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For the reader

This course has already ended.
The latest instance of the course can be found at: **O1: 2023**

Luet oppimateriaalin englanninkielistä versiota. Mainitsit kuitenkin taustakyselyssä osaavasi suomea. Siksi **suosittelemme, että käytät suomenkielistä versiota**, joka on testatumpi ja hieman laajempi ja muutenkin mukava.

Suomenkielinen materiaali kyllä esittelee englanninkielisetkin termit. Myös suomenkielisessä materiaalissa käytetään ohjelmien koodissa englanninkielisiä nimiä kurssin alkupään johdantoesimerkkejä lukuunottamatta.

Voit vaihtaa kieltä A+:-n valikon yläreunassa olevasta painikkeesta. Tai tästä: **Vaihda suomeksi**.

Books and Other Resources

The topics that O1 covers are set by the comprehensive custom ebook that you’re reading; you don’t need a separate textbook to take the course. Even so, you may wish to complement the ebook with other resources that discuss programming in general, the Scala programming language, or the other tools that we use in O1. This page contains a handful of recommendations.


Books and Language Versions

This page is up to date as of mid-2020, when versions 2.11 and 2.12 of Scala are in widespread use. (Version 2.12 is used in O1 in Fall 2020.)

If you’re consider whether to buy some of these books, it’s good to be aware of the impending release of Scala 3.0 in late 2020. That update to the language is so significant that new editions of the books listed below (and other Scala books) are likely to be published in the near future.

Books

Basics of programming in Scala


 Mark C. Lewis: [Introduction to the Art of Programming Using Scala \(2012\)](#) is an introductory programming textbook that uses the Scala programming language.

The book’s goals and content are different from what we cover in O1. So is the order in which the content is covered. The book doesn’t use the same set of tools for writing Scala programs that we do.

Despite all that, this book may serve you well as an additional resource. Especially for beginner programmers, this is a far better text than a random page about programming in Scala that you might find with a web search.

For more information, see the [book’s web site](#). The same site also provides video lectures that go with the book.


On the Scala language, for experienced programmers

 Martin Odersky, Bill Venners, Lex Spoon: [Programming In Scala \(Third Edition, 2016\)](#) is not a textbook on introductory-level programming or programming in general; it’s an in-depth introduction to the Scala programming language specifically.

We recommend this book to those students who already know how to program and now want to find out as much as they can about the various features of the Scala language. The book covers many aspects of the language that we don’t discuss in O1.

The book’s first edition (2008) is [free to read online](#). That edition is not quite up do date, as Scala has evolved quite a bit between editions. Bear that in mind, though, and you can find joy in the first edition, too.

A challenging book on functional programming

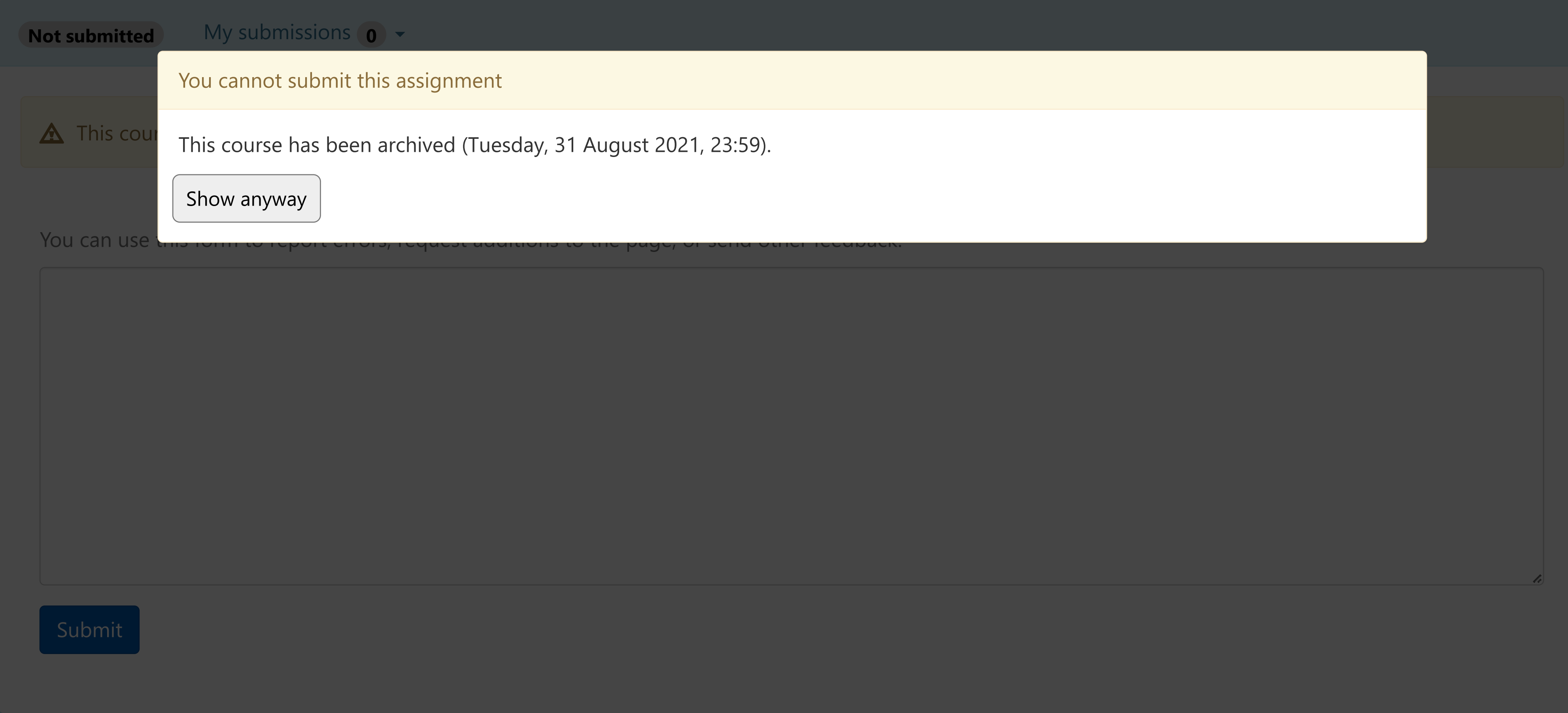
 Paul Chiusano, Rúnar Bjarnason: [Functional Programming In Scala \(2014\)](#) is also not an introductory textbook. It contains a compact, quickfire introduction to Scala, but that isn’t its main purpose, either. That purpose is to teach a particular programming paradigm, [pure functional programming](#) and to teach it deeply.

This book is appropriate for only a small number of O1 students: those who have extensive prior programming experience and who wish to challenge themselves to develop a new perspective on programming. The book contains many practice problems, some of which are extremely challenging.

Scala Links

- <http://www.scala-lang.org/>
For information on diverse Scala-related topics, see the language’s home page.
- Scala Standard Library API Scaladoc**
The documentation for Scala’s standard libraries. Not all of it is in good shape, and much of it is beginner-unfriendly, but things are slowly improving. See also [Chapter 3.2](#).
- The Scala Language Specification**
The official definition of the language. Suitable for use as a reference if you need precise information about a language feature. Parts of the specification will be hard for a beginner to read, though.
- Scala Style Guide**
A semi-official recommendation on formatting Scala program code. Not universally accepted by all Scala programmers. O1 students should see [our own style guide](#) first.

Feedback



Credits

Thousands of students have given feedback that has contributed to this ebook’s design. Thank you!

The ebook’s chapters, programming assignments, and weekly bulletins have been written in Finnish and translated into English by Juha Sorva.

The appendices ([glossary](#), [Scala reference](#), [FAQ](#), etc.) are by Juha Sorva unless otherwise specified on the page.

The automatic assessment of the assignments has been developed by: (in alphabetical order) Riku Autio, Nikolas Drosdek, Joonatan Honkamaa, Jaakko Kantojärvi, Niklas Kröger, Teemu Lehtinen, Stradosky Otewa, Timi Seppälä, Teemu Sirkiä, and Aleksi Vartiainen.

The illustrations at the top of each chapter, and the similar drawings elsewhere in the ebook, are the work of Christina Lassheikki.

The animations that detail the execution Scala programs have been designed by Juha Sorva and Teemu Sirkiä. Teemu Sirkiä and Riku Autio did the technical implementation, relying on Teemu’s [Jsvee](#) and [Kelmu](#) toolkits.

The other diagrams and interactive presentations in the ebook are by Juha Sorva.

The [O1Library](#) software has been developed by Aleksi Lukkariinen and Juha Sorva. Several of its key components are built upon Aleksi’s [SMCL](#) library.

The pedagogy of using O1Library for simple graphical programming (such as [Pic](#)) is inspired by the textbooks *How to Design Programs* by Flatt, Felleisen, Findler, and Krishnamurthi and *Picturing Programs* by Stephen Bloch.

The course platform A+ was originally created at Aalto’s [LeTech](#) research group as a student project. The open-source [project](#) is now shepherded by the Computer Science department’s [edu-tech team](#) and hosted by the department’s [IT services](#). Markku Riekkinen is the current lead developer; [dozens of Aalto students and others](#) have also contributed.

The [A+ Courses](#) plugin, which supports A+ and O1 in IntelliJ IDEA, is another open-source [project](#). It was created by Nikolai Denissov, Olli Kiljunen, and Nikolas Drosdek with input from Juha Sorva, Otto Seppälä, Arto Hellas, and others.

For O1’s current teaching staff, please see Chapter 1.1.

Additional credits appear at the ends of some chapters.

