

## EXPERIMENT 6(b)

### IMPLEMENTATION OF SVM KERNEL ALGORITHM

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REGISTRATION NUMBER : 19BCE7230

SLOT : L-23 &24

#### CODE –

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
data = pd.read_csv('bank-full.csv', sep=',', header='infer')
data = data.drop(['day', 'poutcome', 'contact'], axis=1)
def normalize(data):
    data.y.replace(('yes', 'no'), (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.default.replace(('yes', 'no'), (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.housing.replace(('yes', 'no'), (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.loan.replace(('yes', 'no'), (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.marital.replace(('married', 'single', 'divorced'), (1, 2, 3), inplace=True)
    data.month.replace(('jan', 'feb', 'mar', 'apr', 'may', 'jun', 'jul', 'aug', 'sep', 'oct', 'nov', 'dec'), (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12), inplace=True)
    data.education.replace(('primary', 'secondary', 'tertiary', 'unknown'), (1, 2, 3, 4), inplace=True)
    data.job.replace(('technician', 'services', 'retired', 'blue-collar', 'entrepreneur', 'admin.', 'housemaid', 'student', 'self-employed', 'management', 'unemployed', 'unknown'), (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12), inplace=True)
    return data
def experiment_generator(train_feats, train_class):
    accuracy = []
    penalties = []
    G = .00000001
    penalty = 1
    N = 10
    for item in range(N):
```

```

        clf = SVC(kernel='rbf', random_state = 0, gamma = G, C = penalt
y)

        clf.fit(train_feats, train_class.values.ravel())
        pred_train = clf.predict(train_feats)

        s_train = accuracy_score(train_class, pred_train)

        penalties.append(penalty)
        accuracy.append(s_train)

        penalty += 1
        G += .00000001
    plt.scatter(penalties, accuracy)
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy (%)')
    plt.xlabel('Penalty - C Parameter')
    plt.show()

```

```

data = normalize(data)

```

```

plt.hist((data.duration),bins=100)
plt.ylabel('Occurences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Call Duration')
plt.show()
plt.hist((data.job),bins=10)
plt.ylabel('Occurences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Job Indices')
plt.show()
plt.hist((data.balance),bins=10)
plt.ylabel('Occurences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Balance')
plt.show()
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data, data.y, test_
size=0.2)
print (X_train.shape, y_train.shape)
print (X_test.shape, y_test.shape)

df_train = X_train
df_test = X_test

df_train_class = pd.DataFrame(df_train['y'])
df_train_features = df_train.loc[:, df_train.columns != 'y']

df_test_class = pd.DataFrame(df_test['y'])
df_test_features = df_test.loc[:, df_test.columns != 'y']

g = .0001
c = 1

```

```

mlp_classifier = SVC(kernel='rbf', random_state = 0, gamma = g, C = c)
mlp_classifier.fit(df_train_features, df_train_class.values.ravel())

predicted_train = mlp_classifier.predict(df_train_features)
predicted_test = mlp_classifier.predict(df_test_features)

score_train = accuracy_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
score_test = accuracy_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)

print('Training Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_train))
print('Testing Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_test))

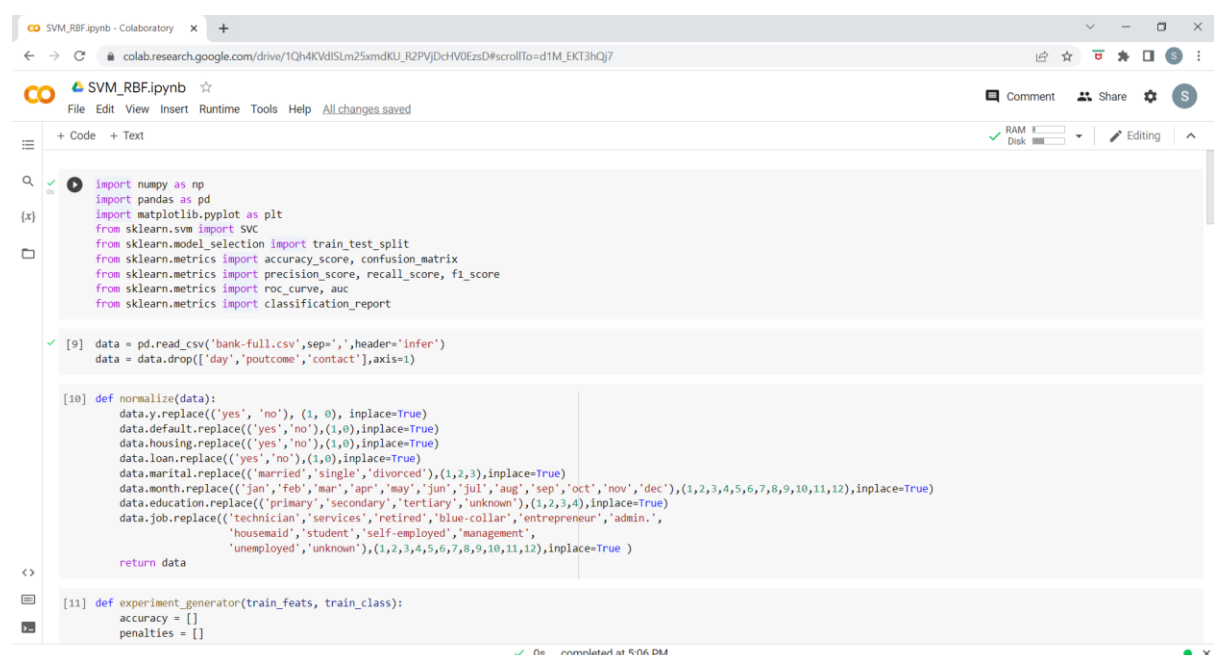
precision_train = precision_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
precision_test = precision_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)
print('Training Precision: {}'.format(precision_train))
print('Testing Precision: {}'.format(precision_test))

recall_train = recall_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
recall_test = recall_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)
print('Training Recall: {}'.format(recall_train))
print('Testing Recall: {}'.format(recall_test))

print('Training Classification Report: ')
print(classification_report(df_train_class, predicted_train))
print('Testing Classification Report: ')
print(classification_report(df_test_class, predicted_test))

```

## OUTPUT -



```

SVM_RBF.ipynb - Colaboratory
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SVM_RBF.ipynb
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import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

[9] data = pd.read_csv('bank-full.csv', sep=',', header='infer')
data = data.drop(['day', 'poutcome', 'contact'], axis=1)

[10] def normalize(data):
    data.y.replace(['yes', 'no'], (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.default.replace(['yes', 'no'], (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.housing.replace(['yes', 'no'], (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.loan.replace(['yes', 'no'], (1, 0), inplace=True)
    data.marital.replace(['married', 'single', 'divorced'], (1, 2, 3), inplace=True)
    data.month.replace(['jan', 'feb', 'mar', 'apr', 'may', 'jun', 'jul', 'aug', 'sep', 'oct', 'nov', 'dec'], (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12), inplace=True)
    data.education.replace(['primary', 'secondary', 'tertiary', 'unknown'], (1, 2, 3, 4), inplace=True)
    data.job.replace(['technician', 'services', 'retired', 'blue-collar', 'entrepreneur', 'admin.', 'housemaid', 'student', 'self-employed', 'management', 'unemployed', 'unknown'], (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12), inplace=True)

    return data

[11] def experiment_generator(train_feats, train_class):
    accuracy = []
    penalties = []

```

SVM\_RBF.ipynb - Colaboratory

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```
def experiment_generator(train_feats, train_class):
    accuracy = []
    penalties = []
    G = .00000001
    penalty = 1
    N = 10
    for item in range(N):
        clf = SVC(kernel='rbf', random_state = 0, gamma = G, C = penalty)
        clf.fit(train_feats, train_class.values.ravel())
        pred_train = clf.predict(train_feats)

        s_train = accuracy_score(train_class, pred_train)

        penalties.append(penalty)
        accuracy.append(s_train)

        penalty += 1
        G += .00000001
    plt.scatter(penalties, accuracy)
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy (%)')
    plt.xlabel('Penalty - C Parameter')
    plt.show()

data = normalize(data)
```

```
[12]: plt.hist((data.duration),bins=100)
      plt.ylabel('Occurrences (Frequency)')
      plt.xlabel('Client Call Duration')
```

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SVM\_RBF.ipynb - Colaboratory

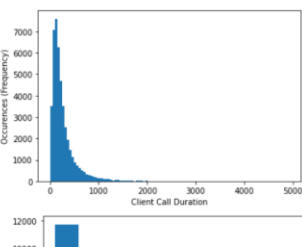
colab.research.google.com/drive/1Qh4KvdiSlm25xmdKU\_R2PVjDcHv0EzsD#scrollTo=d1M\_EKT3hQj7

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```
plt.hist((data.duration),bins=100)
plt.ylabel('Occurrences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Call Duration')
plt.show()
plt.hist((data.job),bins=10)
plt.ylabel('Occurrences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Job Indices')
plt.show()
plt.hist((data.balance),bins=10)
plt.ylabel('Occurrences (Frequency)')
plt.xlabel('Client Balance')
plt.show()
```



The first histogram shows the frequency distribution of 'Client Call Duration' with 100 bins. The x-axis ranges from 0 to 5000, and the y-axis (Occurrences (frequency)) ranges from 0 to 7000. The distribution is highly right-skewed, with a peak frequency of approximately 7000 at the lowest duration bin (0-100). The second histogram shows the frequency distribution of 'Client Job Indices' with 10 bins. The x-axis ranges from 0 to 10, and the y-axis ranges from 10000 to 12000. The distribution is also highly right-skewed, with a peak frequency of approximately 12000 at the lowest job index bin (0-1).

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[13]

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data, data.y, test_size=0.2)
print(X_train.shape, y_train.shape)
print(X_test.shape, y_test.shape)

df_train = X_train
df_test = X_test

df_train_class = pd.DataFrame(df_train['y'])
df_train_features = df_train.loc[:, df_train.columns != 'y']

df_test_class = pd.DataFrame(df_test['y'])
df_test_features = df_test.loc[:, df_test.columns != 'y']

g = .0001
c = 1

mlp_classifier = SVC(kernel='rbf', random_state = 0, gamma = g, C = c)
mlp_classifier.fit(df_train_features, df_train_class.values.ravel())

predicted_train = mlp_classifier.predict(df_train_features)
predicted_test = mlp_classifier.predict(df_test_features)

(36168, 14) (36168,)
(9043, 14) (9043,)
```

```
score_train = accuracy_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
score_test = accuracy_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)

print('Training Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_train))
print('Testing Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_test))
```

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```
[14]
score_train = accuracy_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
score_test = accuracy_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)

print('Training Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_train))
print('Testing Accuracy Score: {}'.format(score_test))
```

Training Accuracy Score: 0.9121875691218757  
Testing Accuracy Score: 0.8893866460245493

```
precision_train = precision_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
precision_test = precision_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)
print('Training Precision: {}'.format(precision_train))
print('Testing Precision: {}'.format(precision_test))

recall_train = recall_score(df_train_class, predicted_train)
recall_test = recall_score(df_test_class, predicted_test)
print('Training Recall: {}'.format(recall_train))
print('Testing Recall: {}'.format(recall_test))
```

Training Precision: 0.802624073017684  
Testing Precision: 0.5683646112600537  
Training Recall: 0.3320745810715129  
Testing Recall: 0.20152091254752852

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```
print('Training Classification Report: ')
print(classification_report(df_train_class, predicted_train))
print('Testing Classification Report: ')
print(classification_report(df_test_class, predicted_test))
```

Training Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.92	0.99	0.95	31931
1	0.80	0.33	0.47	4237
accuracy			0.91	36168
macro avg	0.86	0.66	0.71	36168
weighted avg	0.90	0.91	0.90	36168

Testing Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.90	0.98	0.94	7991
1	0.57	0.20	0.30	1052
accuracy			0.89	9043
macro avg	0.74	0.59	0.62	9043
weighted avg	0.86	0.89	0.87	9043

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