

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
In [3]: df_train=pd.read_csv("loan-test.csv").dropna()
df_test=pd.read_csv("loan-train.csv").dropna()
df_train
```

Out[3]:

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	Loan_Status
0	LP001015	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	No	5720		Approved
1	LP001022	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	3076		Approved
2	LP001031	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	5000		Approved
4	LP001051	Male	No	0	Not Graduate	No	3276		Approved
5	LP001054	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	Yes	2165		Approved
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
361	LP002969	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	2269		Approved
362	LP002971	Male	Yes	3+	Not Graduate	Yes	4009		Approved
363	LP002975	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	No	4158		Approved
365	LP002986	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	No	5000		Approved
366	LP002989	Male	No	0	Graduate	Yes	9200		Approved

289 rows × 12 columns

```
In [4]: df_test
```

Out[4]:

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	Loan_Status
1	LP001003	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	4583		Approved
2	LP001005	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	Yes	3000		Approved
3	LP001006	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	No	2583		Approved
4	LP001008	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	6000		Approved
5	LP001011	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	Yes	5417		Approved
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	LoanAmount	Loan_Amount_Term	Credit_History
609	LP002978	Female	No	0	Graduate	No	2900				
610	LP002979	Male	Yes	3+	Graduate	No	4106				
611	LP002983	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	8072				
612	LP002984	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	7583				
613	LP002990	Female	No	0	Graduate	Yes	4583				

480 rows × 13 columns

In [5]: df1=df\_train.dropna()

In [6]: df2=df\_test.dropna()

In [7]: df1.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 289 entries, 0 to 366
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   Loan_ID          289 non-null    object 
 1   Gender           289 non-null    object 
 2   Married          289 non-null    object 
 3   Dependents       289 non-null    object 
 4   Education        289 non-null    object 
 5   Self_Employed    289 non-null    object 
 6   ApplicantIncome  289 non-null    int64  
 7   CoapplicantIncome 289 non-null    int64  
 8   LoanAmount       289 non-null    float64
 9   Loan_Amount_Term 289 non-null    float64
 10  Credit_History  289 non-null    float64
 11  Property_Area   289 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(7)
memory usage: 29.4+ KB
```

In [8]: df1.columns

```
Out[8]: Index(['Loan_ID', 'Gender', 'Married', 'Dependents', 'Education',
   'Self_Employed', 'ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',
   'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History', 'Property_Area'],
  dtype='object')
```

```
In [9]: feature_matrix=df1[['ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',
   'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History']]
target_vector=df1[['Self_Employed']]
```

In [10]: feature\_matrix.shape

```
Out[10]: (289, 5)
```

```
In [11]: target_vector.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (289, 1)
```

```
In [12]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [13]: fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)
```

```
In [14]: logr=LogisticRegression()
logr.fit(fs,target_vector)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:63: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
    return f(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
Out[14]: LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [15]: df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 480 entries, 1 to 613
Data columns (total 13 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   Loan_ID          480 non-null    object 
 1   Gender           480 non-null    object 
 2   Married          480 non-null    object 
 3   Dependents       480 non-null    object 
 4   Education        480 non-null    object 
 5   Self_Employed    480 non-null    object 
 6   ApplicantIncome  480 non-null    int64  
 7   CoapplicantIncome 480 non-null    float64
 8   LoanAmount       480 non-null    float64
 9   Loan_Amount_Term 480 non-null    float64
 10  Credit_History   480 non-null    float64
 11  Property_Area    480 non-null    object 
 12  Loan_Status      480 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(8)
memory usage: 52.5+ KB
```

```
In [16]: df2.columns
```

```
Out[16]: Index(['Loan_ID', 'Gender', 'Married', 'Dependents', 'Education',
   'Self_Employed', 'ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',
   'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History', 'Property_Area', 'Loan_Status'],
  dtype='object')
```

```
In [17]: observation=df2[['ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',
   'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History']]
```

In [18]:

```
prediction=logr.predict(observation)  
print(prediction)
```

In [19]:

`logr.classes`

Out[19]:

```
array(['No', 'Yes'], dtype=object)
```

In [20]:

```
logr.predict_proba(observation)
```

Out[20]:

```
array([[ 1.00000000e+000,  2.99086083e-016],
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       [ 0.00000000e+000,  1.00000000e+000],
       [ 1.00000000e+000,  3.29810945e-100],
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       [ 9.99989146e-001,  1.08536785e-005],
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```

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```

In [21]: `logr.predict_proba(observation)[0][0]`

Out[21]: 0.9999999999999997

In [22]: `df2['Self_Employed'].value_counts()`

Out[22]: No 414  
Yes 66  
Name: Self\_Employed, dtype: int64

In [23]: `x=df2[['ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',
 'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History']]`  
`y=df2['Self_Employed']`

In [24]: `g1={'Self_Employed':{'No':1, 'Yes':2}}`  
`df2=df2.replace(g1)`  
`df2`

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome
1	LP001003	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	1	4583	
2	LP001005	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	2	3000	
3	LP001006	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	1	2583	
4	LP001008	Male	No	0	Graduate	1	6000	
5	LP001011	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	2	5417	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
609	LP002978	Female	No	0	Graduate	1	2900	
610	LP002979	Male	Yes	3+	Graduate	1	4106	
611	LP002983	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	1	8072	
612	LP002984	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	1	7583	
613	LP002990	Female	No	0	Graduate	2	4583	

480 rows × 13 columns

```
In [25]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [26]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.70)
```

```
In [27]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [28]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[28]: RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [29]: parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                 'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                 'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
                }
```

```
In [30]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[30]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                                  'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                  'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                      scoring='accuracy')
```

```
In [31]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[31]: 0.875
```

```
In [32]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [33]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['a','b'],filled=
```

```
Out[33]: [Text(2232.0, 1630.800000000002, 'ApplicantIncome <= 6233.0\nngini = 0.245\nsamples = 22
5\nvalue = [288, 48]\nclass = a'),
Text(1116.0, 543.5999999999999, 'gini = 0.193\nsamples = 182\nvalue = [247, 30]\nclass
= a'),
Text(3348.0, 543.5999999999999, 'gini = 0.424\nsamples = 43\nvalue = [41, 18]\nclass =
a')]
```

