

A full-featured YouTube clone built with the MERN (MongoDB, Express.js, React, Node.js) stack, featuring user authentication, video management, and channel functionality.

Git URL

<https://github.com/SravanGunaganti/youtube-clone>

Demo Link

[Demo video Link](#)



Features

User Authentication

- JWT-based authentication
- User registration and login
- Profile management with avatar
- Protected routes

Video Management

- Video upload with metadata (title, description, thumbnail)
- YouTube-style video player
- Video editing and deletion (owner only)
- View count tracking
- Like/Dislike functionality

Channel System

- Channel creation and customization
- Banner and avatar upload with preview
- Subscribe/Unsubscribe functionality
- Channel statistics (subscribers, videos)

Comments System

- Add, edit, and delete comments
- Like/Dislike comments
- Authentication required for posting

Technology Stack

Backend

- **Node.js** - Runtime environment

- **Express.js** - Web framework
- **MongoDB** - Database
- **Mongoose** - ODM for MongoDB
- **JWT** - Authentication
- **Bcrypt** - Password hashing
- **CORS** - Cross-origin requests
- **Dotenv** - Environment variables

Frontend









- **React** - UI library
- **Vite** - Build tool
- **React Router** - Client-side routing
- **Tailwind CSS** - Styling
- **React Icons** - Icons
- **Axios** - HTTP client
- **React Toastify** - Notifications

Project Structure

```

├── youtube-mern
│   ├── client
│   │   ├── public
│   │   │   ├── favicon.ico
│   │   │   └── vite.svg
│   │   └── src
│   │       ├── assets
│   │       │   ├── youtube-icons
│   │       │   └── youtube-logos
│   │       ├── components
│   │       │   ├── channel
│   │       │   │   ├── ChannelInfo.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── CreateChannelModal.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── NoChannelPrompt.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── SignInPrompt.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── TabsContent.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── UpdateChannelModal.jsx
│   │       │   │   ├── UpdateVideoModal.jsx
│   │       │   │   └── UploadVideoModal.jsx
│   │       │   ├── ChannelNotFound.jsx
│   │       │   ├── ChannelPage.jsx
│   │       │   ├── CommentCard.jsx
│   │       │   ├── ConfirmModal.jsx
│   │       │   ├── EditProfileModal.jsx
│   │       │   ├── FilterButtons.jsx
│   │       │   └── Header.jsx

```

- |— Home.jsx
 - |— Loader.jsx
 - |— MiniSidebar.jsx
 - |— Overlay.jsx
 - |— PageNotFound.jsx
 - |— RootErrorBoundary.jsx
 - |— Sidebar.jsx
 - |— SignIn.jsx
 - |— SignUp.jsx
 - |— UserProfileDropdown.jsx
 - |— VideoCard.jsx
 - |— VideoGrid.jsx
 - |— VideoNotFound.jsx
 - |— VideoPlayer.jsx
 - └─  constants
 - |— categories.js
 - |— sidebarLinks.js
 - └─  context
 - |— AuthContext.jsx
 - └─  helpers
 - |— useActivePath.js
 - └─  services
 - |— api.js
 - └─  utils
 - |— authUtils.js
 - |— utilityFunctions.js
 - |— validators.js
 - |— App.jsx
 - |— index.css
 - |— main.jsx
 - |— RouterWrapper.jsx
- |— .env
- |— eslint.config.js
- |— index.html
- |— package-lock.json
- |— package.json
- |— vite.config.js
- └─  server
 - └─  controllers
 - |— channel.controller.js
 - |— comment.controller.js
 - |— user.controller.js
 - |— video.controller.js
 - └─  middlewares
 - |— authenticateToken.js
 - |— errorHandlers.js

```
├── validateObjectId.js
├── validateUser.js
├── └── models
│   ├── Channel.model.js
│   ├── Comment.model.js
│   ├── User.model.js
│   └── Video.model.js
├── └── routes
│   ├── channel.routes.js
│   ├── comment.routes.js
│   ├── user.routes.js
│   └── video.routes.js
├── └── utils
│   ├── generateToken.js
│   ├── sendErrorResponse.js
│   ├── sendSuccessResponse.js
│   └── validators.js
├── .env
├── index.js
├── package-lock.json
├── package.json
├── seedData.js
├── .gitignore
└── README.md
```

Getting Started

Prerequisites

- Node.js
- MongoDB (local or Atlas)
- npm or yarn

Installation

1. Clone the repository

```
git clone https://github.com/SravanGunaganti/youtube-clone
cd youtube-clone
```

2. Set up environment variables

3. Create `.env` file in the server directory:

```
PORT=5050
MONGODB_URI=your_mongodb_connection_string
JWT_SECRET=your_jwt_secret
```

4. For the client, create `.env` in the client directory:

```
VITE_API_URL=http://localhost:5050/api
```

5. Install dependencies

```
# Backend
cd server
npm install
# Frontend
cd ../client
npm install
```

6. Run the application

7. Backend:

```
cd server
npm run dev
```

◦ Seed sample data:

```
npm run seed
```

8. Frontend:

```
cd client
npm run dev
```

9. Access the application

10. Frontend: <http://localhost:5173>

11. Backend API: <http://localhost:5050/api>



UI/UX Features

- YouTube-inspired interface with professional styling
- Responsive design for all screen sizes
- Consistent color palette and typography
- VideoPlayer: Custom video controls, like/dislike, comments

- ChannelPage: Channel management, video grid, statistics, subscription, owner-only actions
- Navbar: Search, profile dropdown, edit profile popup
- Sidebar: Navigation menu
- VideoCard: Thumbnails, metadata, hover effects
- Home: Video grid, filter buttons, skeleton loading with hover play



Security Features

- JWT Authentication
- Password Hashing using bcrypt
- Input Validation
- CORS Configuration
- Protected Routes
- Owner-only actions for management

API Documentation

Authentication

- POST /api/auth/register
- POST /api/auth/login
- GET /api/auth/verify

Users

- PUT /api/users/profile

Channels

- GET /api/channels/:channelId
- POST /api/channels
- PUT /api/channels/:channelId
- GET /api/my-channel
- GET /api/channels/:channelId/exist
- DELETE /api/channels/:channelId
- POST /api/channels/:channelId/subscribe
- GET /api/channels/:channelId/subscription-status

Videos

- GET /api/videos
- GET /api/videos/:videoId
- POST /api/videos
- GET /api/videos/:videoId/exist
- PUT /api/videos/:videoId
- DELETE /api/videos/:videoId
- PUT /api/videos/:videoId/like

- GET /api/videos/:videoId/like-status
- /api/channels/:channelId/videos

Comments

- GET /api/comments/video/:videoId
- POST /api/comments
- PUT /api/comments/:id
- DELETE /api/comments/:id
- PUT /api/comments/:id/like
- GET /api/comments/:id/like-status

Development Scripts

Backend

- npm run dev
- npm start
- npm run seed

Frontend

- npm run dev
- npm run build
- npm run preview



Performance Optimizations

- Lazy Loading
- Code Splitting