In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

In [2]:

```
df = pd.read_csv("mobile.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	Phone Name	Rating ?/5	Number of Ratings	RAM	ROM/Storage	Back/Rare Camera	Front Camera	Battery	Processor	Price in INR
0	POCO C50 (Royal Blue, 32 GB)	4.2	33,561	2 GB RAM	32 GB ROM	8MP Dual Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Helio A22 Processor, Upto 2.0 GHz Pro...	₹5,649
1	POCO M4 5G (Cool Blue, 64 GB)	4.2	77,128	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	50MP + 2MP	8MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Dimensity 700 Processor	₹11,999
2	POCO C51 (Royal Blue, 64 GB)	4.3	15,175	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	8MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Helio G36 Processor	₹6,999
3	POCO C55 (Cool Blue, 64 GB)	4.2	22,621	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	50MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Helio G85 Processor	₹7,749
4	POCO C51 (Power Black, 64 GB)	4.3	15,175	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	8MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Helio G36 Processor	₹6,999
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1831	Infinix Note 7 (Forest Green, 64 GB)	4.3	25,582	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	48MP + 2MP + 2MP + AI Lens Camera	16MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	MediaTek Helio G70 Processor	₹14,999
1832	Infinix Note 7 (Bolivia Blue, 64 GB)	4.3	25,582	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	48MP + 2MP + 2MP + AI Lens Camera	16MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	MediaTek Helio G70 Processor	₹14,999

	Phone Name	Rating ?/5	Number of Ratings	RAM	ROM/Storage	Back/Rare Camera	Front Camera	Battery	Processor	Price in INR
1833	Infinix Note 7 (Aether Black, 64 GB)	4.3	25,582	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	48MP + 2MP + 2MP + AI Lens Camera	16MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	MediaTek Helio G70 Processor	₹14,999
1834	Infinix Zero 8i (Silver Diamond, 128 GB)	4.2	7,117	8 GB RAM	128 GB ROM	48MP + 8MP + 2MP + AI Lens Camera	16MP + 8MP Dual Front Camera	4500 mAh	MediaTek Helio G90T Processor	₹18,999
1835	Infinix S5 (Quetzal Cyan, 64 GB)	4.3	15,701	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	16MP + 5MP + 2MP + Low Light Sensor	32MP Front Camera	4000 mAh	Helio P22 (MTK6762) Processor	₹10,999

1836 rows × 11 columns

In [3]:
```
df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Phone Name	Rating ?/5	Number of Ratings	RAM	ROM/Storage	Back/Rare Camera	Front Camera	Battery	Processor	Price in INR	Dat Scra
0	POCO C50 (Royal Blue, 32 GB)	4.2	33,561	2 GB RAM	32 GB ROM	8MP Dual Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Helio A22 Processor, Upto 2.0 GHz Pro...	₹5,649	2023
1	POCO M4 5G (Cool Blue, 64 GB)	4.2	77,128	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	50MP + 2MP	8MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Dimensity 700 Processor	₹11,999	2023
2	POCO C51 (Royal Blue, 64 GB)	4.3	15,175	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	8MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Helio G36 Processor	₹6,999	2023
3	POCO C55 (Cool Blue, 64 GB)	4.2	22,621	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	50MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Mediatek Helio G85 Processor	₹7,749	2023
4	POCO C51 (Power Black, 64 GB)	4.3	15,175	4 GB RAM	64 GB ROM	8MP Dual Rear Camera	5MP Front Camera	5000 mAh	Helio G36 Processor	₹6,999	2023

Data cleaning and pre processing

In [4]:
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1836 entries, 0 to 1835
Data columns (total 11 columns):
 #   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------             --------------  -----  
 0   Phone Name         1836 non-null   object 
 1   Rating ?/5         1836 non-null   float64
 2   Number of Ratings  1836 non-null   object 
 3   RAM                1836 non-null   object 
 4   ROM/Storage        1662 non-null   object 
 5   Back/Rare Camera   1827 non-null   object 
 6   Front Camera       1435 non-null   object 
 7   Battery            1826 non-null   object 
 8   Processor          1781 non-null   object 
 9   Price in INR       1836 non-null   object 
 10  Date of Scraping   1836 non-null   object 
dtypes: float64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 157.9+ KB
```

In [5]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	Rating ?/5
count	1836.000000
mean	4.210512
std	0.543912
min	0.000000
25%	4.200000
50%	4.300000
75%	4.400000
max	4.800000

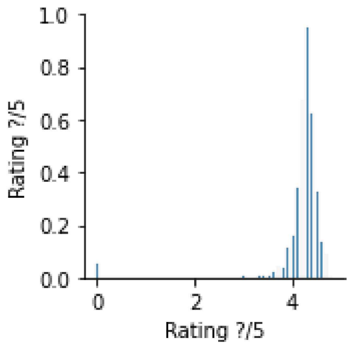
In [6]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[6]:
```
Index(['Phone Name', 'Rating ?/5', 'Number of Ratings', 'RAM', 'ROM/Storage',
       'Back/Rare Camera', 'Front Camera', 'Battery', 'Processor',
       'Price in INR', 'Date of Scraping'],
      dtype='object')
```

EDA and VISUALIZATION

In [7]:
```
sns.pairplot(df)
```

Out[7]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1495a28ca00>

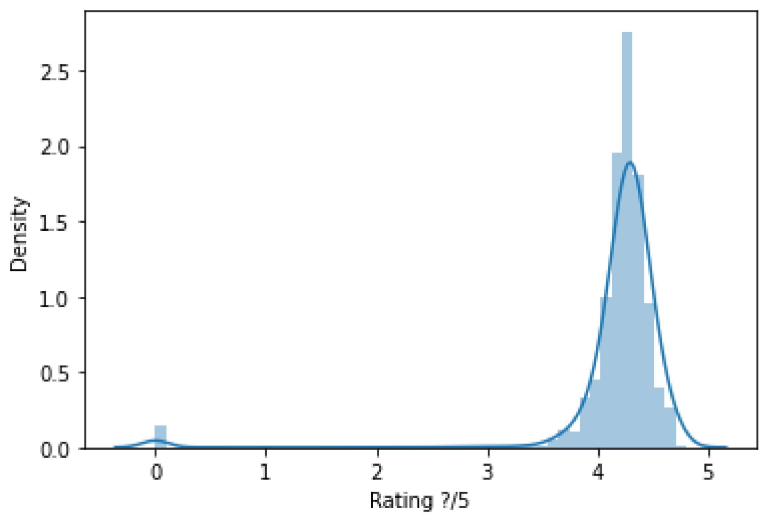


In [8]:

```
sns.distplot(df["Rating ?/5"])
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning:
`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adap
t your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) o
r `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
  warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Rating ?/5', ylabel='Density'>



In [9]:

```
df1 = df[['Phone Name', 'Rating ?/5', 'Number of Ratings', 'RAM', 'ROM/Storage',
       'Back/Rare Camera', 'Front Camera', 'Battery', 'Processor',
       'Price in INR', 'Date of Scraping']]
```

In [10]:

```
sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>

In [11]:
```
x = df1[['Rating ?/5','Rating ?/5']]
y = df1['Rating ?/5']
```

split the data into training and test data

In [12]:
```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [13]:
```
lr = LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[13]:
```
LinearRegression()
```

In [14]:
```
lr.intercept_
```

Out[14]:
```
-2.6645352591003757e-15
```

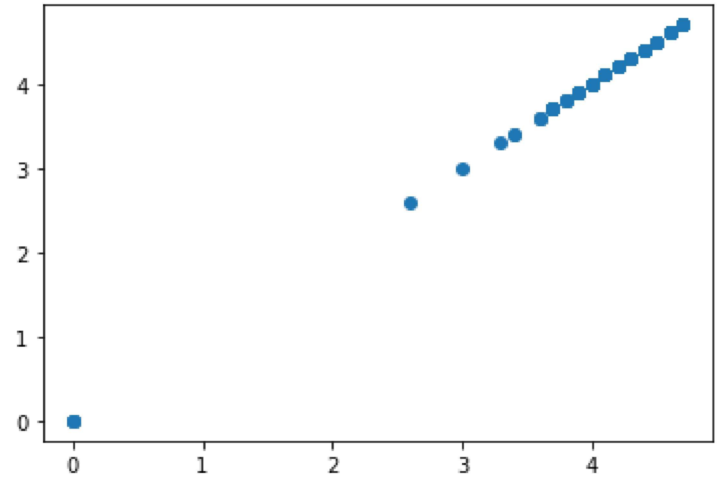
In [15]:
```
coeff = pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_, x.columns, columns =['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

Out[15]:

	Co-efficient
Rating ?/5	0.5
Rating ?/5	0.5

In [16]:
```
prediction = lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test, prediction)
```

Out[16]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1495aed12e0>
```



In [17]:
```
lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```
Out[17]: 1.0

In [18]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

In [19]:
```
rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
rr.score(x_test,y_test)
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```
Out[19]: 0.9998643503417138

In [20]:
```
rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```
Out[20]: 0.9998642822291992

In [21]:
```
la = Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```
Out[21]: Lasso(alpha=10)

In [22]:
```
la.score(x_test,y_test)
```
Out[22]: -0.0005021207975841602

In [23]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
en = ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```
Out[23]: ElasticNet()

In [24]:
```
print(en.coef_)
```

```
[0. 0.]
```

In [25]:

```
print(en.intercept_)
```

```
4.20739299610895
```

In [26]:

```
print(en.predict(x_test))
```

```
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```

In [27]:

```
print(en.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
-0.0005021207975841602
```

Evaluation Metrics

In [28]:

```
from sklearn import metrics
```

In [29]:

```
print("Mean Absolute Error:",metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
```

```
Mean Absolute Error: 1.1767155106734871e-16
```

In [30]:

```
print("Mean Squared Error:",metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction))
```

```
Mean Squared Error: 1.3601050090017446e-31
```

In [32]:

```
print("Root Mean Squared Error:",np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error: 3.6879601529866676e-16
```