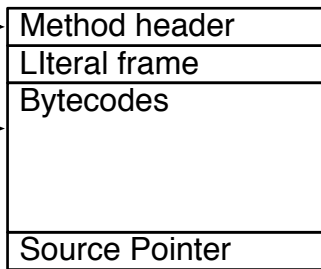


MethodContexts



CompiledMethods