

# Advanced Intrusion Detection and Prevention System

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## **Abstract**



- Heuristic + ML: Combines to catch threats.
- **Real-time**: Sniffs packets, classifies, responds.
- Framework: Flask (UI) + Scapy (network analysis).
- Random Forest: Trained on NSL-KDD dataset.
- **Key Features**: Alerting, IP blocking, dashboard.

## **Problem Statement & Objectives**

#### **Problems Addressed**

- Inefficient static rules.
- High false positive rates.
- Lack of real-time action.

### **Objectives**

- Real-time threat detection.
- Automated IP blocking.
- ML-based anomaly detection.
- User-friendly dashboard.



# **Literature Survey Highlights**

Title	Method	Accuracy
CNN-LSTM for IoT	Deep Learning	96% 97%
Graph Neural Networks Hybrid Signature &	GNN	
Anomaly	ML + Rules	+30% FP reduction

**Al Trend**: improves detection, reduces FPs, but increases resource usage.

## **System Architecture**

- **Data Collection**: Live packets.
- **Preprocessing**: Cleaning & Feature Extraction.
- **ML Layer**: Random Forest.
- Detection & Prevention
- Logging & Alerting
- Web Dashboard

Real-time monitoring and IP blocking integrated.

## Methodology

- Train Random Forest (NSL-
- KDD). Sniff packets (Scapy).
- Extract Features <sup>3</sup> Classify <sup>3</sup>
- Action.
- Visualize, Log Attacks.
  - Update model periodically.

## **Dataset Overview**

## **Primary Dataset**

- NSL-KDD.
- 41 features + 1 label.
- Attack types: DoS, Probe, U2R, R2L.

#### **Extended Datasets**

- CIC-IDS2017: Botnets, XSS, SQLi
- UNSW-NB15: Worms, Exploits, Shellcode.
- Real-time & adversarial traffic.

## Technologies Used

- Python: Core Development. Flask: Web
- Dashboard. Scapy: Packet Analysis.
- Scikit-learn: ML Model (Random Forest).
- Pandas/NumPy: Data Handling.
- Matplotlib/Seaborn: Visualization.

## **Output & Performance**

- Web Interface: Logs, IP Blocking, Alert Suppression.
- **Detection Accuracy**: High, low false positives.
- **Detected Attacks**: DoS, TCP scans, Recon.
- **Real-time**: Alerts, dynamic firewall updates.

## **Conclusion & Future Work**

#### Conclusion

Hybrid ML + Heuristics = efficient IDPS.

Real-time threat mitigation with automation.

### **Future Scope**

- Deep learning models (CNN, RNN).
- Integrate with SIEM (Splunk).
- Enterprise deployment.

# Thank you!

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THIS PROJECT HAS BEEN A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT FILLED WITH LEARNING, INNOVATION, AND TEAMWORK.