

## Fatigue of Structures - Assignment 1

Assignment report is delivered in PDF-format (one pdf file) using to MyCourse page. The file should be clearly named such as AssignmentNumber\_FirstName\_Surname.pdf"

### Problem 1

Select an article form Engineering Failure Analysis journal and write a summary of the paper. The summary report should be short (1-2 page with the most relevant picture) and it should include the description of the following issues:

- Analyzed structure and failure location
- Fatigue mechanics (crack initiation, propagation, final failure)
- Possible reasons for the failure and main affecting factors

You can find Engineering Failure Analysis journal here:

<http://www.journals.elsevier.com/engineering-failure-analysis/>

### Problem 2

Perform a Rainflow counting for the following load history (see Figure 1).

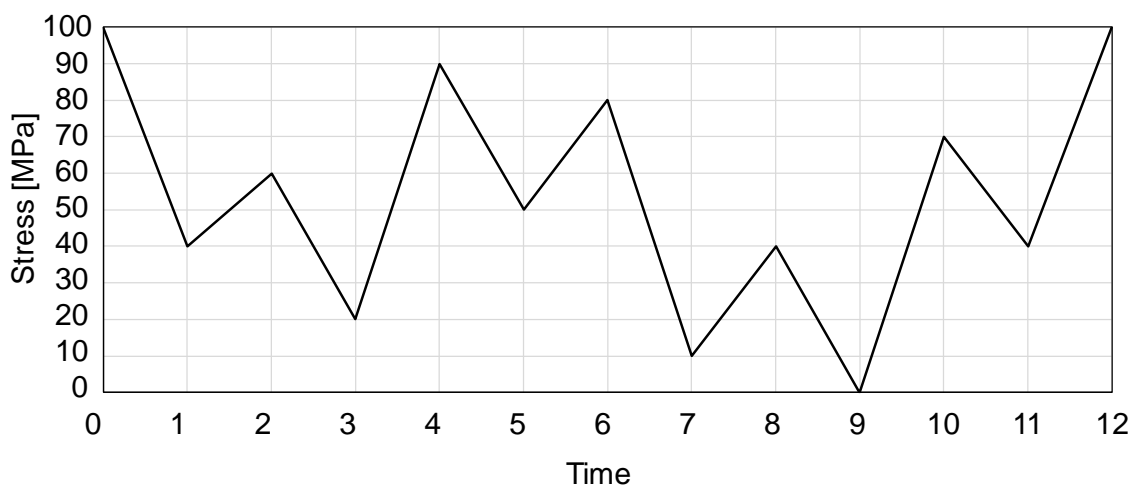


Figure 1 Load history for one repetition

### Problem 3

An unnotched member fabricated from Man-Ten steel (see Table 1) is subjected to the load history shown below.

- Perform a Rainflow counting of the following load history (see Figure 2).
- Estimate the number of repetitions and the number of cycles to failure (Miner rule).  
Use the Goodman equation (see Dowling book section 9.7 and Lecture 2 slides):

$$\sigma_a = \left(1 - \frac{\sigma_m}{\sigma_u}\right) \cdot A \cdot N_f^b$$

**Suggestions:** Constants for Goodman equation from Table 1.

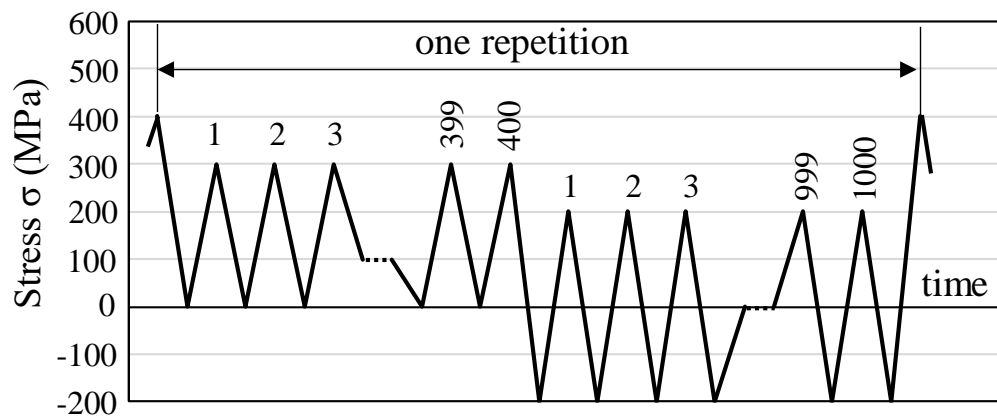


Figure 2 Load history for one repetition

Table 1 Constraints for stress-life curves: tests at zero mean stress on unnotched axial specimen

Material	Yield Strength	Ultimate Strength	True Fracture Strength	$\sigma_a = \sigma'_f (2N_f)^b = AN_f^B$		
	$\sigma_o$	$\sigma_u$	$\tilde{\sigma}_{fB}$	$\sigma'_f$	$A$	$b = B$
<i>(a) Steels</i>						
AISI 1015 (normalized)	227 (33)	415 (60.2)	725 (105)	976 (142)	886 (128)	−0.14
Man-Ten (hot rolled)	322 (46.7)	557 (80.8)	990 (144)	1089 (158)	1006 (146)	−0.115
RQC-100 (roller Q & T)	683 (99.0)	758 (110)	1186 (172)	938 (136)	897 (131)	−0.0648
AISI 4142 (Q & T, 450 HB)	1584 (230)	1757 (255)	1998 (290)	1937 (281)	1837 (266)	−0.0762
AISI 4340 (aircraft quality)	1103 (160)	1172 (170)	1634 (237)	1758 (255)	1643 (238)	−0.0977

Notes: The tabulated values have units of MPa(ksi) except for dimensionless  $b = B$ . See Table 14.1 for sources and additional properties.