

EXPERIMENT - 6

AIM

1. Design and implement an 8086 - 8087 assembly language program to determine the volume of a sphere with radius R.

SOFTWARE

- DOSBox
- TASM (assembler)
- TLINK (linker)
- TD (Debug)

ALGORITHM

1. Initialize data segment
2. Initialize 8087
3. Load radius into stack
4. Calculate R^3
5. Multiply R^3 with 1.33 i.e. $(4/3)$ and pi to get volume
6. Store the result in memory

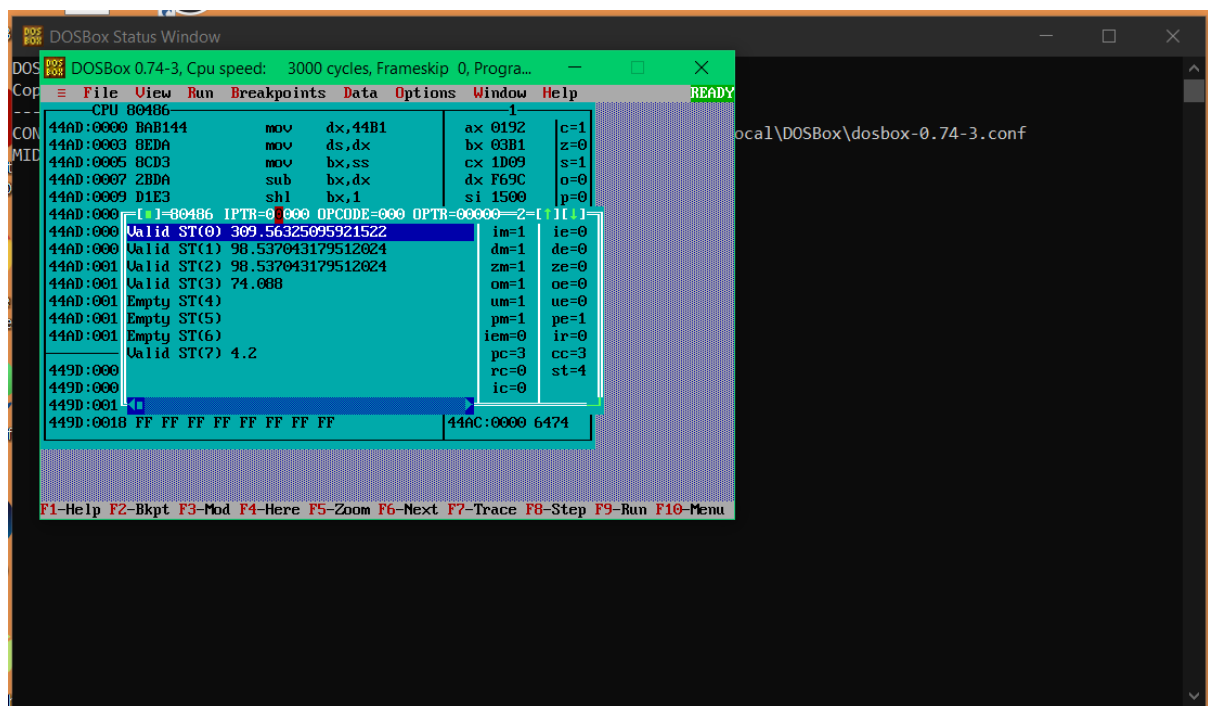
CODE

```
.model small
.data
    R DT 4.2 ;radius of sphere
    MULTIPLIER DD 1.33 ;4/3 constant
    volume DD ?

.code
.startup
    MOV AX,@data
    MOV DS, AX
    FLD R ;load radius in stack
    FST ST(4) ;copy to st4
    FMUL ST(0), ST(0) ;r^2
    FMUL ST(0), ST(4) ;r^2 * r = r^3
    FLD ST(1) ;shift this to st1 i.e r^3
    FLD MULTIPLIER ;This will load at st0
    FMUL ST(0), ST(2) ;multiply r^3 with 4/3
    FST ST(1)
    FLDPi ;multiply ST(0) with Pi
    FMUL ST(0), ST(1)
    FST volume
    mov ah, 4ch
    int 21h

END
```

- **OUTPUT**



$$\text{Volume} = \frac{4}{3} * \pi * 4.2^3 = 310.18$$

CONCLUSION

In this program we have learnt how to work with 8087 math co-processor and write code for the same.