


## **Project: Ticketing Gateway System**

 **Timeline: 4 Weeks**

 **Team Size: 3–5 Team Members**

 **Tech Stack:**

- **Backend:** Java Spring Boot, Spring Security, Spring Data JPA, ActiveMQ, JavaMailSender
  - **Frontend:** HTML/CSS, jQuery, AJAX
  - **Database:** MySQL/Oracle
  - **Other Tools:** Postman, Git/GitHub, iText PDF, cron scheduler
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## **Week 1: Project Setup & Basic Architecture**

### **Goals:**

- Understand microservices architecture
- Set up base repositories and services
- Create core entities (Ticket, Employee, Role, TicketHistory)

### **Tasks:**

- ☐ Initialize GitHub repo and project structure (monorepo or per microservice)
- ☐ Create Employee and Role entities (with @ManyToMany)
- ☐ Implement Spring Security and login form
- ☐ Set up database (MySQL) and connect using Spring JPA
- ☐ Build basic login/authentication flow
- ☐ Setup microservices:
  - Ticketing Gateway (UI/Frontend)
  - Ticket Microservice (CRUD + history)
  - Notification Microservice (basic skeleton)
- ☐ Develop simple frontend with login and dashboard per role

### **Deliverables:**

- Authenticated login for USER, MANAGER, ADMIN
- Database tables created and connected

- GitHub repo with initial commits
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## ◆ Week 2: Ticket Workflow Implementation

### Goals:

- Implement CRUD ticket operations
- Enable approval, rejection, resolution, and viewing of tickets

### Tasks:

- ☐ Ticket creation from UI with file upload support
- ☐ Save ticket info via REST API to Ticket Microservice
- ☐ Implement approval/rejection by MANAGER
- ☐ Ticket resolution by ADMIN
- ☐ Reopen/close functionality
- ☐ Create endpoints for ticket history viewing

### Deliverables:

- Fully working ticket lifecycle in database
  - UI components for creating, viewing, and updating tickets
  - REST APIs with basic test coverage (Postman or Swagger)
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## ◆ Week 3: Notifications, Automation, and Messaging

### Goals:

- Implement automated emails and scheduled tasks
- Set up inter-microservice communication using ActiveMQ

### Tasks:

- ☐ Send email on ticket creation (SimpleMailMessage)
- ☐ CRON job: Check tickets pending >7 days → notify manager
- ☐ Generate dynamic PDFs (iText) on ticket resolution

- ☐ Send PDF via MimeMessage email
- ☐ Implement ActiveMQ setup:
  - Producer in Notification Service
  - Consumer in Ticket Service
- ☐ Auto-close tickets after 5 days of unresolved "Resolved" status

### **Deliverables:**

- ActiveMQ working with Ticket & Notification services
  - Scheduled tasks running via cron
  - Functional email sending with PDF attachment
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## **Week 4: UI Polishing, Testing & Documentation**

### **Goals:**

- Make the UI clean and functional
- Write documentation and handle edge cases
- Conduct testing and code cleanup

### **Tasks:**

- ☐ Frontend improvements (status colors, modals, alerts)
- ☐ Display ticket statuses visually
- ☐ Validate form inputs and handle exceptions
- ☐ Unit tests for Ticket and Notification services
- ☐ Write README with setup, architecture, and screenshots
- ☐ Prepare a project report or demo script

### **Deliverables:**

- Fully working system with login, ticket lifecycle, and notifications
  - Polished UI for users and admins
  - GitHub repo with documentation and code
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## **Bonus/Future Extensions (Optional if time permits):**

- Add role-based dashboards with ticket stats
  - Implement real-time notifications using WebSockets
  - Use Docker to containerize services
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## Final Submission Checklist:

Item	Status
Project hosted on GitHub	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
README with setup instructions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Functional microservices	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ticket lifecycle end-to-end	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Email notifications working	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Message Queue integration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PDF generation + email attachment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Presentation or Demo video	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

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## Domain Entities

### 1. Employee

- **Attributes:**
  - o id (Long)
  - o name (String)
  - o email (String)
  - o password (String, encrypted)
  - o roles (List<Role>)
  - o department (String)
  - o project (String)
  - o managerId (Long)

### 2. Role

- **Attributes:**
  - o id (Long)
  - o name (String) // USER, MANAGER, ADMIN

### 3. Ticket

- **Attributes:**

- o id (Long)
- o title (String)
- o description (String)
- o createdBy (Employee)
- o assignee (Employee)
- o priority (String) // LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH
- o status (String) // OPEN, PENDING\_APPROVAL, APPROVED, REJECTED, ASSIGNED, RESOLVED, CLOSED, REOPENED
- o creationDate (Date)
- o category (String)
- o fileAttachmentPath (String)
- o history (List<TicketHistory>)

## 4. TicketHistory

- **Attributes:**

- o id (Long)
- o ticket (Ticket)
- o action (String) // CREATED, APPROVED, REJECTED, ASSIGNED, RESOLVED, CLOSED, REOPENED
- o actionBy (Employee)
- o actionDate (Date)
- o comments (String)

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## Main Use Cases

1. **User Login/Authentication**
  - o Secure login using Spring Security
  - o Different dashboards for USER, MANAGER, ADMIN
2. **Raise Ticket**
  - o User creates a ticket (title, description, priority, category, attachment)
  - o Ticket is saved in Ticket Microservice with status = OPEN
3. **Ticket Approval**
  - o Manager reviews newly raised ticket
  - o Manager approves or rejects the ticket
  - o Status updated to APPROVED or REJECTED
  - o User is notified via email
4. **Ticket Assignment & Resolution**
  - o Approved tickets are assigned to IT/Admin staff
  - o Admin/IT resolves the ticket and updates status to RESOLVED
  - o Resolution details added, dynamic PDF generated
5. **Ticket Closure/Reopen**

- o User receives resolution email (with PDF)
    - o User can CLOSE ticket or REOPEN if not satisfied (within 7 days)
    - o After 5 days in RESOLVED, auto-close is triggered if not acted upon
  - 6. **View Ticket History**
    - o Users and managers can view the history of any ticket
  - 7. **Notifications**
    - o Email notifications sent at key stages (creation, approval, rejection, resolution, auto-close)
    - o Reminders if tickets are pending action for too long (via CRON)
  - 8. **File Upload/Download**
    - o Users attach files to tickets
    - o IT/Admin can download attached files
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## Process Flow Diagram (Described Step-by-Step)

1. **User logs in**
  - o Authenticated by Spring Security
  - o Redirected to dashboard based on role
2. **User raises a ticket**
  - o Fills form and uploads attachment
  - o Ticket created with status = OPEN
  - o Email sent to manager for approval
3. **Manager reviews ticket**
  - o Approves → Ticket status = APPROVED
    - Email sent to IT/Admin for assignment
  - o Rejects → Ticket status = REJECTED
    - Email sent to user with reason
4. **IT/Admin resolves ticket**
  - o Ticket assigned to IT staff
  - o IT staff adds resolution, status = RESOLVED
  - o Email sent to user with resolution details and attached PDF
5. **User closes/reopens ticket**
  - o User happy: closes ticket (status = CLOSED, history updated)
  - o User unhappy: reopens ticket (status = REOPENED, goes back to IT/Admin for re-processing)
6. **Automated flows**
  - o If ticket is PENDING for >7 days: CRON triggers reminder email to manager/admin
  - o If ticket is RESOLVED but not closed for >5 days: JMS triggers auto-close, status updated, notification sent
7. **Ticket history maintained**

- o All actions logged in TicketHistory, viewable by user/manager/admin



## Summary Table: Domain Entities & Main Use Cases

Entity	Main Use Cases Impacted
Employee	Login, ticket creation, approval, resolution
Role	Auth control, dashboard view
Ticket	All ticket lifecycle actions
TicketHistory	Logging, ticket tracking, reporting

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### Tips for Implementation

- Use UML diagrams for **Use Case Diagram** and **Class Diagram**.
- **Sequence diagrams** are helpful for visualizing the process flow if you want to go further.
- Focus on **roles and permissions** to avoid unauthorized access to tickets/actions.
- Modularize microservices for clear code separation.