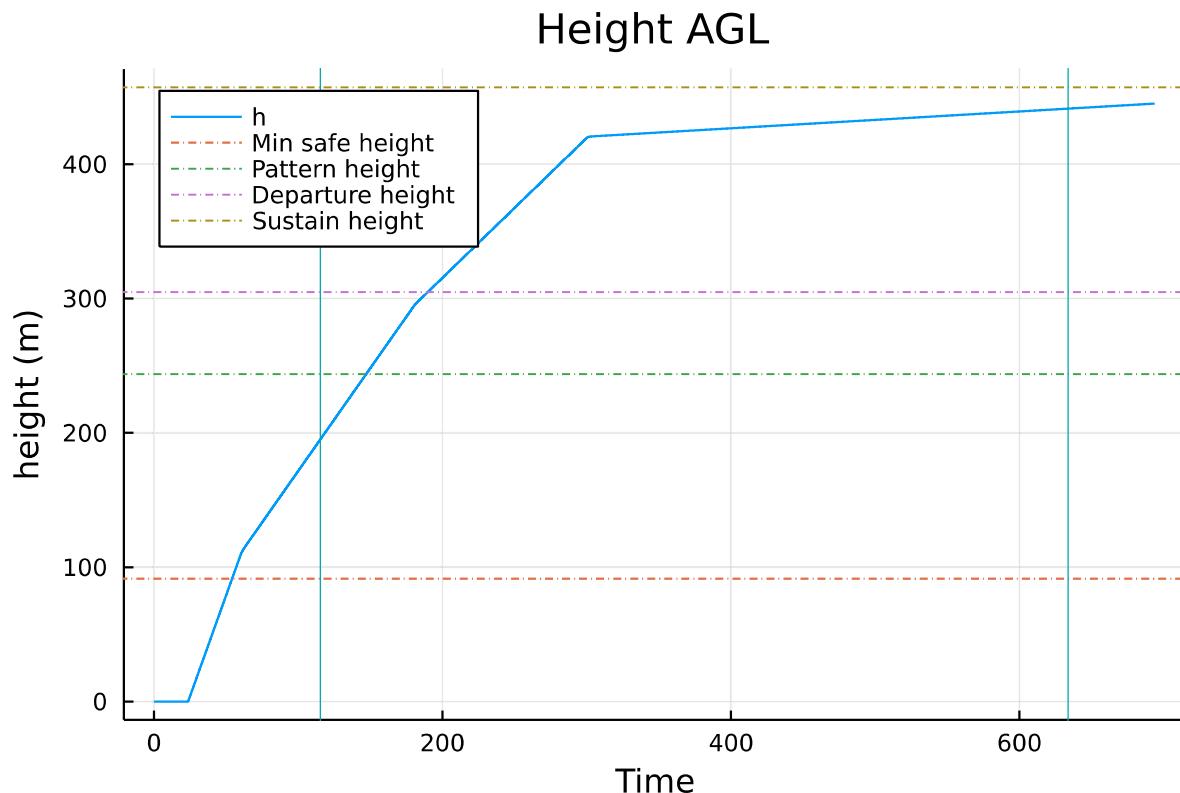
Out[2162]:



In [2163]:

```
plot(t_experiment, hgt_airplane, xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "height (m)", xlims=[0,Inf], tit  
hline!([300*12*.0254], label="Min safe height", linestyle=:dashdot)  
hline!([800*12*.0254], label="Pattern height", linestyle=:dashdot)  
hline!([1000*12*.0254], label="Departure height", linestyle=:dashdot)  
hline!([1500*12*.0254], label="Sustain height", linestyle=:dashdot)  
vline!([soc_5_a123, soc_20_lipo], lw=0.5, label="")
```

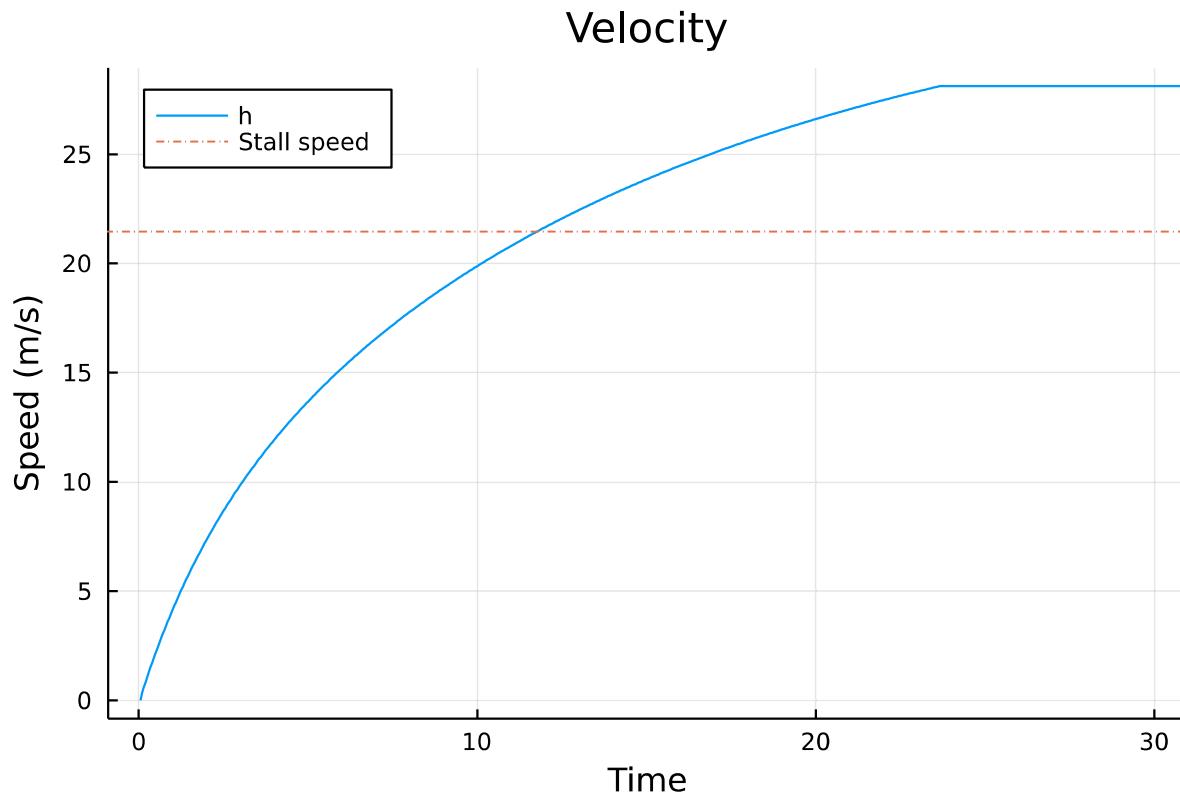
Out[2163]:



In [2164]:

```
plot(t_experiment, vel_airplane, xlabel = "Time", xlims=[0,30], ylabel = "Speed (m/s)", ylims=[0,30])  
  
hline!([42*.511], label="Stall speed", linestyle=:dashdot)
```

Out[2164]:



In []:

In []:

In []: