

# Reflections on Chapter 12

## General Thoughts

This chapter contained some pretty useful content, since instrumental variables are a fact of life in real world applications. It does seem relatively possible to both limit and work around confounders with the tools in this chapter, but the tools seem pretty specific, and at times arcane, so unless it's something you work with a great deal, or something you reread recently.

## Space for future reading

The LATE model deserves going over again, and looking at some practical application could be very informative, but I'm not sure if I will.