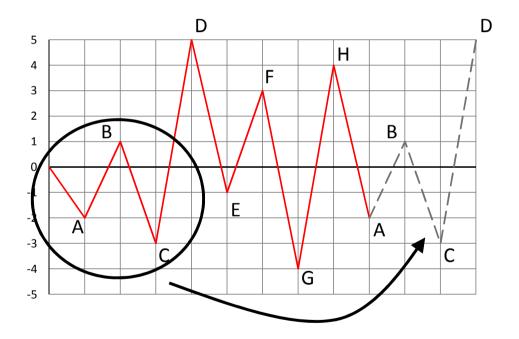
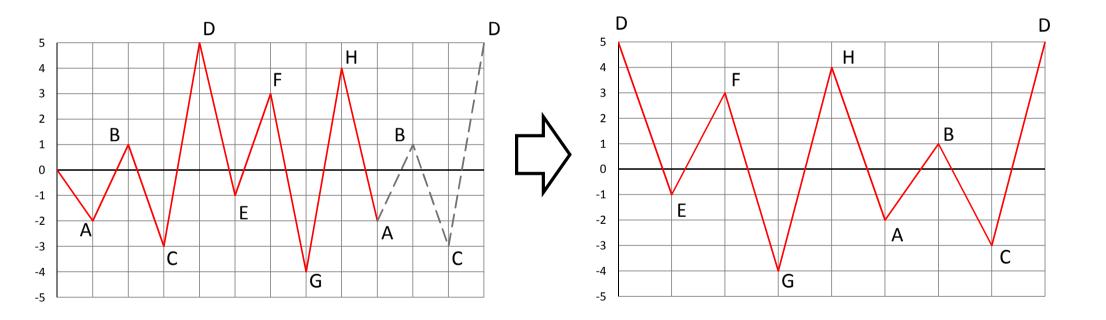


Rearrange the history so that the sequence begins with the highest peak

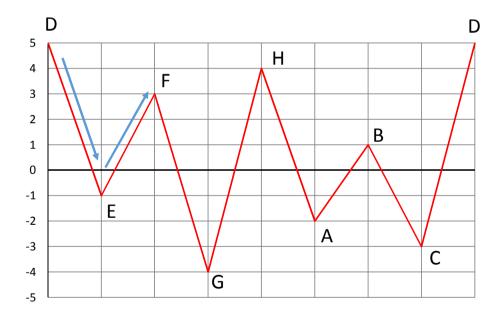


Rearrange the history so that the sequence begins with the highest peak



 $(D-E) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (E-F)$

"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

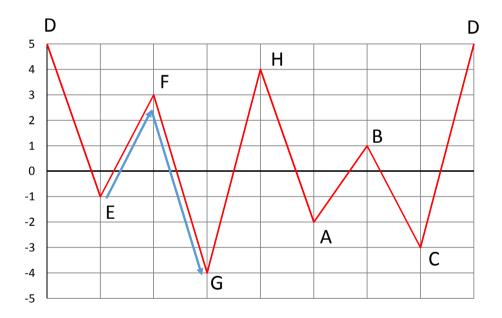


 $\Delta_{\text{E-F}} < \Delta_{\text{D-E}}$

= D-E is not a cycle

 $(E-F) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (F-G)$

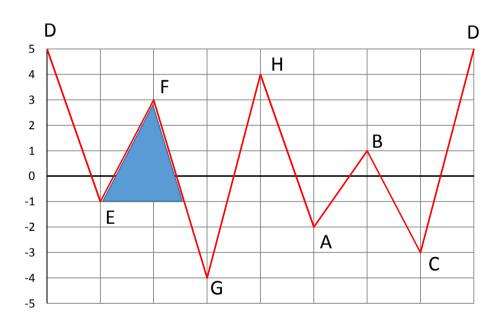
"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"



$$\Delta_{F-G} \ge \Delta_{E-F}$$

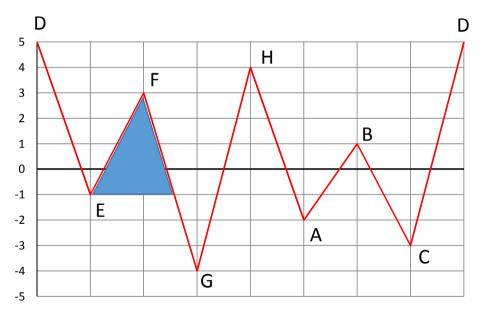
= E-F is a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |



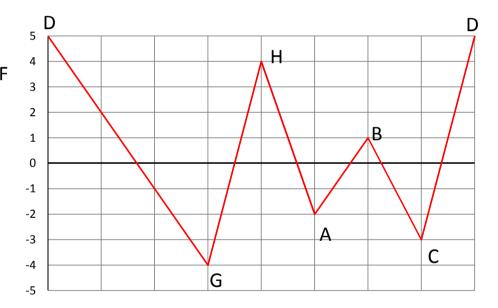
$$\Delta_{F-G} \ge \Delta_{E-F}$$
= E-F is a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |



Remove E-F





$$\Delta_{F-G} \ge \Delta_{E-F}$$
= E-F is a cycle

 $(D-G) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (G-H)$

"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| | D | | | | | | D |
|----|---|---|--|---------------|---|---|--|
| 5 | | | | 1.1 | | | / |
| 4 | | | <i>†</i> / | \п | | | |
| 3 | | | -H | \ | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | \ | | В | / |
| 1 | | | | | / | \ | |
| 0 | | | | | | | -/ |
| -1 | | | H | $\overline{}$ | | | |
| -2 | | | // | \ | / | | |
| | | | | | Δ | \ | / |
| -3 | | V | | | | | С |
| -4 | | | | | | | |
| -5 | | | G | | | | |

 $\Delta_{G-H} < \Delta_{D-G}$ = D-G is not a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

 $(G-H) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (H-A)$

"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| L | D | | | | | | D |
|----|---|--|------|-------------------|---|---|--------------|
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | H | | | / |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | H | | | |
| 1 | | | | \longrightarrow | / | В | |
| 0 | | | _//_ | | | | |
| -1 | | | | | | | |
| -2 | | | | | | | |
| -3 | | | | | Α | | / |
| -3 | | | | | - | | С |
| -4 | | | | | | | <u></u> |
| -5 | | | G | | | | |

 $\Delta_{\text{H-A}} < \Delta_{\text{G-H}}$ = G-H is not a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

 $(H-A) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (A-B)$

"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| |) | | | | | | D |
|----|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | \\H | | | |
| 3 | | | / | \ \ | | | - |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| | | | / | | | В | |
| 1 | | | | | 1/ | D | |
| 0 | | | | | | | |
| -1 | | | | | | | |
| -2 | | | | \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | / | | / |
| | | | | | ^ | | |
| -3 | | | / | | Α | \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | _ |
| -4 | | | / | | | | С |
| -5 | | | G | | | | |

 $\Delta_{A-B} < \Delta_{H-A}$ = H-A is not a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

 $(A-B) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (B-C)$

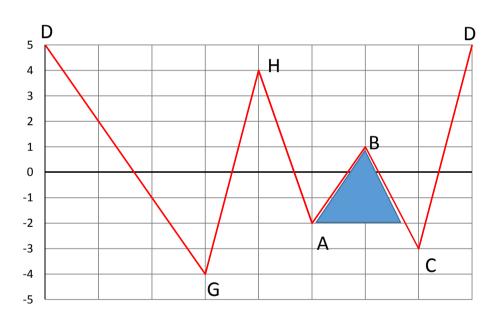
"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| |) | | | | | | D |
|----|---|--|---|--|----|---------------|--------------|
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | Η | | | / |
| 3 | | | / | \ | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | В | |
| | | | / | | / | | / / |
| 0 | | | | | | | |
| -1 | | | | | | $\overline{}$ | - |
| -2 | | | | \ \ \ | // | | |
| -3 | | | | | Α | | |
| | | | / | | | * | c |
| -4 | | | G | | | | |
| -5 | | | G | | | | |

| $\Delta_{B-C} \geq \Delta_{A-B}$ |
|----------------------------------|
| = A-B is a cycle |

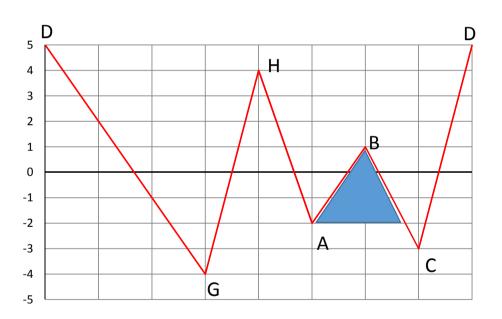
| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

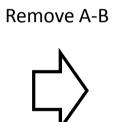
| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| | | |
| | | |

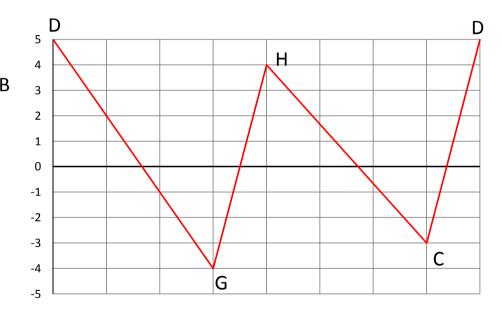


 $\Delta_{B-C} \ge \Delta_{A-B}$ = A-B is a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| | | |
| | | |





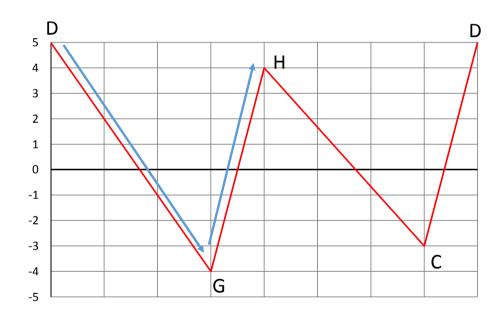


$$\Delta_{B-C} \ge \Delta_{A-B}$$

= A-B is a cycle

(D-G) (\leq) (G-H) "is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| | | |
| | | |



$$\Delta_{\text{G-H}} < \Delta_{\text{D-G}}$$
 = D-G is not a cycle

(G-H) (\leq) (H-C) "is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| D | | D |
|---|---|---|
| 5 | | |
| 4 | H | |
| 3 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 1 | | |
| 0 | | |

| $\Delta_{\text{H-C}} < \Delta_{\text{G-H}}$ |
|---|
| = G-H is not a cycle |

-1 -2 -3 -4 -5

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| | | |
| | | |

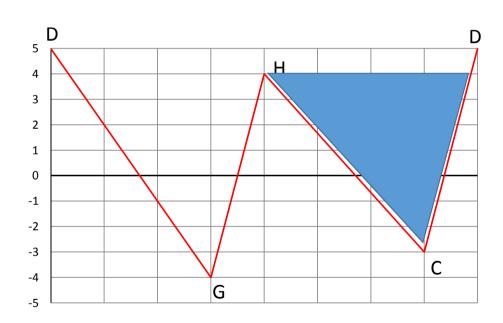
(H-C) (\leq) (C-D) "is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| |) | | | | | | D |
|----|---|--|--|---|---|-----|--|
| 5 | | | | | | | +/ |
| 4 | | | | П | | | // |
| 3 | | | / | | | | $-\!\!\!/\!\!\!/$ |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| | | | / | \ | | | // |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | - | | | | // |
| -1 | | | | | \ | | |
| | | | | | | | // |
| -2 | | | | | | 1/2 | |
| -3 | | | / | | | | |
| -4 | | | | | | | С |
| -5 | | | G | | | | |

| $\Delta_{\text{C-D}} \geq \Delta_{\text{H-C}}$ | |
|--|---|
| = H-C is a cycle | = |

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| | | |
| | | |

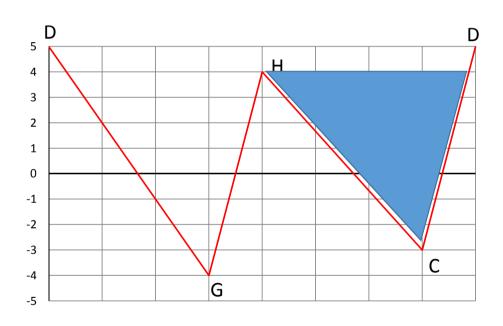
| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| H-C | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| | | |

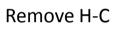


$$\Delta_{C-D} \ge \Delta_{H-C}$$

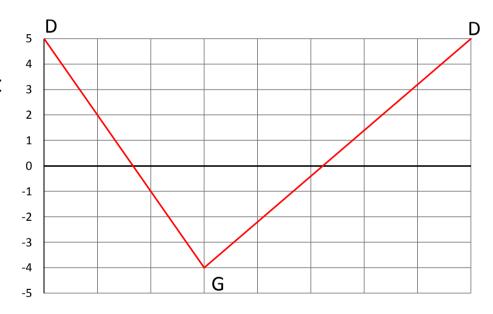
= H-C is a cycle

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| H-C | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| | | |









$$\Delta_{\text{C-D}} \geq \Delta_{\text{H-C}}$$

= H-C is a cycle

 $(D-G) \qquad (\leq) \qquad (G-D)$

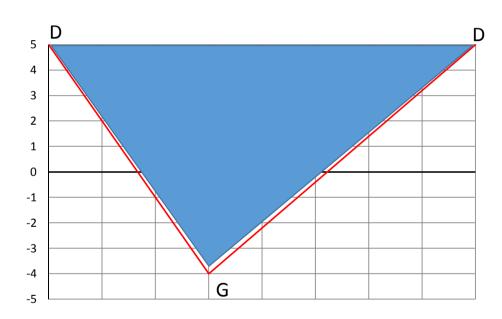
"is current reversal smaller than the following reversal?"

| 5 | D | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------|---|----|--|----|
| | | | | | | // |
| 4 | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 2 | | \longrightarrow | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 | | - // | | | | |
| -1 | | | | | | |
| -2 | | | | // | | |
| -3 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| -4 | | | G | | | |
| -5 | | | U | | | |

| Δ_{G-D} | ≥ ∆ _D | -G |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| = D-G | is a | cvcle |

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| H-C | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| | | |

| cycle | range | mean |
|-------|-------|------|
| E-F | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| A-B | 3.0 | -0.5 |
| H-C | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| D-G | 9.0 | 0.5 |



$$\Delta_{\text{G-D}} \geq \Delta_{\text{D-G}}$$

= D-G is a cycle