

c++ :- not pure oops

c++ :- partial oops

NORMAL FUN. MEMBER FUNCTION (METHOD)

----- -----

fact() p . get();

OBJECT X OBJECT

(.) dot operator

friend function -> normal function -> access private data member

drawback of oops

ADDITION OF TWO COMPLEX NOS USING FRIEND FUNCTION

RETURNING OBJECT

***/**

```
class complex
{
    private : int  a , b;

    public :
        void  get()
        {
            cout<<" ENTER REAL AND IMAG VALUE " << endl;
            cin >> a >> b;
        }

        void out()
        {
            cout<< a << "+i " << b << endl;
        }

friend complex sum ( complex x , complex y ); // DECLARE FRIEND
FUN.
};
```

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```
complex    sum ( complex x , complex y ) // normal fun.
{
    complex w ; // temporary object

    w . a = x . a + y . a ; // w . a = 3 + 4 = 7

    w . b = x . b + y . b ; // w . b = 2 + 3 = 5

    return( w ); // returning object
}

int    main()
{
    complex p , q , t ; // OBJECT

    p . get(); // 3 , 2

    q . get(); // 4 , 3

    t = sum ( p , q ); // NORMAL FUNCTION

    p . out(); // 3 + i 2
    q . out(); // 4 + i 3
    t . out(); // 7 + i 5

}
```

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**//FRIEND FUNCTION -> NORMAL FUNCTION -> ACCESS PRIVATE
DATA MEMBER**

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

class test2 ; // FORWARD DECLARATION

class test1

{

private : int a;

public:

void get()

{

cout<< " ENTER a " << endl;

cin >> a;

}

void out()

{

cout << " a = " << a << endl;

}

friend void swap (test1 &x , test2 &y);// declaration friend fun.

};

class test2

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```
{  
    private : int b;  
  
    public :  
        void get()  
        {  
            cout<< " ENTER b " << endl;  
            cin >> b;  
        }  
  
        void out()  
        {  
            cout << " b = " << b << endl;  
        }  
  
friend void swap ( test1 &x , test2 &y); // declaration friend  
fun.  
};  
  
void swap ( test1 &x , test2 &y)  
{  
    int c;  
  
    c = x.a; // c = 5  
  
    x.a = y.b; // x.a = 2  
  
    y.b = c; // y.b = 5
```

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```
}  
  
int  main()  
{  
    test1 p;  
  
    test2 q;  
  
    p. get();  // p.a = 5  
  
    q. get();  // q.b = 2  
  
    swap( p,q ); // normal function  
  
    p. out();  // p.a = 2  
  
    q. out();  // q.b = 5  
}
```

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```

/***** Friend Class *****/

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class my
{
    private : int a,b;
    public:
    my(int x,int y)
    {
        a=x;
        b=y;
    }
    friend class you;
};

class you
{
    public:
    int max(my tmp)
    {
        return (tmp.a > tmp.b) ? tmp.a : tmp.b;
    }
};

int main()
{
    my p(4,7);
}
```

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```
you q;  
  
cout<<q.max(p);  
}
```