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# Module 12



## The architectural problem

Now that your monolithic architecture is decoupled, the individual components are managed by separate teams—which can lead to conflicts if one team changes their components.

### Module Overview

- Building Microservices
- Container Services
- Going Serverless

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# Building Microservices

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## What Are Microservices?

Applications composed of **independent services** that communicate over **well-defined APIs**

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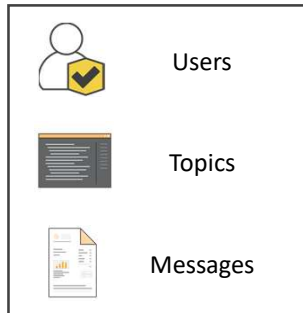
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# What Are Microservices?

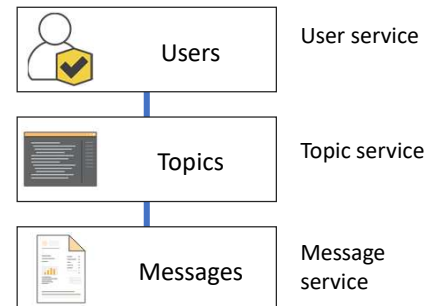


Applications composed of **independent services** that communicate over **well-defined APIs**

**Monolithic** forum application



**Microservice** forum application



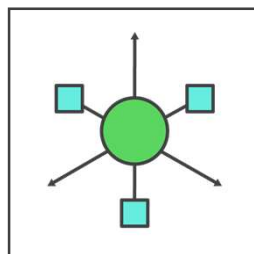
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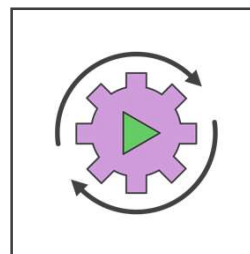
## Characteristics of a Microservice



**Autonomous**



**Specialized**



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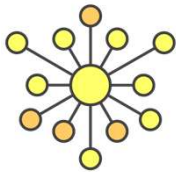
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## Container Services

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## Let's Talk About Containers



Repeatable



Self-contained execution  
environments



Faster to wind up and  
down than VMs

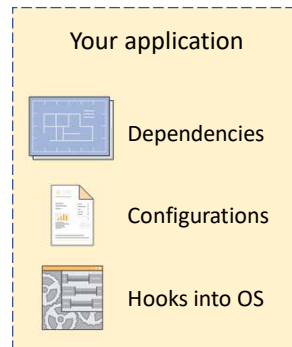
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# What is a Container?



## Your Container



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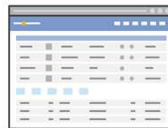
# What Problems Can Containers Solve?



Getting software to **run reliably in different environments**



Developer's  
workstation



Production

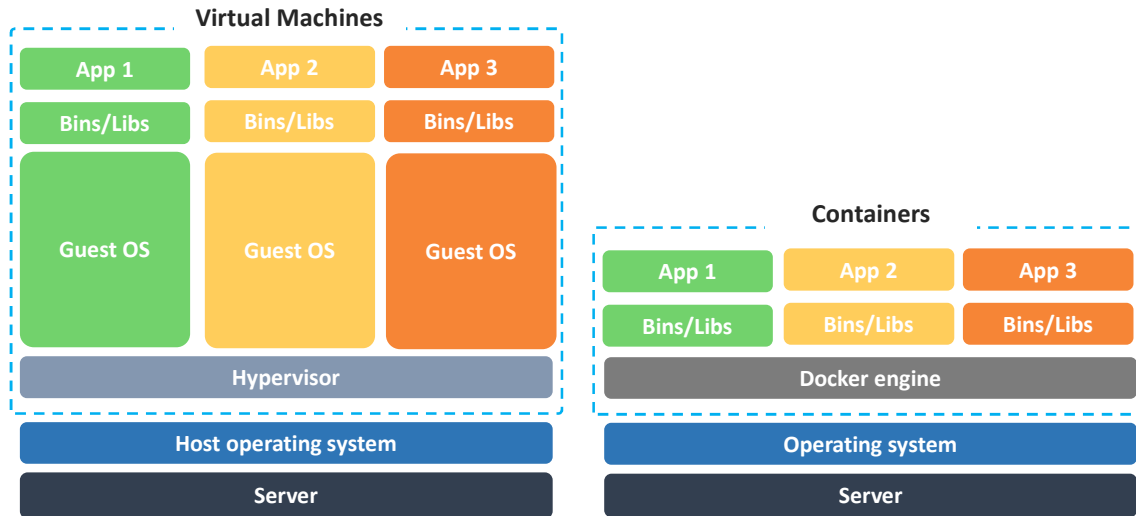


Test  
environment

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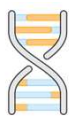
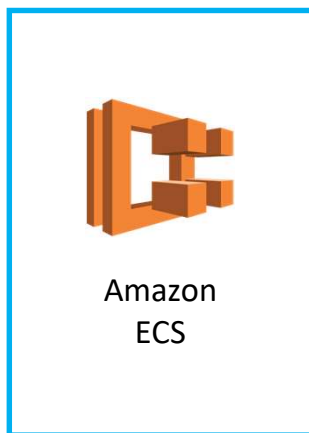
# Containers vs. Virtual Machines



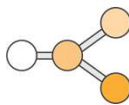
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## Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS)



Orchestrates the execution of containers



Maintains and scales the fleet of nodes running your containers

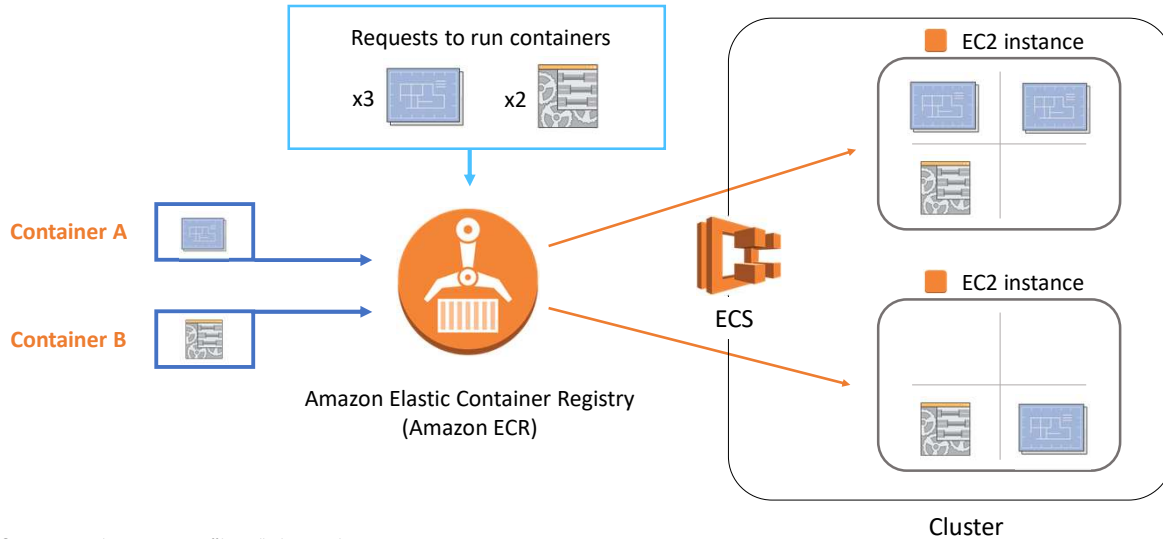


Removes the complexity of standing up the infrastructure

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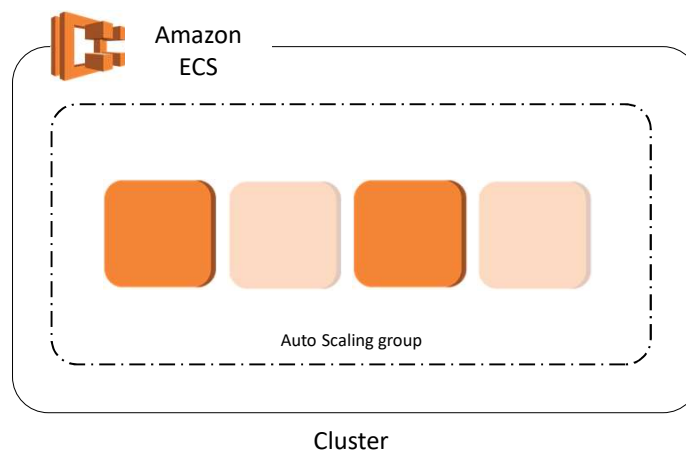
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# Working With Amazon ECS



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## You can Automatic Scale the Number of Available EC2 Instances for Amazon ECS

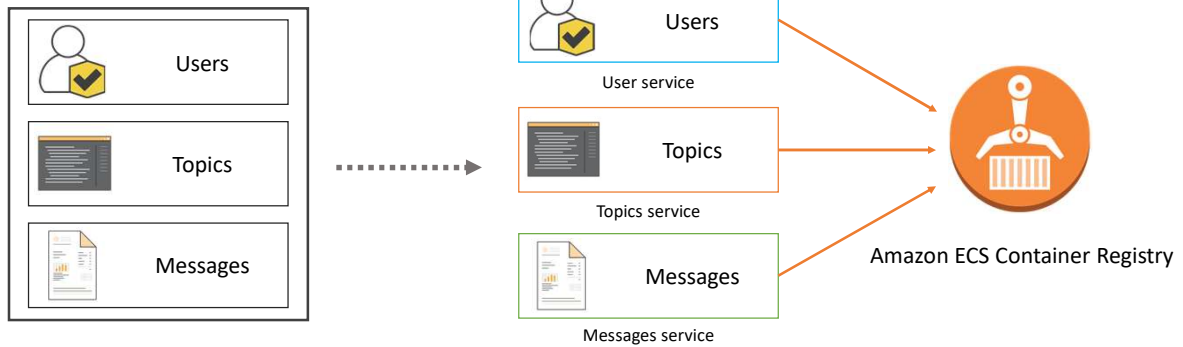


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# Monolithic Application to Container-Based Microservices



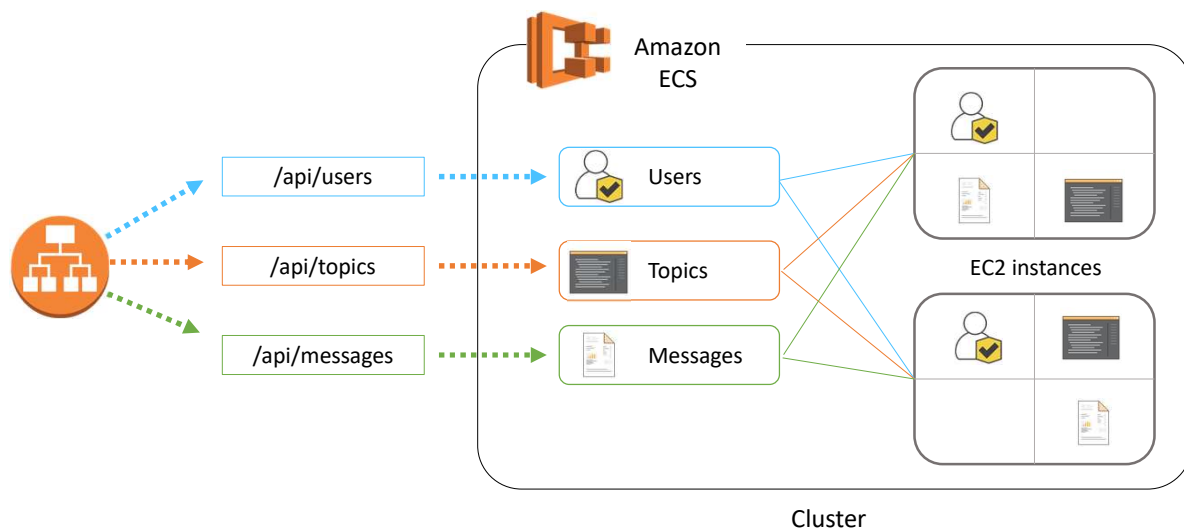
Monolithic forum application



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# Monolithic to Container-Based Microservices

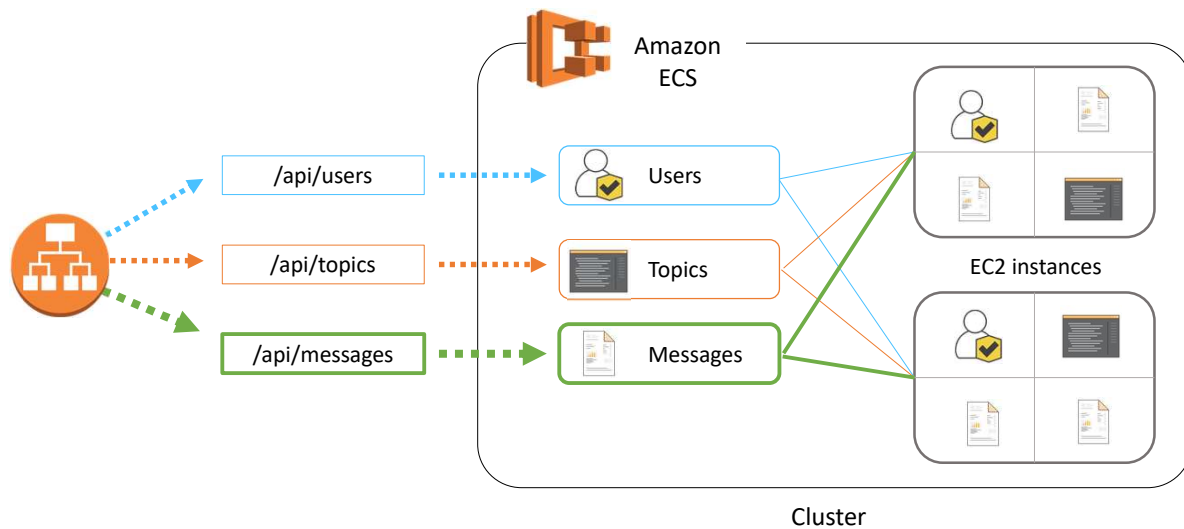


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# Monolithic to Container-Based Microservices



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## AWS Fargate



### Fully managed container service

- Provisioning and managing clusters
- Management of runtime environment
- Scaling

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## Going Serverless

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## Is Your Architecture Efficient?

Are you using whole instances to support services that perform only **one function?**

 www API Simple  
app

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## Is Your Architecture Efficient?



Are you using whole instances to support services that perform only **one function**?



Leveraging **other services** to manage:



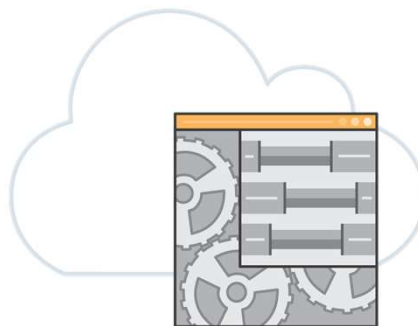
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## What is Serverless Computing?



Building and running apps and services **without managing servers**



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# AWS Lambda



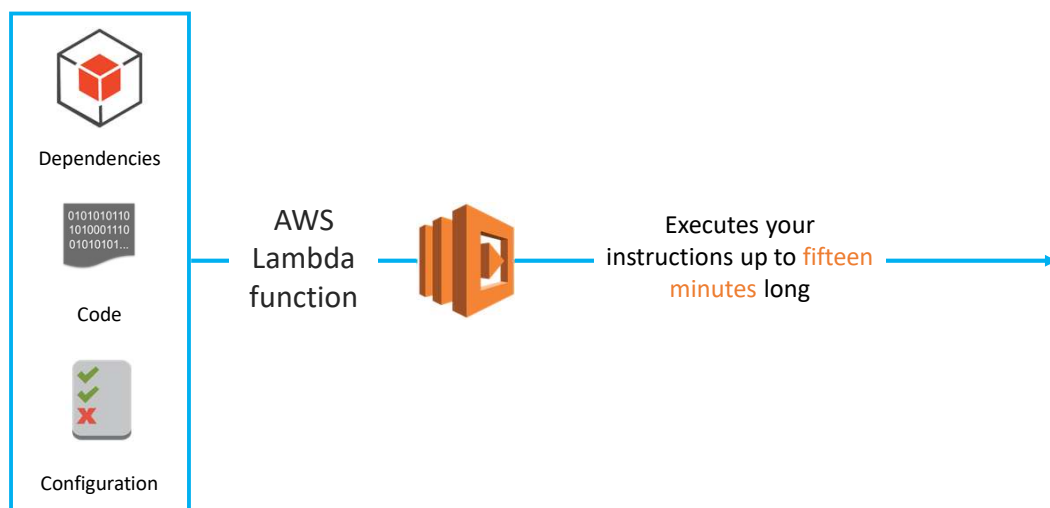
AWS  
Lambda

- Fully managed compute service
- Runs stateless code
- Supports Node.js, Java, Python, C# , Go, and Ruby
- Runs your code on a schedule or in response to events (e.g., changes to data in an Amazon S3 bucket or an Amazon DynamoDB table)
- Can run at the edge

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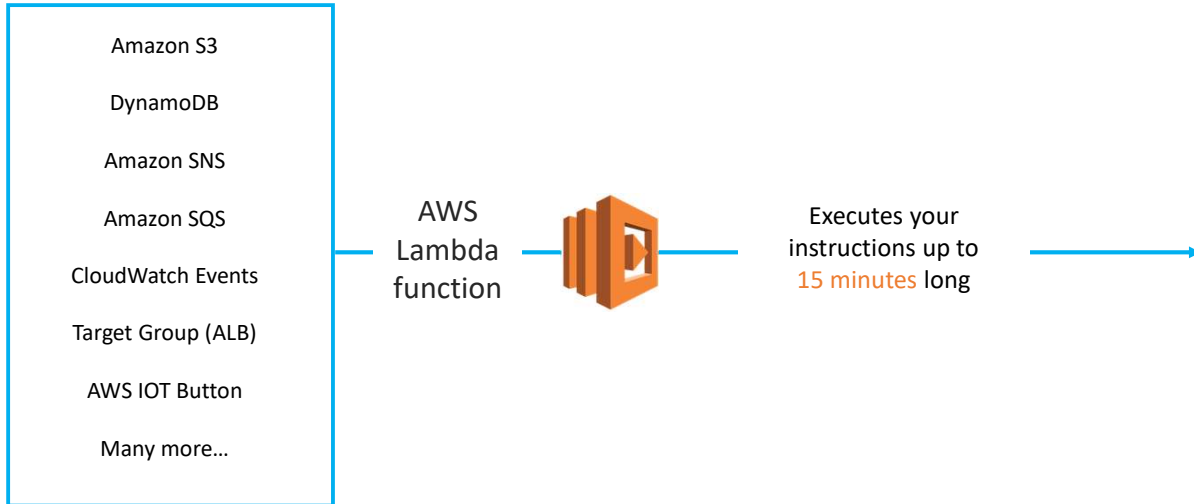
## AWS Lambda – How it Works



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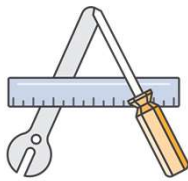
# AWS Lambda – Event Sources



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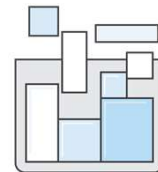
# Benefits of Serverless Computing



Focus on your application, not configuration



Use compute resources only upon request



Build a microservice architecture

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# AWS Lambda



## AWS Lambda **handles**:

- Servers
- Capacity needs
- Deployment
- Scaling and fault tolerance
- OS or language updates
- Metrics and logging

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# AWS Lambda



## AWS Lambda **handles**:

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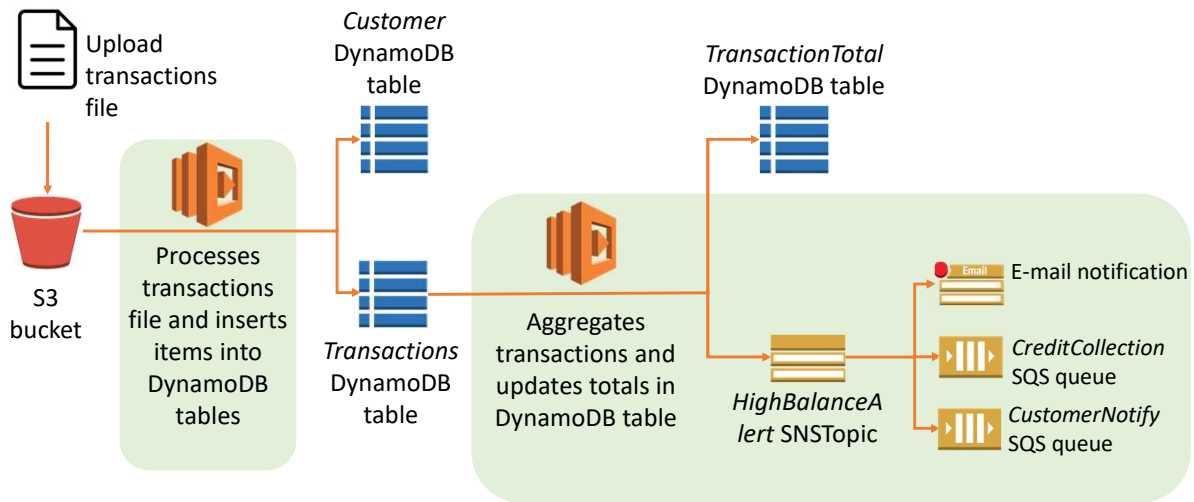
## AWS Lambda **enables** you to:

- Bring your own code (even native libraries)
- Run code in parallel
- Create back ends, event handlers, and data processing systems
- Never pay for idling resources

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## Example: Amazon S3 and AWS Lambda For Order Processing



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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture with AWS Managed Services

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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture



*"I want a reliable, scalable, low-cost application built for the cloud."*

### Technologies used:

- AWS Lambda
- Amazon SNS
- Amazon DynamoDB
- Amazon S3

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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture



### Scenario

- Stores upload inventory files
- Monitor inventory levels via a dashboard
- Notify inventory managers when an item is *out of stock*

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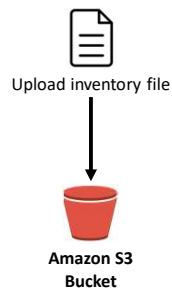
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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture



A CSV inventory file is uploaded to Amazon S3



```

store,item,count
Berlin,Echo Dot,12
Berlin,Echo (2nd Gen),19
Berlin,Echo Show,18
Berlin,Echo Plus,0
Berlin,Echo Look,10
Berlin,Amazon Tap,15
  
```

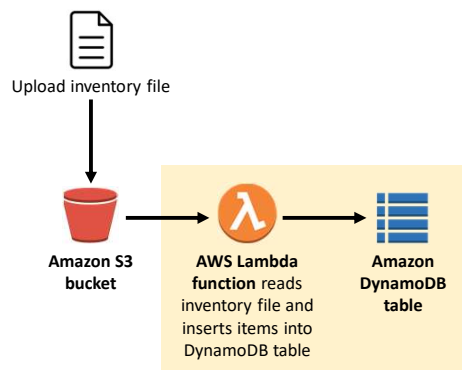
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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture



An AWS Lambda function loads file contents into a DynamoDB table



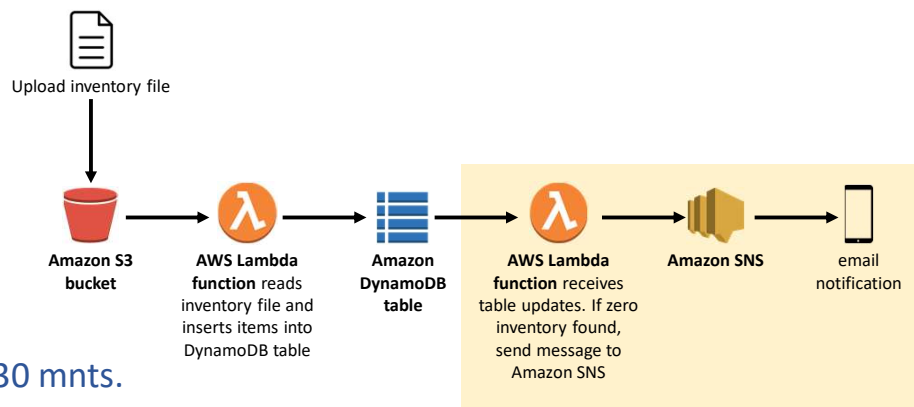
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## Lab-M12-01: Implementing a Serverless Architecture



A second Lambda function sends notifications when an item is out of stock



Duration: 30 mnts.

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# Thank You



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