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## What's Coming Up?

A quick review:

- What is the cloud? What is AWS?
- Design guidelines of the cloud
- The Well-Architected Framework
- AWS global infrastructure
- Large-scale architectural design

The diagram shows several green and yellow squares of varying sizes. A magnifying glass is positioned over a yellow square, which is part of a larger, more complex yellow shape, suggesting a focus on detailed architectural design.

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# “The Internet Operating System”

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## Module 1



### The architectural need

It's 2000, and Amazon.com's new shopping website service is struggling to become highly available and scale efficiently.

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# Amazon.com



Amazon.com's e-commerce tools were "a jumbled mess:"

- Applications and architectures were built **without proper planning**
- Services had to be **separated** from each other

**Solution:** Tools became a set of well-documented APIs, which became the standard for service development at Amazon.

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## Problems Persisted



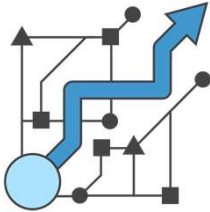
Amazon.com still struggled to build applications quickly.

- Database, compute, and storage components took **3 months** to build.
- Each team built their own resources, with **no planning for scale or re-usability**.

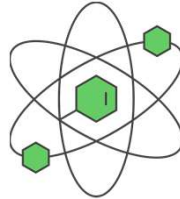
**Solution:** Built internal services to create highly available, scalable, and reliable architectures on top of their infrastructure. In 2006, started selling these services as AWS.

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# What is the Cloud? What is AWS?



Programmable  
resources



Dynamic abilities



Pay as you go

What other advantages does the cloud offer?

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## Six Advantages of Cloud Computing



Trade capital expense for variable expense



Benefit from massive economies of scale



Stop guessing about capacity



Increase speed and agility



Focus on what matters



Go global in minutes

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# Characteristics of Cloud Computing



**On-demand  
Self-service**



**Ubiquitous  
Network  
Access**



**Resource  
Pooling**



**Rapid  
Elasticity**



**Measured  
Service**

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# Service Models of Cloud Computing



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# Deployment Models of Cloud Computing

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**Public Cloud**



**Hybrid Cloud**



**Private Cloud**



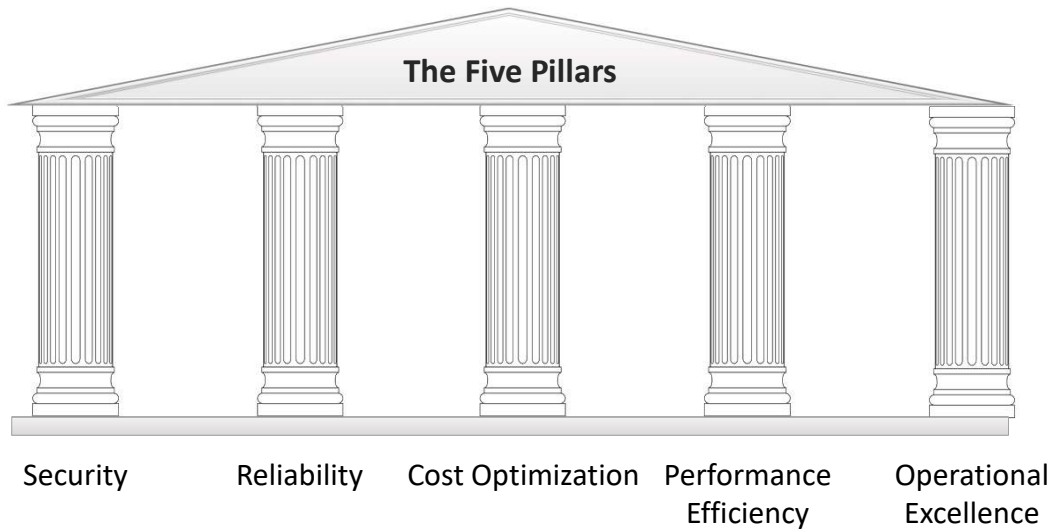
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## The Well-Architected Framework (WAF)

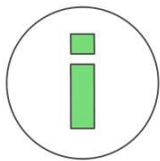
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# The AWS Well-Architected Framework



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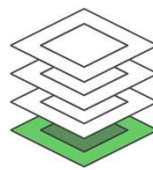
## Security



Identity foundation



Enabling traceability



Security at all layers



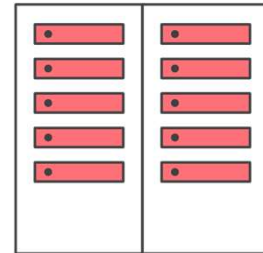
Risk assessment and mitigation strategies

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# Reliability



- Dynamically acquire computing resources to meet demand
- Recover quickly from infrastructure or service failures
- Mitigate disruptions such as:
  - Misconfigurations
  - Transient network issues



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# Cost Optimization



- Measure efficiency
- Eliminate unneeded expense
- Consider using managed services



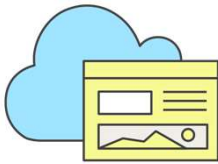
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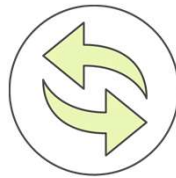
## Operational Excellence



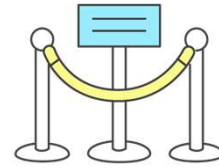
- The ability to run and monitor systems
- To continually improve supporting process and procedures



Deployed



Updated



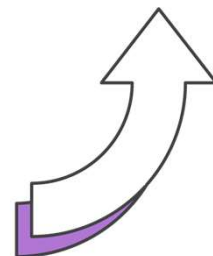
Operated

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## Performance Efficiency



- Choose efficient resources and maintain their efficiency as demand changes
- Democratize advanced technologies
- Mechanical sympathy



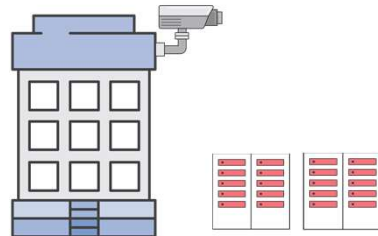
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# AWS Global Infrastructure

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## AWS Data Centers

- A single data center typically houses tens of thousands of servers
- All data centers are online, not “cold”
- AWS custom network equipment:
  - Multi-ODM sourced
  - Customized network protocol stack



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# AWS Availability Zones



Each Availability Zone is:

- Made up of **one or more** data centers
- Designed for **fault isolation**
- Interconnected with other Availability Zones using high-speed **private** links
- You can choose your Availability Zones
- AWS recommends replicating across Availability Zones for resiliency



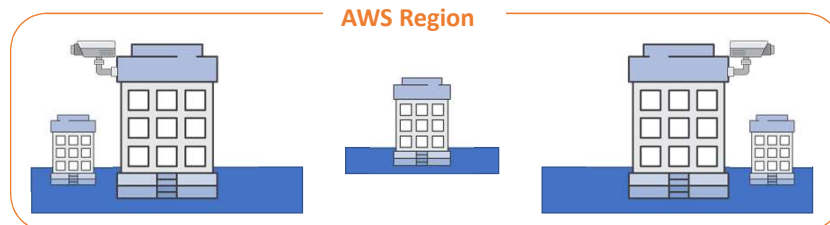
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# AWS Regions



Each AWS Region is made up of **two or more Availability Zones**.

- AWS has **18 regions** worldwide.
- You enable and control **data replication** across regions.
- Communication between regions uses **AWS backbone network** infrastructure.



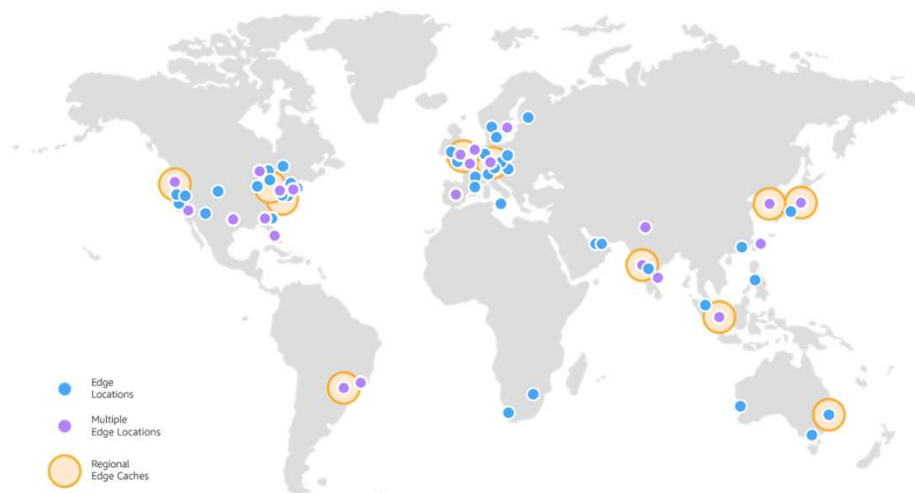
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# AWS Global Infrastructure: Current Regions



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# AWS Global Infrastructure: Edge Locations



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By the end of the class

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## Large Scale Architectural Diagram

