

1.8 (1) $n-1$ 次 (2) $\begin{cases} n-1, & n \geq 2 \\ 1, & n = 1 \end{cases}$ (3) $n-1$ (4) n^2

(5) $\frac{1}{6}n^3 + \frac{1}{2}n^2 + \frac{1}{3}n$ (6) n (7) $\lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor - 1$ (8) 1100

1.9 x 经历 $2, 4, \dots, \frac{n}{2}$, 共 $\log_2 \frac{n}{2}$ 个值, 其中前 $\log_2 \frac{n}{2} - 1$ 个是进入 while 循环内部的, 并各进行一次乘法运算. 时间复杂度为 $O(\ln n)$.

count 的值为: $\log_2 \frac{n}{2} - 1 = \log_2 n - 2$

1.12 $\forall n > 0$, 发现 $f(n) > 0$, $g(n) > 0$, $h(n) > 0$.

(1) 正确. 取 $c = 2$, $n \geq 10$, 则:

$$cg(n) = 30n^4 + 1000n^3 = 29n^4 + n^4 + 1000n^3 > 21n^4 + n^2 + 1000.$$

(2) 正确. 取 $c = 300$, $n \geq 10$, 则:

$$cf(n) = 6300n^4 + 300n^2 + 300000 > 5000n^4 + n^2 + 0 > 5000n^{3.5} + n \log n$$

(3) 错误. 任取 $c > 0$, $ch(n) = 5000cn^{3.5} + cn \log n$. 对 $n > (5000c)^2$, 有:

$$cn \log n < 5000cn^{3.5} < n^k$$

$$\text{故 } ch(n) < 2n^4 < 15n^4 < 15n^4 + 500n^3 = g(n).$$

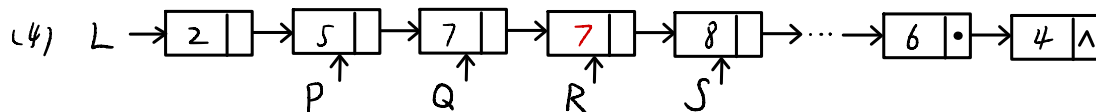
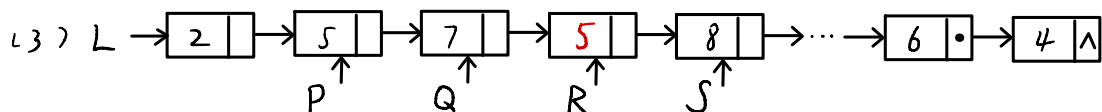
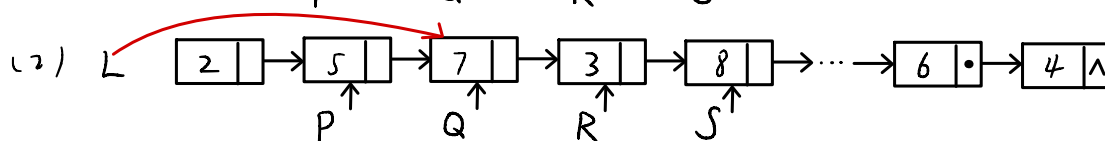
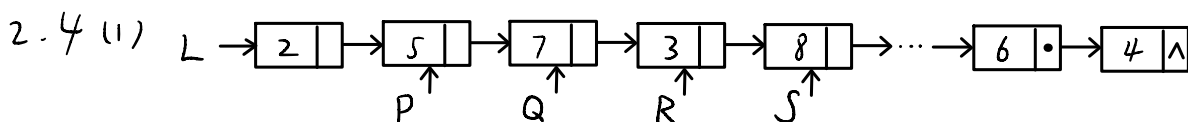
(4) 正确. 取 $c = 500$, $n \geq 10$, 则 $n \log n < n^{3.5}$ 显然.

$$5000n^{3.5} + n \log n < 5001n^{3.5} = cn^{3.5}$$

(5) 错误. 任取 $c > 0$, 对 $n > c$, 有:

$$cn \log n < cn^{2.5} < n^{3.5} < 5000n^{3.5}$$

$$cn \log n < cn \log n + n \log n < 5000n^{3.5} + n \log n$$




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void test ()
```

```
{
```

```
int x, sum=0; char c; Stack S;
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```
InitStack(S);
```

```
while ( printf("%d%c", x, c), c == ' ')
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```
    push(t, x);
```

```
while (!Stack Empty(S))
```

```
{
```

```
    pop(t, x);
```

```
    sum += x;
```

```
    printf(sum);
```

```
}
```

空格