## importing necessary libraries

```
In [3]: 1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import seaborn as sb
5 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

## reading the dataset

#### Out[4]:

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species        |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 0   | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa    |
| 1   | 4.9          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa    |
| 2   | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa    |
| 3   | 4.6          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa    |
| 4   | 5.0          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa    |
|     |              |             |              |             |                |
| 145 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.3         | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 1.9         | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.0         | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 6.2          | 3.4         | 5.4          | 2.3         | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 5.1          | 1.8         | Iris-virginica |

<sup>150</sup> rows × 5 columns

## cleaning the data

```
In [5]:
        1 df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
        Data columns (total 5 columns):
            Column
                          Non-Null Count Dtype
             sepal_length 150 non-null
         0
                                          float64
            sepal_width
         1
                          150 non-null
                                          float64
         2
             petal_length 150 non-null
                                          float64
         3
             petal_width 150 non-null
                                          float64
                          150 non-null
                                          object
             species
        dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
        memory usage: 6.0+ KB
```

In [6]: 1 df.head()

#### Out[6]:

|   | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species     |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0 | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 4.9          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4.6          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5.0          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.2         | Iris-setosa |

In [7]: 1 df.isna().any()

Out[7]: sepal\_length False sepal\_width False petal\_length False species False

dtype: bool

In [8]: 1 df.tail()

### Out[8]:

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species        |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 145 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.3         | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 1.9         | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.0         | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 6.2          | 3.4         | 5.4          | 2.3         | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 5.1          | 1.8         | Iris-virginica |

In [9]: 1 df.describe()

#### Out[9]:

|       | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| count | 150.000000   | 150.000000  | 150.000000   | 150.000000  |
| mean  | 5.843333     | 3.054000    | 3.758667     | 1.198667    |
| std   | 0.828066     | 0.433594    | 1.764420     | 0.763161    |
| min   | 4.300000     | 2.000000    | 1.000000     | 0.100000    |
| 25%   | 5.100000     | 2.800000    | 1.600000     | 0.300000    |
| 50%   | 5.800000     | 3.000000    | 4.350000     | 1.300000    |
| 75%   | 6.400000     | 3.300000    | 5.100000     | 1.800000    |
| max   | 7.900000     | 4.400000    | 6.900000     | 2.500000    |

```
In [10]:
                df["species"].value_counts()
Out[10]: species
           Iris-setosa
                                  50
                                  50
           Iris-versicolor
           Iris-virginica
                                  50
           Name: count, dtype: int64
In [11]:
                convert={"species":{"Iris-setosa":1,"Iris-versicolor":2,"Iris-virginica
               df=df.replace(convert)
             3
                df
Out[11]:
                 sepal_length
                              sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                                                                    species
              0
                          5.1
                                      3.5
                                                   1.4
                                                               0.2
                                                                          1
              1
                          4.9
                                      3.0
                                                   1.4
                                                               0.2
                                                                          1
              2
                          4.7
                                      3.2
                                                   1.3
                                                               0.2
                                                                          1
              3
                          46
                                      3.1
                                                   1.5
                                                               0.2
                                                                          1
                          5.0
                                      3.6
                                                               0.2
              4
                                                   1.4
                                                                          1
            145
                          6.7
                                      3.0
                                                   5.2
                                                               2.3
                                                                          3
            146
                          6.3
                                      2.5
                                                   5.0
                                                               1.9
                                                                          3
            147
                          6.5
                                      3.0
                                                   5.2
                                                               2.0
                                                                          3
                                                   5.4
            148
                          6.2
                                      3.4
                                                               2.3
                                                                          3
                          5.9
                                      3.0
                                                   5.1
                                                                          3
            149
                                                               1.8
```

# preparing the inputs and outputs

```
In [33]: 1 x=df[['sepal_length','sepal_width','petal_length','petal_width']].value
2 y=df[['species']].values
```

## Train a model

```
In [39]: 1 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.50)
2 srav=LogisticRegression()
3 srav.fit(x_train,y_train)
4 print(srav.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.96

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages \sklearn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```