

一词多义

perspective

①态度；观点；思考方法

a particular attitude towards sth; a way of thinking about sth.

②客观判断力；权衡轻重的能力

the ability to think about problems and decisions in a reasonable way without exaggerating their importance.

③透视法

the art of creating an effect of depth and distance in a picture by representing people and things that are far away as being smaller than those that are nearer the front.

④景观；远景

a view, especially one in which you can see far into the distance.

fashion

①时尚，时兴

a popular way of behaving, doing an activity, etc.

②（尤指用手工）制作，使成形，塑造

to make or shape sth, especially with your hands.

default

①违约（尤指未偿付债务） *n.&v.*

failure to do sth that must be done by law, especially paying a debt.

②默认；系统设定值；预置值 *n.&v.*

what happens or appears if you do not make any other choice or change.

game

①（有规则的）游戏，运动，比赛项目

an activity or a sport with rules in which people or teams compete against each other.

②比赛（或游戏）时用的手法；比赛（或游戏）技巧

the way in which sb plays a game.

Hendry raised his game to collect the £40 000 first prize.

亨德里的比赛技巧有所提高，他得到了4万英镑的头等奖。

③（网球等比赛的）一局，一场

a section of some games , such as tennis , which forms a unit in scoring.

④行当；行业；职业

a type of activity or business.

⑤诡计；策略；花招

a secret and clever plan; a trick.

⑥猎物；野禽；野味

wild animals or birds that people hunt for sport or food.

⑦甘愿尝试；有冒险精神

ready and willing to do sth new, difficult or dangerous.

She's game for anything.

她什么事都敢试。

assume

①假定；假设；认为

to think or accept that sth is true but without having proof of it.

②承担（责任）；就（职）；取得（权力）

to take or begin to have power or responsibility.

The court assumed responsibility for the girl's welfare.

法庭承担了保障这个女孩福利的责任。

Rebel forces have assumed control of the capital.

反叛武装力量已控制了首都。

③呈现（外观、样子）；显露（特征）

to begin to have a particular quality or appearance.

This matter has assumed considerable importance.

这件事看来相当重要。

In the story the god assumes the form of an eagle.

在这个故事中神以鹰的形象出现。

④装出；假装

to pretend to have a particular feeling or quality.

He assumed an air of concern.
他装出关心的样子。

同音词

bear - to be able to withstand something

bare - exposed

wring - to twist something

ring - the noise a bell makes or verb

threw - past tense of "throw"

through - finished or to give direction

wood - what we get from trees

would - past tense of will

flower - the coloured part of a plant from which the seed or fruit develops

flour - a fine white or brown powder made from grain, especially wheat

plain - easy to see or understand

plane - a flying vehicle with wings and one or more engines

形近词

basement 地下室

abasement 自卑

bas= low, foundation 低, 下; 基础
abase v. 贬低 (自己)
a 加强+ base 低, 下; 基础 → 往低压 (自己) → 贬低 (自己)
base adj. 低下的

bas 低，下；基础+*e* → 低下的

stationary 固定的

stationery 文具

-ary

形容词，“...的，有...性质的”

conversation 对话

conservation 保护，节约（尤指对自然的）

ethics 伦理道德，规矩

ethnic 民族的

aggregate 合计

segregate 分离

congregate 聚合

greg= *group, flock, to collect* 组, 群; 收集

aggregate v. 合计; 聚集

ag 加强+ *greg* 组, 群; 收集+ *ate* 做, 造成, 使... → 加强组群 → 聚集

segregate v. 分开, 隔离

se 分开+ *greg* 组, 群; 收集+ *ate* 做, 造成, 使... → 和群体分开 → 隔离

congregate v. 聚集

con 加强+ *greg* 组, 群; 收集+ *ate* 做, 造成, 使... → 聚集

vacation 度假，假期

vocation 行业，职业

despite 尽管

despise 憎恨，蔑视

eclipse 日食，月食

ellipse 椭圆

elapse 时光流逝

epidemic 流行性的，传染病的

endemic 地方性的

pandemic 全国大流行的

dem(o)= people 人民, 人们

epi- 在...上、周围或中间；在...后面

endemic adj. 本地的；地方性的

en 进入...之中+ *dem* 人民，人们+ *ic ...的* → 在人民中间的 → 地方性的

epidemic adj. 流行的；传染性的

epi 在...上+ *dem* 人民，人们+ *ic* 某种药 → 在人们口头上的 → 流行的

pandemic adj. 广泛流行的

pan 广泛的+ *dem* 人民，人们+ *ic* 某种药 → 在人民中广泛〔存在〕的 → 广泛流行的

trample 踩踏

tremble 发抖

convoy 护卫队，车队

convey 传送，传达

principal 主要的，第一的

principle 原则，起源

prosecute 起诉

persecute 迫害

sec, secut, sequ, su= to follow 跟随

persecute v. 迫害

per 加强+ *secut* 跟随+ *e* → 跟在后面〔坏你的事〕 → 迫害

prosecute v. 控告

pro 在前+ *secut* 跟随+ *e* → 跟随〔法官〕在他面前〔告状〕 → 控告

penitent 后悔的

pertinent 切题的，相关的