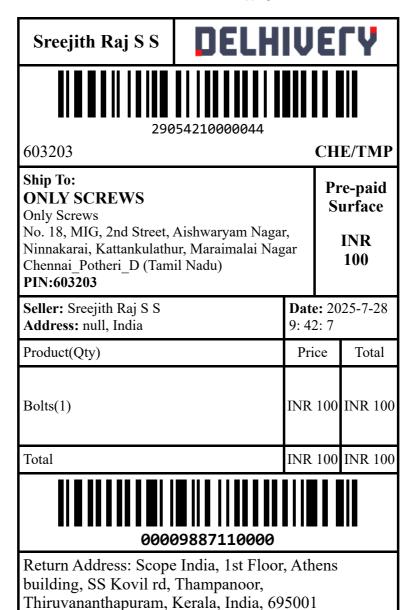
7/28/25, 9:42 AM Shipping Label



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