

In []:

```
1 #problem stmt:To find the best fitmodel for the given dataset
2 #import Libraries
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import seaborn as sb
5 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
6 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

reading the dataframe

In [2]:

```
1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\MY HOME\Desktop\rainfall in india 1901-2015.csv")
2 df
```

Out[2]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197
2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181
3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222
4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260
...
4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2	117
4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8	145
4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0	72
4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2	169
4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4	165

4116 rows × 19 columns

In [3]:

```
1 df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4116 entries, 0 to 4115
Data columns (total 19 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   SUBDIVISION           4116 non-null   object
1   YEAR                  4116 non-null   int64
2   JAN                   4112 non-null   float64
3   FEB                   4113 non-null   float64
4   MAR                   4110 non-null   float64
5   APR                   4112 non-null   float64
6   MAY                   4113 non-null   float64
7   JUN                   4111 non-null   float64
8   JUL                   4109 non-null   float64
9   AUG                   4112 non-null   float64
10  SEP                   4110 non-null   float64
11  OCT                   4109 non-null   float64
12  NOV                   4105 non-null   float64
13  DEC                   4106 non-null   float64
14  ANNUAL                4090 non-null   float64
15  Jan-Feb               4110 non-null   float64
16  Mar-May               4107 non-null   float64
17  Jun-Sep               4106 non-null   float64
18  Oct-Dec               4103 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 611.1+ KB
```

performing the basic pre-processing steps

In [4]:

```
1 df.describe()
```

Out[4]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	
count	4116.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4110.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4111.00
mean	1958.218659	18.957320	21.805325	27.359197	43.127432	85.745417	230.23
std	33.140898	33.585371	35.909488	46.959424	67.831168	123.234904	234.71
min	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.40
25%	1930.000000	0.600000	0.600000	1.000000	3.000000	8.600000	70.35
50%	1958.000000	6.000000	6.700000	7.800000	15.700000	36.600000	138.70
75%	1987.000000	22.200000	26.800000	31.300000	49.950000	97.200000	305.15
max	2015.000000	583.700000	403.500000	605.600000	595.100000	1168.600000	1609.90

In [5]:

```
1 df.isna().any()
```

Out[5]:

SUBDIVISION	False
YEAR	False
JAN	True
FEB	True
MAR	True
APR	True
MAY	True
JUN	True
JUL	True
AUG	True
SEP	True
OCT	True
NOV	True
DEC	True
ANNUAL	True
Jan-Feb	True
Mar-May	True
Jun-Sep	True
Oct-Dec	True

dtype: bool

In [6]:

```
1 df["SUBDIVISION"].value_counts()
```

Out[6]:

SUBDIVISION	
WEST MADHYA PRADESH	115
EAST RAJASTHAN	115
COASTAL KARNATAKA	115
TAMIL NADU	115
RAYALSEEMA	115
TELANGANA	115
COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	115
CHHATTISGARH	115
VIDARBHA	115
MATATHWADA	115
MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	115
KONKAN & GOA	115
SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	115
GUJARAT REGION	115
EAST MADHYA PRADESH	115
KERALA	115
WEST RAJASTHAN	115
SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	115
JAMMU & KASHMIR	115
HIMACHAL PRADESH	115
PUNJAB	115
HARYANA DELHI & CHANDIGARH	115
UTTARAKHAND	115
WEST UTTAR PRADESH	115
EAST UTTAR PRADESH	115
BIHAR	115
JHARKHAND	115
ORISSA	115
GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	115
SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	115
NAGA MANI MIZO TRIPURA	115
ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	115
NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	115
LAKSHADWEEP	114
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	110
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	97
Name: count, dtype: int64	

dropping the columns

In [7]:

```
1 df.pop("SUBDIVISION")
```

Out[7]:

```
0      ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS
1      ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS
2      ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS
3      ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS
4      ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS
...
4111      LAKSHADWEEP
4112      LAKSHADWEEP
4113      LAKSHADWEEP
4114      LAKSHADWEEP
4115      LAKSHADWEEP
Name: SUBDIVISION, Length: 4116, dtype: object
```

In [8]:

```
1 df.pop("Jan-Feb")
```

Out[8]:

```
0      136.3
1      159.8
2      156.7
3       24.1
4       1.3
...
4111      7.9
4112     19.3
4113     60.6
4114     69.3
4115      2.7
Name: Jan-Feb, Length: 4116, dtype: float64
```

In [9]:

```
1 df.describe()
```

Out[9]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	
count	4116.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4110.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4111.00
mean	1958.218659	18.957320	21.805325	27.359197	43.127432	85.745417	230.23
std	33.140898	33.585371	35.909488	46.959424	67.831168	123.234904	234.71
min	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.40
25%	1930.000000	0.600000	0.600000	1.000000	3.000000	8.600000	70.35
50%	1958.000000	6.000000	6.700000	7.800000	15.700000	36.600000	138.70
75%	1987.000000	22.200000	26.800000	31.300000	49.950000	97.200000	305.15
max	2015.000000	583.700000	403.500000	605.600000	595.100000	1168.600000	1609.90

In [10]:

```
1 df.pop("Mar-May")
```

Out[10]:

```
0      560.3
1      458.3
2      236.1
3      506.9
4      309.7
...
4111   196.2
4112    99.6
4113   131.1
4114    76.7
4115   223.9
Name: Mar-May, Length: 4116, dtype: float64
```

In [11]:

```
1 df.pop("Jun-Sep")
```

Out[11]:

```
0      1696.3
1      2185.9
2      1874.0
3      1977.6
4      1624.9
...
4111   1013.0
4112   1119.5
4113   1057.0
4114    958.5
4115    860.9
Name: Jun-Sep, Length: 4116, dtype: float64
```

In [12]:

```
1 df.pop("Oct-Dec")
```

Out[12]:

```
0      980.3
1      716.7
2      690.6
3      571.0
4      630.8
...
4111   316.6
4112   167.1
4113   177.6
4114   290.5
4115   555.4
Name: Oct-Dec, Length: 4116, dtype: float64
```

In [13]:

```
1 df.describe()
```

Out[13]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	
count	4116.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4110.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4111.00
mean	1958.218659	18.957320	21.805325	27.359197	43.127432	85.745417	230.23
std	33.140898	33.585371	35.909488	46.959424	67.831168	123.234904	234.71
min	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.40
25%	1930.000000	0.600000	0.600000	1.000000	3.000000	8.600000	70.35
50%	1958.000000	6.000000	6.700000	7.800000	15.700000	36.600000	138.70
75%	1987.000000	22.200000	26.800000	31.300000	49.950000	97.200000	305.15
max	2015.000000	583.700000	403.500000	605.600000	595.100000	1168.600000	1609.90

filling the Nullvalues

In [14]:

```
1 df.fillna(method="bfill",inplace=True)
```

In [15]:

```
1 features=df.columns[0:12]
2 target=df.columns[-1]
```

In []:

```
1 x=df[features].values
2 y=df[target].values
```

In []:

```
1 #Building a Model
```

In [17]:

```
1 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.5)
```

In [18]:

```
1 a=LinearRegression()
2 a.fit(x_train,y_train)
3 print(a.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9924756266920182

In [19]:

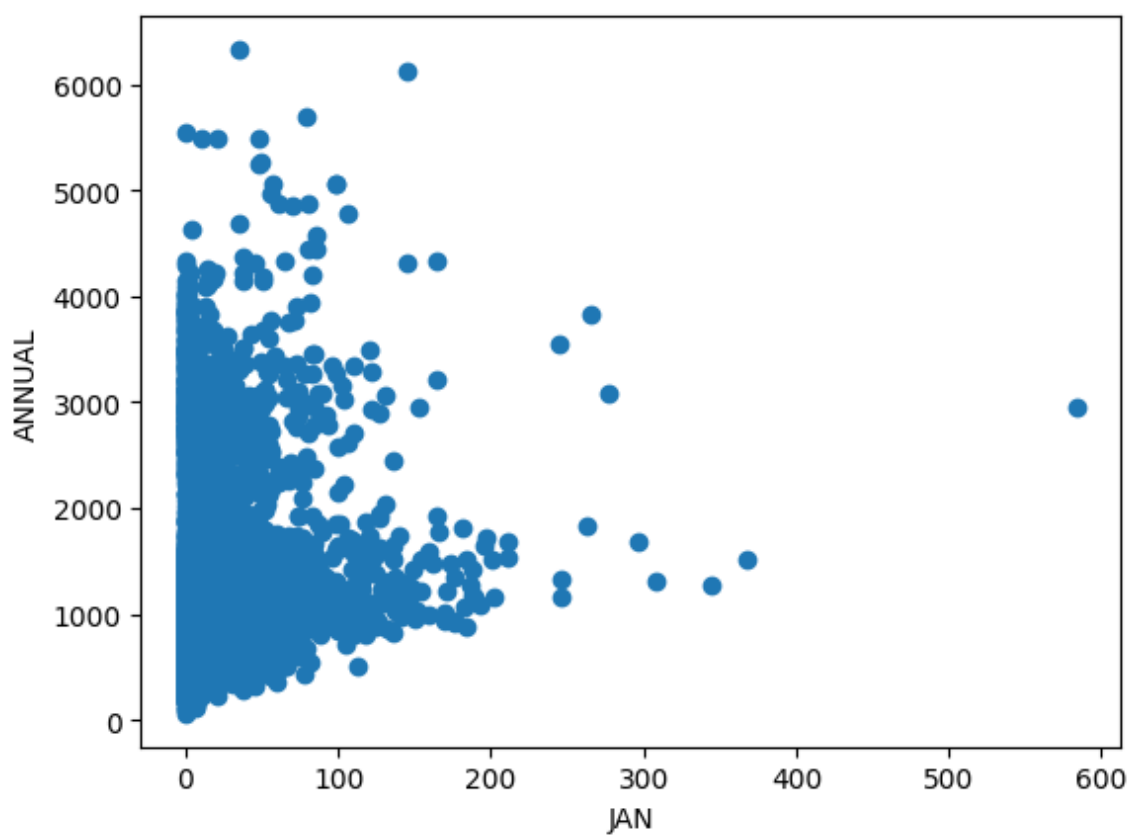
```
1 #k-Means
```

In [20]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 %matplotlib inline
```

In [21]:

```
1 plt.scatter(df["JAN"],df["ANNUAL"])
2 plt.xlabel("JAN")
3 plt.ylabel("ANNUAL")
4 plt.show()
```



In [22]:

```
1 from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```


In [23]:

```
1 km=KMeans()
2 km
```

Out[23]:

KMeans()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

In [24]:

```
1 y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["JAN", "ANNUAL"]])
2 y_predicted
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

Out[24]:

array([1, 7, 1, ..., 3, 2, 3])

In [25]:

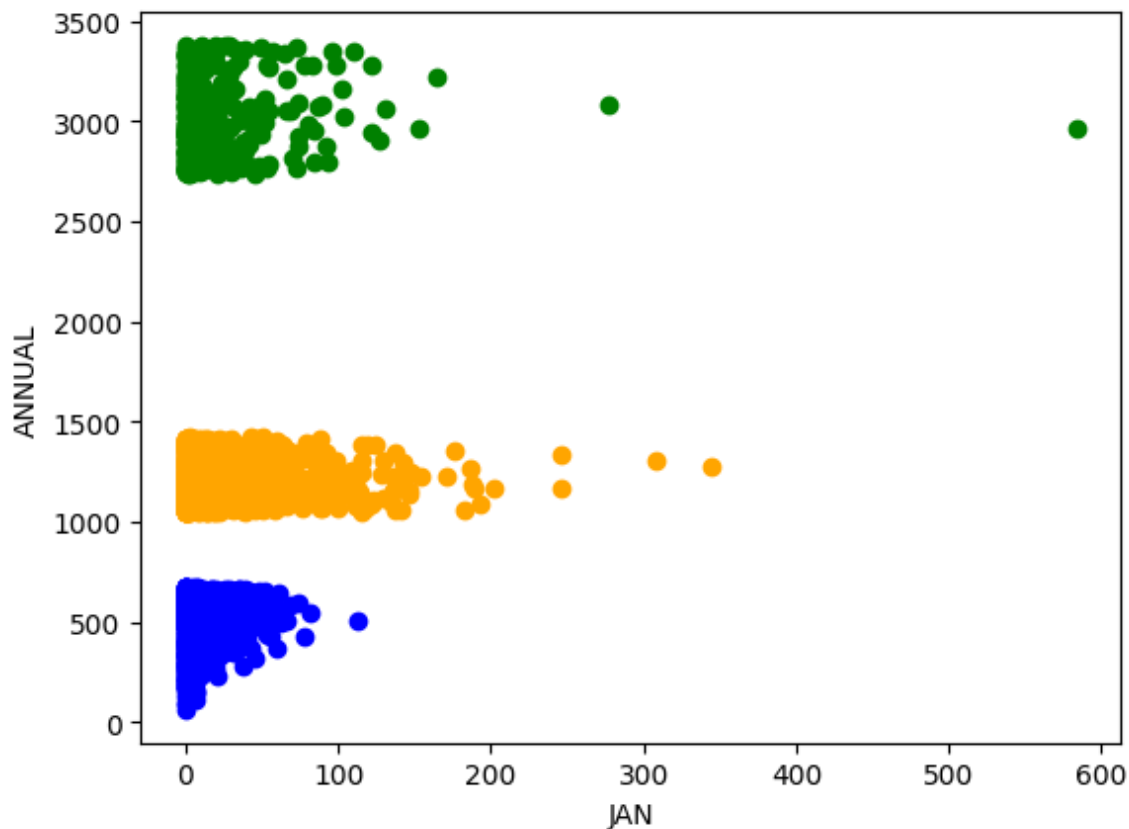
```
1 df["cluster"]=y_predicted
2 df.head()
```

Out[25]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AN
0	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.5	558.2	33.6	:
1	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.2	359.0	160.5	:
2	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.2	284.4	225.0	:
3	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.2	308.7	40.1	:
4	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.7	25.4	344.7	:

In [26]:

```
1 df1=df[df.cluster==0]
2 df2=df[df.cluster==1]
3 df3=df[df.cluster==2]
4 plt.scatter(df1["JAN"],df1["ANNUAL"],color="blue")
5 plt.scatter(df2["JAN"],df2["ANNUAL"],color="green")
6 plt.scatter(df3["JAN"],df3["ANNUAL"],color="orange")
7 plt.xlabel("JAN")
8 plt.ylabel("ANNUAL")
9 plt.show()
```



In [27]:

```
1 from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
```

In [28]:

```

1 scaler=MinMaxScaler()
2 scaler.fit(df[["JAN"]])
3 s=scaler.transform(df[["JAN"]])
4 df.head()

```

Out[28]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AN
0	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.5	558.2	33.6	:
1	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.2	359.0	160.5	:
2	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.2	284.4	225.0	:
3	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.2	308.7	40.1	:
4	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.7	25.4	344.7	:

In [29]:

```

1 scaler.fit(df[["ANNUAL"]])
2 d=scaler.transform(df[["ANNUAL"]])
3 df.head()

```

Out[29]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	AN
0	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.5	558.2	33.6	:
1	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.2	359.0	160.5	:
2	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.2	284.4	225.0	:
3	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.2	308.7	40.1	:
4	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.7	25.4	344.7	:

In [30]:

```

1 km=KMeans()
2 km
3

```

Out[30]:

KMeans()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

In [31]:

```
1 y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["JAN", "ANNUAL"]])
2 y_predicted
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning
warnings.warn(

Out[31]:

```
array([1, 3, 1, ..., 2, 4, 2])
```

In [32]:

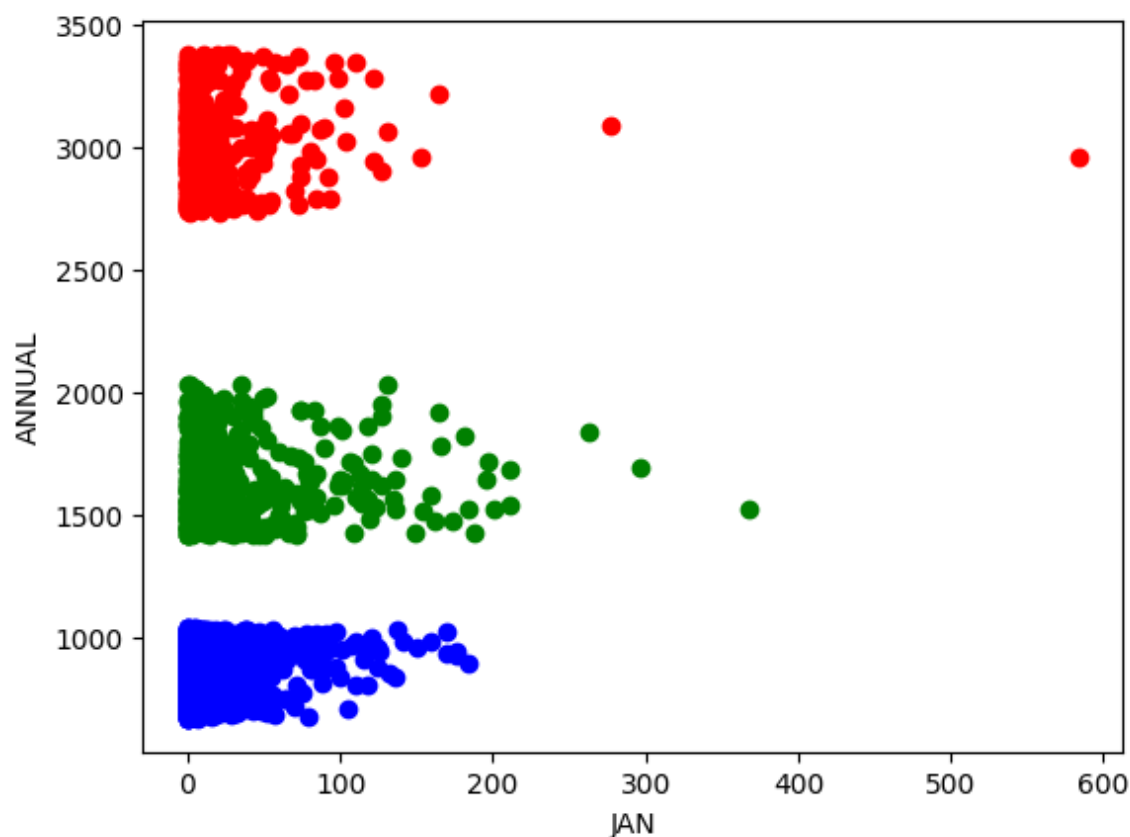
```
1 df["New cluster"]=y_predicted
2 y_predicted
```

Out[32]:

```
array([1, 3, 1, ..., 2, 4, 2])
```

In [33]:

```
1 df1=df[df["New cluster"]==0]
2 df2=df[df["New cluster"]==1]
3 df3=df[df["New cluster"]==2]
4 plt.scatter(df1["JAN"],df1["ANNUAL"],color="blue")
5 plt.scatter(df2["JAN"],df2["ANNUAL"],color="red")
6 plt.scatter(df3["JAN"],df3["ANNUAL"],color="green")
7 plt.xlabel("JAN")
8 plt.ylabel("ANNUAL")
9 plt.show()
```



In [34]:

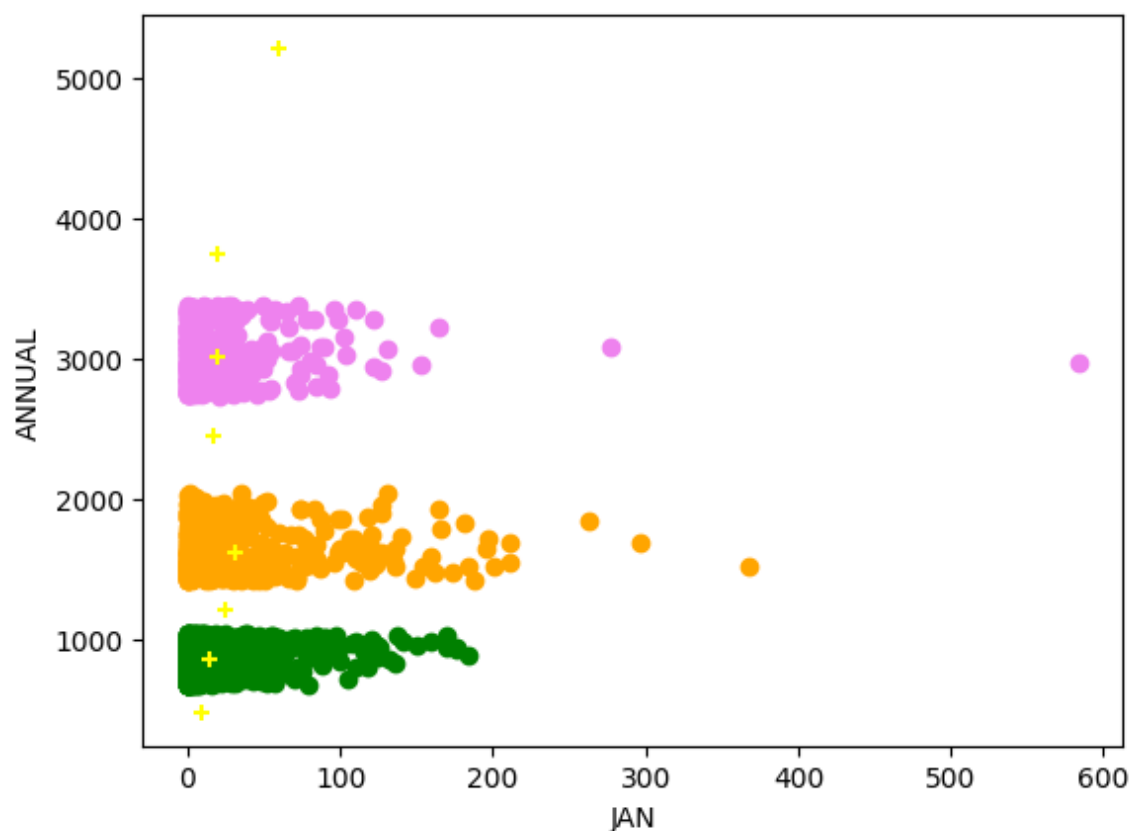
```
1 km.cluster_centers_
```

Out[34]:

```
array([[ 14.08534031,  861.06928447],
       [ 20.02631579, 3015.81218837],
       [ 31.10688259, 1617.83137652],
       [ 19.71904762, 3745.09251701],
       [ 24.24035088, 1209.22827657],
       [ 17.42192982, 2445.8994152 ],
       [  9.1967033 ,  476.29120879],
       [ 59.27      , 5206.625     ]])
```

In [35]:

```
1 df1=df[df["New cluster"]==0]
2 df2=df[df["New cluster"]==1]
3 df3=df[df["New cluster"]==2]
4 plt.scatter(df1["JAN"],df1["ANNUAL"],color="green")
5 plt.scatter(df2["JAN"],df2["ANNUAL"],color="violet")
6 plt.scatter(df3["JAN"],df3["ANNUAL"],color="orange")
7 plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[ :,0],km.cluster_centers_[ :,1],color="yellow",marker=
8 plt.xlabel("JAN")
9 plt.ylabel("ANNUAL")
10 plt.show()
```



In [36]:

```
1 p=range(1,10)
2 sse=[]
3 for k in p:
4     km=KMeans(n_clusters=k)
5     km.fit(df[["JAN", "ANNUAL"]])
6     sse.append(km.inertia_)
7
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

```
warnings.warn(
```

C:\Users\MY HOME\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

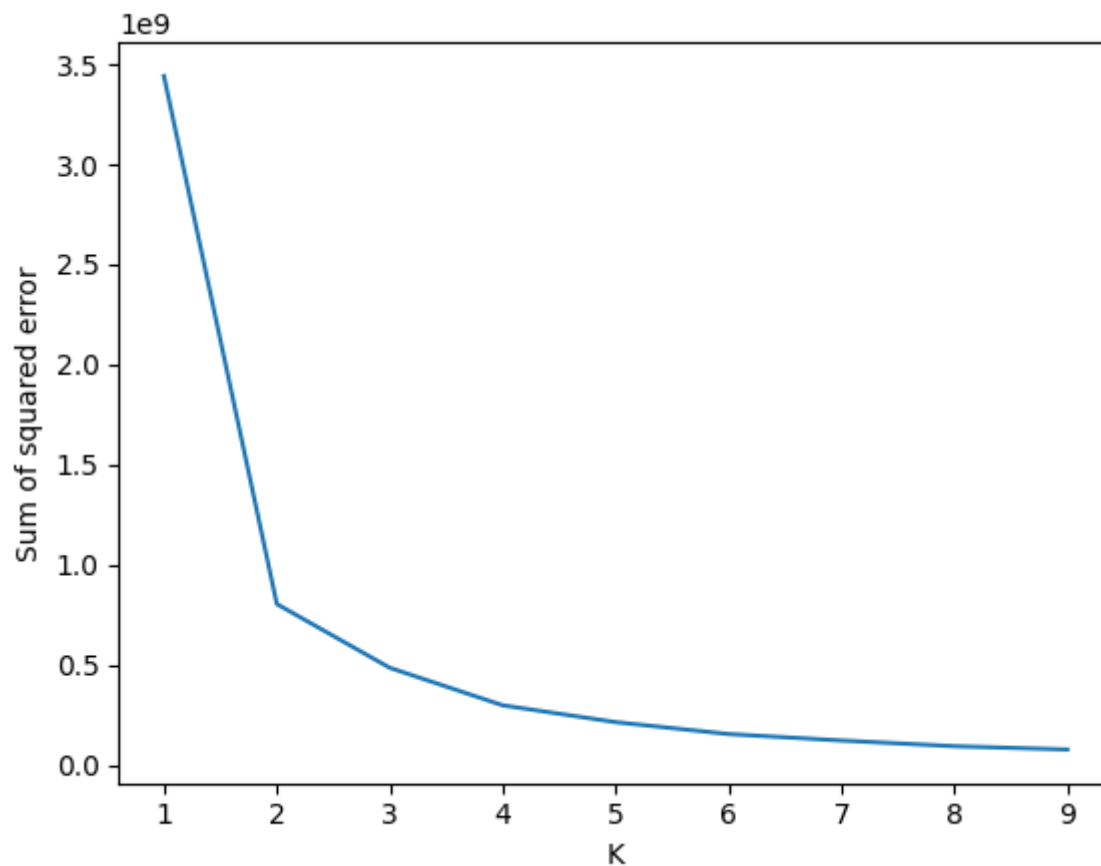
```
warnings.warn(
```

In [37]:

```
1 plt.plot(p,sse)
2 plt.xlabel("K")
3 plt.ylabel("Sum of squared error")
```

Out[37]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'Sum of squared error')



In [38]:

```
1 #district wise#
```

In [39]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
5 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```


In [40]:

```
1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\MY HOME\Desktop\district wise rainfall normal.csv")
2 df
```

Out[40]:

	STATE_UT_NAME	DISTRICT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
0	ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS	NICOBAR	107.3	57.9	65.2	117.0	358.5	295.5	285.0	271.9	354.8	326.0
1	ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS	SOUTH ANDAMAN	43.7	26.0	18.6	90.5	374.4	457.2	421.3	423.1	455.6	301.0
2	ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS	N & M ANDAMAN	32.7	15.9	8.6	53.4	343.6	503.3	465.4	460.9	454.8	276.0
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	LOHIT	42.2	80.8	176.4	358.5	306.4	447.0	660.1	427.8	313.6	167.0
4	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	EAST SIANG	33.3	79.5	105.9	216.5	323.0	738.3	990.9	711.2	568.0	206.0

In [41]:

```
1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 641 entries, 0 to 640
Data columns (total 19 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   STATE_UT_NAME   641 non-null    object
1   DISTRICT        641 non-null    object
2   JAN             641 non-null    float64
3   FEB             641 non-null    float64
4   MAR             641 non-null    float64
5   APR             641 non-null    float64
6   MAY             641 non-null    float64
7   JUN             641 non-null    float64
8   JUL             641 non-null    float64
9   AUG             641 non-null    float64
10  SEP             641 non-null    float64
11  OCT             641 non-null    float64
12  NOV             641 non-null    float64
13  DEC             641 non-null    float64
14  ANNUAL          641 non-null    float64
15  Jan-Feb        641 non-null    float64
16  Mar-May        641 non-null    float64
17  Jun-Sep        641 non-null    float64
18  Oct-Dec        641 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(17), object(2)
memory usage: 95.3+ KB
```

In [42]:

```
1 df.pop("STATE_UT_NAME")
```

Out[42]:

```
0      ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS
1      ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS
2      ANDAMAN And NICOBAR ISLANDS
3              ARUNACHAL PRADESH
4              ARUNACHAL PRADESH
...
636                                KERALA
637                                KERALA
638                                KERALA
639                                KERALA
640              LAKSHADWEEP
Name: STATE_UT_NAME, Length: 641, dtype: object
```

In [43]:

```
1 df.pop("DISTRICT")
```

Out[43]:

```
0      NICOBAR
1      SOUTH ANDAMAN
2      N & M ANDAMAN
3      LOHIT
4      EAST SIANG
...
636      IDUKKI
637      KASARGOD
638      PATHANAMTHITTA
639      WAYANAD
640      LAKSHADWEEP
Name: DISTRICT, Length: 641, dtype: object
```

In [44]:

```
1 df.pop("Jan-Feb")
```

Out[44]:

```
0      165.2
1      69.7
2      48.6
3      123.0
4      112.8
...
636      35.5
637      3.3
638      65.0
639      13.1
640      35.5
Name: Jan-Feb, Length: 641, dtype: float64
```

In [45]:

```
1 df.pop("Mar-May")
```

Out[45]:

```
0      540.7
1      483.5
2      405.6
3      841.3
4      645.4
...
636    426.6
637    272.9
638    553.5
639    275.4
640    232.4
```

Name: Mar-May, Length: 641, dtype: float64

In [46]:

```
1 df.pop("Jun-Sep")
```

Out[46]:

```
0      1207.2
1      1757.2
2      1884.4
3      1848.5
4      3008.4
...
636    2276.2
637    3007.5
638    1715.7
639    2632.1
640     998.5
```

Name: Jun-Sep, Length: 641, dtype: float64

In [47]:

```
1 df.pop("Oct-Dec")
```

Out[47]:

```
0      892.1
1      705.3
2      574.7
3      231.0
4      268.1
...
636    564.2
637    337.9
638    624.2
639    332.5
640    333.6
```

Name: Oct-Dec, Length: 641, dtype: float64

In [48]:

```
1 df.describe()
```

Out[48]:

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
count	641.000000	641.000000	641.000000	641.000000	641.000000	641.000000	641.000000
mean	18.355070	20.984399	30.034789	45.543214	81.535101	196.007332	326.033697
std	21.082806	27.729596	45.451082	71.556279	111.960390	196.556284	221.364643
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.900000	3.800000	11.600000
25%	6.900000	7.000000	7.000000	5.000000	12.100000	68.800000	206.400000
50%	13.300000	12.300000	12.700000	15.100000	33.900000	131.900000	293.700000
75%	19.200000	24.100000	33.200000	48.300000	91.900000	226.600000	374.800000
max	144.500000	229.600000	367.900000	554.400000	733.700000	1476.200000	1820.900000

In [53]:

```
1 features=df.columns[0:12]
2 target=df.columns[-1]
```

In [54]:

```
1 x=df[features].values
2 y=df[target].values
```

In [55]:

```
1 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.5)
```

In [56]:

```
1 a=LinearRegression()
2 a.fit(x_train,y_train)
3 print(a.score(x_test,y_test))
```

1.0

In [57]:

```
1 #Lasso
2
```

In [59]:

```
1 from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,RidgeCV,Lasso
2 ridge=Ridge(alpha=10)
3 ridge.fit(x_train,y_train)
4 train_score_ridge=ridge.score(x_train,y_train)
5 test_score_ridge=ridge.score(x_test,y_test)
6 print(train_score_ridge)
7 print(test_score_ridge)
```

0.9999999999939446

0.9999999999874553

In [62]:

```
1 l=Lasso(alpha=10)
2 l.fit(x_train,y_train)
3 train_score_l=l.score(x_train,y_train)
4 test_score_l=l.score(x_test,y_test)
5 print(train_score_l)
6 print(test_score_l)
```

0.999999401432268

0.9999987435581194

In []:

1

In []:

1