

## Model Development Phase Template

|               |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Date          | 15 July 2024                      |
| Team ID       | 739699                            |
| Project Title | Telecom Customer Churn Prediction |
| Maximum Marks | 4 Marks                           |

### Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include classification reports, accuracy, and confusion matrices for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.

#### Initial Model Training Code:

```
[50]: #Model Building
```

```
[51]: #support Vector Machine
      from sklearn.svm import SVC
      svm=SVC(kernel="linear")
```

```
[52]: svm.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
[52]: SVC
      SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
[53]: svm_pred = svm.predict(x_test)
      svm_acc = accuracy_score(svm_pred,y_test)
      svm_acc
```

```
[53]: 0.7975
```

```
[ 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

```
[54]: #Logistic Regression  
      from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
  
      model=LogisticRegression()  
      model.fit(x_train,y_train)  
      accuracy_score(model.predict(x_test),y_test)
```

```
[54]: 0.807
```

```
56]: #Decision Tree classifier  
      from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
      classifier= DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', random_state=42)  
      classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)  
      pred=classifier.predict(x_test)  
      dtc_acc=accuracy_score(pred,y_test)  
      dtc_acc
```

```
56]: 0.7835
```

```
3]: #random forest classifier  
      from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
      rc=RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)  
      rc.fit(x_train,y_train)  
      pred=rc.predict(x_test)  
      rfc_acc=accuracy_score(y_test,pred)  
      rfc_acc
```

```
3]: 0.864
```

```
[67]: #kNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn=KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
[68]: knn.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
[68]: ▼ KNeighborsClassifier
KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
[69]: knn_acc=accuracy_score(knn.predict(x_test),y_test)
knn_acc
```

```
[69]: 0.8345
```

```
[71]: #naive bayes classifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
gnb = GaussianNB()
gnb.fit(x_train, y_train)
nb_acc=accuracy_score(gnb.predict(x_test),y_test)
nb_acc
```

```
[71]: 0.8275
```

### Model Validation and Evaluation Report:

| Model | Classification Report  | Accuracy | Confusion Matrix  |
|-------|--|----------|---|
| svm   | <pre>[82]: print(classification_report(svm_pred,y_test))</pre> <pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support  0           1.00      0.80      0.89      2000 1           0.00      0.00      0.00         0  accuracy          0.80      2000 macro avg          0.40      2000 weighted avg       1.00      0.89      2000 </pre> | 79       | <pre>[83]: confusion_matrix(svm_pred,y_test)</pre> <pre>[83]: array([[1855,  405],           [    0,    0]], dtype=int64)</pre> |

| Logistic regression | <pre>[84]: print(classification_report(model.predict(x_test),y_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.88</td><td>0.92</td><td>1733</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.49</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.60</td><td>267</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.86</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.76</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.86</td><td>0.88</td><td>2000</td></tr></tbody></table> |        | precision | recall  | f1-score | support | 0 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 1733 | 1 | 0.49 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 267 | accuracy |  |  | 0.86 | 2000 | macro avg | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 2000 | weighted avg | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 2000 | 80 | <pre>[85]: confusion_matrix(model.predict(x_test),y_test)</pre> <pre>[85]: array([[1528, 205],</pre> <pre>       [ 67, 200]], dtype=int64)</pre>                           |
|---------------------|---|--------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|-----|----------|--|--|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|------|----|--|
|                     | precision   | recall | f1-score  | support |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 0                   | 0.96  | 0.88   | 0.92      | 1733    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 1                   | 0.49  | 0.75   | 0.60      | 267     |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| accuracy            |   |        | 0.86      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| macro avg           | 0.73  | 0.82   | 0.76      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| weighted avg        | 0.90  | 0.86   | 0.88      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| Decision Tree       | <pre>[86]: print(classification_report(pred,y_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.88</td><td>0.92</td><td>1733</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.49</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.60</td><td>267</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.86</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.76</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.86</td><td>0.88</td><td>2000</td></tr></tbody></table>                  |        | precision | recall  | f1-score | support | 0 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 1733 | 1 | 0.49 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 267 | accuracy |  |  | 0.86 | 2000 | macro avg | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 2000 | weighted avg | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 2000 | 78 | <pre>[87]: confusion_matrix(pred,y_test)</pre> <pre>[87]: array([[1528, 205],</pre> <pre>       [ 67, 200]], dtype=int64)</pre>  |
|                     | precision   | recall | f1-score  | support |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 0                   | 0.96  | 0.88   | 0.92      | 1733    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 1                   | 0.49  | 0.75   | 0.60      | 267     |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| accuracy            |   |        | 0.86      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| macro avg           | 0.73  | 0.82   | 0.76      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| weighted avg        | 0.90  | 0.86   | 0.88      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| Random Forest       | <pre>[88]: print(classification_report(pred,y_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.88</td><td>0.92</td><td>1733</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.49</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.60</td><td>267</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.86</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.76</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.86</td><td>0.88</td><td>2000</td></tr></tbody></table>                  |        | precision | recall  | f1-score | support | 0 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 1733 | 1 | 0.49 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 267 | accuracy |  |  | 0.86 | 2000 | macro avg | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 2000 | weighted avg | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 2000 | 86 | <pre>[61]: rfc_con=confusion_matrix(pred,y_test)</pre> <pre>rfc_con</pre> <pre>[61]: array([[1528, 205],</pre> <pre>       [ 67, 200]], dtype=int64)</pre>                 |
|                     | precision   | recall | f1-score  | support |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 0                   | 0.96  | 0.88   | 0.92      | 1733    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 1                   | 0.49  | 0.75   | 0.60      | 267     |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| accuracy            |   |        | 0.86      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| macro avg           | 0.73  | 0.82   | 0.76      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| weighted avg        | 0.90  | 0.86   | 0.88      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| knn                 | <pre>[89]: print(classification_report(knn.predict(x_test),y_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.94</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.90</td><td>1728</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.43</td><td>0.64</td><td>0.51</td><td>272</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.83</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.68</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.71</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.85</td><td>2000</td></tr></tbody></table>   |        | precision | recall  | f1-score | support | 0 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 1728 | 1 | 0.43 | 0.64 | 0.51 | 272 | accuracy |  |  | 0.83 | 2000 | macro avg | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 2000 | weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 2000 | 83 | <pre>[70]: knn_con=confusion_matrix(knn.predict(x_test),y_test)</pre> <pre>knn_con</pre> <pre>[70]: array([[1496, 232],</pre> <pre>       [ 99, 1731]], dtype=int64)</pre> |
|                     | precision   | recall | f1-score  | support |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 0                   | 0.94  | 0.87   | 0.90      | 1728    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 1                   | 0.43  | 0.64   | 0.51      | 272     |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| accuracy            |   |        | 0.83      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| macro avg           | 0.68  | 0.75   | 0.71      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| weighted avg        | 0.87  | 0.83   | 0.85      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| Naïve bayes         | <pre>[90]: print(classification_report(gnb.predict(x_test),y_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.97</td><td>0.84</td><td>0.90</td><td>1846</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.26</td><td>0.69</td><td>0.38</td><td>154</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.83</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.62</td><td>0.77</td><td>0.64</td><td>2000</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.86</td><td>2000</td></tr></tbody></table>   |        | precision | recall  | f1-score | support | 0 | 0.97 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 1846 | 1 | 0.26 | 0.69 | 0.38 | 154 | accuracy |  |  | 0.83 | 2000 | macro avg | 0.62 | 0.77 | 0.64 | 2000 | weighted avg | 0.92 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 2000 | 82 | <pre>[72]: nb_con=confusion_matrix(gnb.predict(x_test),y_test)</pre> <pre>nb_con</pre> <pre>[72]: array([[1548, 250],</pre> <pre>       [ 47, 197]], dtype=int64)</pre>    |
|                     | precision   | recall | f1-score  | support |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 0                   | 0.97  | 0.84   | 0.90      | 1846    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| 1                   | 0.26  | 0.69   | 0.38      | 154     |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| accuracy            |   |        | 0.83      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| macro avg           | 0.62  | 0.77   | 0.64      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |
| weighted avg        | 0.92  | 0.83   | 0.86      | 2000    |          |         |   |      |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |    |  |