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## TEMPLATE ( generic classes )

### TYPES OF TEMPLATE

1. FUNCTION TEMPLATE
2. CLASS TEMPLATE

#### **1. FUNCTION TEMPLATE**

#### **ADDITION OF TWO NOS**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
template < class t >
void sum( t a , t b )
{
    t c;

    c = a + b;
    cout<< " SUM = " << c << endl;
}
int main()
{
    sum( 2,5 ); // int
    sum(4.3f , 2.8f ); // float
}
```

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### FIND MAX NO.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template <class t> // t --> type

t max1( t a , t b )
{
    return( (a>b) ? a : b );
}

int main()
{
    cout << max1( 3 , 2 ) << endl;      // 3

    cout << max1( 2.4f, 6.4f ) << endl; // 6.4

    cout << max1( 'A', 'a' ) << endl; // a
}
```

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### FUNCTION TEMPLATE WITH MULTIPLE ARGUMENTS

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
template < class t , class u >
void write ( t a , u b )
{
    cout<< a << endl;
    cout<< b << endl;
}
int main()
{
    write ( 2 , 4.5 );
    write ( 2 , 'a' );
    write ( 2.3, 6 );
    write ( 5.6,'b' );
    write ( 'a' ,4.3 );
    write ( 'c', 5 );
}
```

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## **OVERRIDING FUNCTION TEMPLATE**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template <class t >
void  write( t a )
{
    cout << a << endl;
}

template <class t >
void  write( t a , int n )
{
    for( int i = 1 ; i <= n ; i++ )
    {
        cout << a << endl;
    }
}
int  main()
{
    write(2);
    write('a');
    write(3.5);
    write(5.6,3);
    write('a',4);
    write(3,5);
}
```

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### CLASS TEMPLATE

#### INPUT AND PRINT TWO NOS

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template < class t >
class test
{
    private : t a , b ;

    public : void  get()
    {
        cout<< " enter two nos " << endl;
        cin >> a >> b;
    }
    void  out()
    {
        cout<< a << endl << b << endl;
    }
};

int  main()
{
    test <int> p ;
    p . get();
    p . out(); // 3 , 2
    test <float> q ;
    q . get();
    q . out(); // 3.4 , 5.5
}
```

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## **CLASS TEMPLATE WITH MULTIPLE ARGUMENT**

### **INPUT AND PRINT TWO DIFF. NOS**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template < class t , class u >
class test
{
    private :   t a;
                u b;
    public :
        void get()
        {
            cout<< " ENTER TWO NOS " << endl;

            cin >> a>> b;
        }

        void out()
        {
            cout<< a << endl << b << endl;
        }
};

int main()
{
```

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```
test < int , float > p;  
  
p . get();  
  
p . out(); // 3 , 2.5  
  
test < float , char > q;  
  
q . get();  
  
q . out(); // 3.4 , a  
  
}
```

---

## CLASS TEMPLATE

### INPUT AND divide TWO NOS

```
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;
```

```
template < class t >  
class test
```

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```
{  
    private : t a,b,c;  
  
    public :  
        void get()  
        {  
            cout<< " ENTER TWO NOS " << endl;  
  
            cin >> a >> b;  
        }  
  
        void out()  
        {  
  
            c=a/b;  
            cout<<"value of c "<<c << endl;  
        }  
};  
  
int main()  
{  
  
    test <int> p ;  
  
    p . get();  
  
    p . out(); // 3 , 2
```

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```
test <float> q ;  
  
q . get();  
  
q . out(); // 3.4 , 5.5  
  
}
```