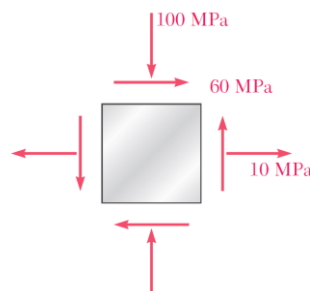


**COE-C2001 - Foundations of Solid Mechanics**

Please write in every paper: -the name and the number of the course  
-the date of the examination  
-your name and the student ID  
-the name of the department

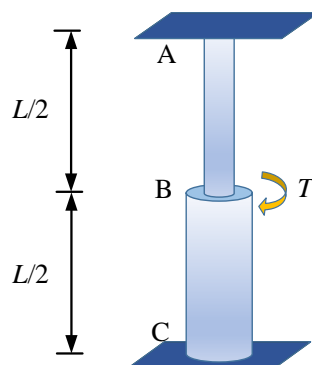
- Note: (1) Closed-book exam. Feel free to use calculator.  
(2) Remote exam, as an assignment at MyCourses.  
(3) Examination time: **17:30-20:50**. 3 hours for the exam, and 20mins reserved for submission.  
(4) Questions during exam: you may ask through Zoom chat.  
(5) If you cannot submit through MyCourses, please submit by email to [rui.hao@aalto.fi](mailto:rui.hao@aalto.fi) and [weiwei.lin@aalto.fi](mailto:weiwei.lin@aalto.fi), before the deadline.  
(6) Q1(15 marks), Q2(15 marks), Q3(20 marks), Q4(15 marks), Q5(15 marks), Q6(20 marks)
- 

1. For the given state of stress, as shown in **Fig. 1**, determine  
(a) the principal planes;  
(b) the principal stresses;  
(c) the maximum shearing stress and the corresponding normal stress.



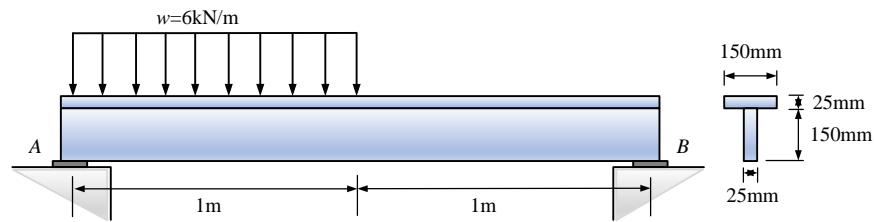
**Fig. 1 for Q1**

2. Shaft AB has a  $d$  diameter and shaft BC has a  $2d$  diameter, and they are welded at section B and fixed at their ends A and C. Both are made of the same material with a shear modulus  $G$ . If they are subjected to a torque  $T$  at section B as shown in **Fig. 2**, determine the absolute maximum shear stress in the shaft.



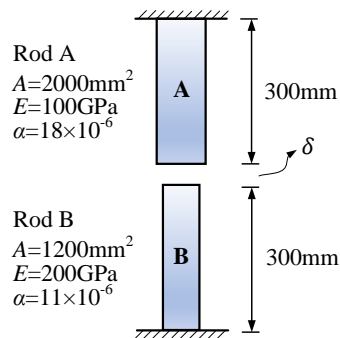
**Fig. 2 for Q2**

3. As shown in **Fig. 3**, if the bearing plates at A and B support only vertical forces, a uniform distributed loading  $w=6\text{kN/m}$  is applied to the beam, determine
- the maximum and minimum normal stress;
  - the maximum shear stress.



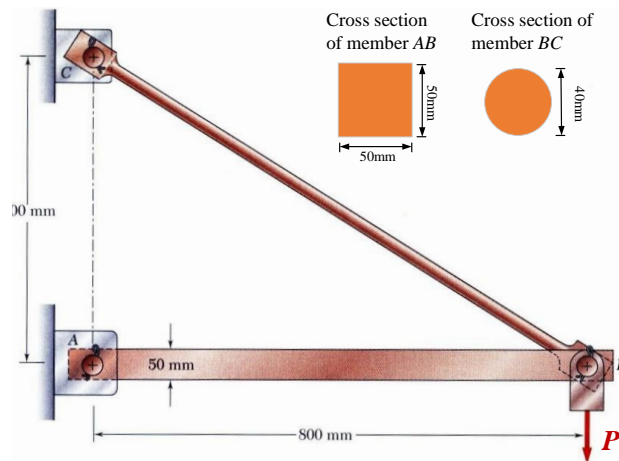
**Fig. 3 for Q3**

4. At room temperature ( $20^\circ\text{C}$ ), a gap  $\delta$  exists between the ends of the two rods shown in **Fig. 4**. Later when the temperature has reached  $120^\circ\text{C}$ , determine the normal stress in the rod A when (a)  $\delta=1\text{mm}$ ; (b)  $\delta=0.6\text{mm}$ .



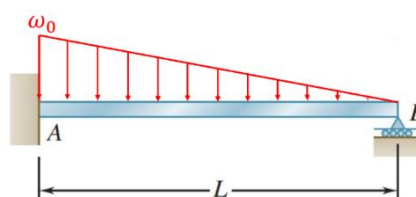
**Fig. 4 for Q4**

5. Determine the maximum load  $P$  that can be applied for possible buckling failure of member AB and tension failure of member BC. Use  $E=200\text{ GPa}$  for both members AB and BC, the cross section of two members are shown in **Fig.5**. The allowable tensile stress of member BC is  $1800\text{ MPa}$ .



**Fig. 5 for Q5**

6. For the beam and loading shown in **Fig. 6**, determine the reaction at the roller support.



**Fig. 6 for Q6**