### B0911006Y-01: Computer Organization and Design

2023 Spring

# Homework 4 — March 22

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## 课后习题: 6.17,6.19

**6.17** 设机器数字长为 8 位 (包括一位符号位), 对下列各机器数进行算术左移一位、两位, 算术右移一位、两位, 讨论结果是否正确.

 $[x_1]_{\mathbb{R}} = 0.0011010; [x_2]_{\mathbb{R}} = 1.1101000; [x_3]_{\mathbb{R}} = 1.0011001;$ 

 $[y_1]_{\not \models \models} = 0.1010100; \ [y_2]_{\not \models \models} = 1.1101000; \ [y_3]_{\not \models \models} = 1.0011001;$ 

 $[z_1]_{\bar{\bowtie}} = 1.01011111; [z_2]_{\bar{\bowtie}} = 1.1101000; [z_3]_{\bar{\bowtie}} = 1.0011001.$ 

(为了区分不同数字, 我给题目补上了下标)

#### 解

791								
原数字	左移一位	状态	左移两位	状态	右移一位	状态	右移两位	状态
$[x_1]_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}} = 0.0011010$	0.0110100	正确	0.1101000	正确	0.0001101	正确	0.0000110	损失精度
$[x_2]_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}} = 1.1101000$	1.1010000	溢出	1.0100000	溢出	1.0110100	正确	1.0011010	正确
$[x_3]_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}} = 1.0011001$	1.0110010	正确	1.1100100	正确	1.0001100	损失精度	1.0000110	损失精度
$[y_1]_{\mbox{$\dot{\gamma}$}\mbox{$\dot{\gamma}$}} = 0.1010100$	0.0101000	溢出	0.1010000	溢出	0.0101010	正确	0.0010101	正确
$[y_2]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \end{subarray}} = 1.1101000$	1.1010000	正确	1.0100000	正确	1.1110100	正确	1.1111010	正确
$[y_3]_{\begin{subarray}{l}\beg$	1.0110010	溢出	1.1100100	溢出	1.1001100	损失精度	1.1100110	损失精度
$[z_1]_{\begin{subarray}{c} [z_1]_{\begin{subarray}{c} [z_1]_{subar$	1.1011111	溢出	1.0111111	溢出	1.1010111	正确	1.1101011	正确
$[z_2]_{\slashed{\shed{\slashed{\shed{\shed{\slashed{\shed{\slashed{\sh$	1.1010001	正确	1.0100011	正确	1.1110100	损失精度	1.1111010	损失精度
$[z_3]_{\text{$\bar{\notat}$}} = 1.0011001$	1.0110011	溢出	1.1100111	溢出	1.1001100	正确	1.1100110	损失精度

6.19 设机器数字长为 8 位 (含 1 位符号位), 用补码运算规则计算下列各题.

- 1. A=9/64, B=-13/32, RA+B;
- 2. A=19/32, B=-17/128, 求 A-B;
- 3. A=-3/16, B=9/32, RA+B;
- 4. A=-87, B=53, 求 A-B;
- 5. A=115, B=-24, 求 A+B.

## 解

1. A=9/64, B=-13/32, RA+B;

 $[A]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}{l} [A]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarra$ 

2. A=19/32, B=-17/128, 求 A-B;

$$[A]_{\begin{subarray}{c} \begin{subarray}{c} [A]_{\begin{subarray}{c} \begin{subarray}{c} \begin{subarra$$

3. A=-3/16, B=9/32, 求 A+B;

$$[A]_{\not | \overline{\mathbb{R}}} = 1.0011000, \ [A]_{\not | \overline{\mathbb{R}}} = 1.1101000, \ [B]_{\not | \overline{\mathbb{R}}} = 0.0100100. \quad A+B = (1.1101000+0.0100100) = 0.0001100 = \frac{3}{32}.$$

4. A=-87, B=53, 求 A-B;

$$[A]_{\bar{R}} = 1,1010111, [A]_{\dot{\uparrow}\uparrow} = 1,0101001, [B]_{\dot{\uparrow}\uparrow} = 0,0110101.$$
  $A - B = (1,0101001 + 1,1001011) = 0,1110100 = 116, 结果溢出, 其实应当是  $116 - 256 = -140$ .$ 

5. A=115, B=-24, 求 A+B.

$$[A]_{\not \models h} = 0,1110011, \ [B]_{\not \models h} = 1,0011000, \ [B]_{\not \models h} = 1,1101000. \ A+B = (01110011+11101000) = 0,1011011=91.$$