

TEMPLATE (genric classes)

TYPES OF TEMPLATE

1. FUNCTION TEMPLATE
2. CLASS TEMPLATE

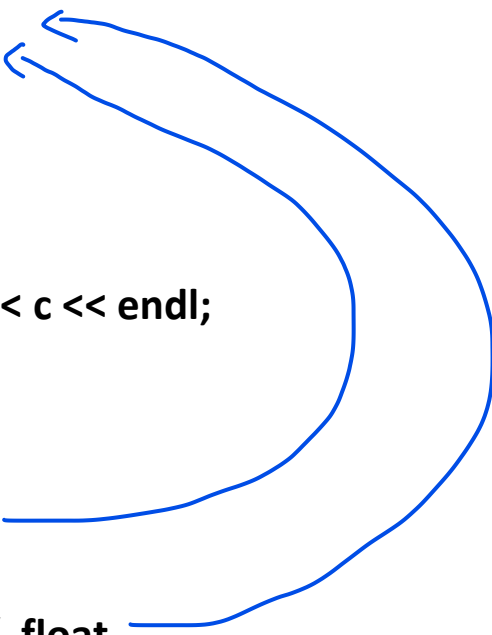
1. FUNCTION TEMPLATE

ADDITION OF TWO NOS

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
template < class t >
void sum ( t a , t b )
{
    t c;

    c = a + b;
    cout<< " SUM = " << c << endl;
}
int main()
{
    sum( 2,5 ); // int
    sum(4.3f , 2.8f ); // float
}
```



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FIND MAX NO.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template <class t> // t --> type

t    max1 ( t a , t b )
{
    return( (a>b) ? a : b );
}

int    main()
{
    cout << max1( 3 , 2) << endl;        // 3

    cout << max1( 2.4f, 6.4f) << endl; // 6.4

    cout << max1( 'A', 'a') << endl;    //  a

}
```

FUNCTION TEMPLATE WITH MULTIPLE ARGUMENTS

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
template < class t , class u >
```

```
void write ( t a , u b )  
{  
    cout<< a << endl;  
    cout<< b << endl;  
}
```

```
int main()  
{
```

```
    write ( 2 , 4.5 );
```

```
    write ( 2 , 'a' );
```

```
    write ( 2.3, 6 );
```

```
    write ( 5.6,'b');
```

```
    write ( 'a' ,4.3 );
```

```
    write ( 'c', 5 );
```

```
}
```

OVERLOADING FUNCTION TEMPLATE

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template <class t >
void write( t a )
{
    cout << a << endl;
}

template <class t >
void write( t a , int n )
{
    for( int i = 1 ; i <= n ; i++ )
    {
        cout << a << endl;
    }
}

int main()
{
    write(2);
    write('a');
    write(3.5);
    write(5.6,3);
    write('a',4);
    write(3,5);
}
```

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CLASS TEMPLATE

INPUT AND PRINT TWO NOS

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template < class t >
class test
{
    private : t a , b ;

    public : void get()
    {
        cout<< " enter two nos " << endl;
        cin >> a >> b;
    }
    void out()
    {
        cout<< a << endl << b << endl;
    }
};

int main()
{
    test <int> p ;
    p . get();
    p . out(); // 3 , 2
    test <float> q ;
    q . get();
    q . out(); // 3.4 , 5.5
}
```

CLASS TEMPLATE WITH MULTIPLE ARGUMENT

INPUT AND PRINT TWO DIFF. NOS

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template < class t , class u >
class test
{
    private :    t a;
                 u b;

    public :
        void get()
        {
            cout<< " ENTER TWO NOS " << endl;

            cin >> a>> b;
        }

        void out()
        {
            cout<< a << endl << b << endl;
        }
};

int main()
{
```

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```
test < int , float > p;  
  
p . get();  
  
p . out(); // 3 , 2.5  
  
test < float , char > q;  
  
q . get();  
  
q . out(); // 3.4 , a  
  
}
```

CLASS TEMPLATE

INPUT AND divide TWO NOS

```
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
  
template < class t >  
class test
```

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```
{
    private : t  a,b,c;

    public :
        void  get()
        {
            cout<< " ENTER TWO NOS " << endl;

            cin >> a >> b;
        }

        void  out()
        {

            c=a/b;
            cout<<"value of c "<<c << endl;
        }
};

int main()
{

    test <int> p ;

    p . get();

    p . out(); // 3 , 2
}
```


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```
test <float> q ;  
  
q . get();  
  
q . out(); // 3.4 , 5.5  
  
}
```