




0

Module 5



The architectural need

Your organization is big enough now that team members are specializing into roles. You need the protection and access control afforded by need-to-have authorization

Module Overview

- IAM Users, Groups, and Roles
- Federated Identity Management
- Amazon Cognito
- AWS Organizations

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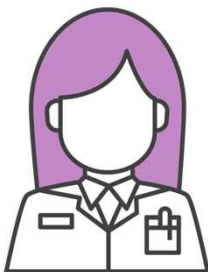
1

Account Users and IAM

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The AWS Account Root User



This account has **full** access to **all** AWS services and resources.

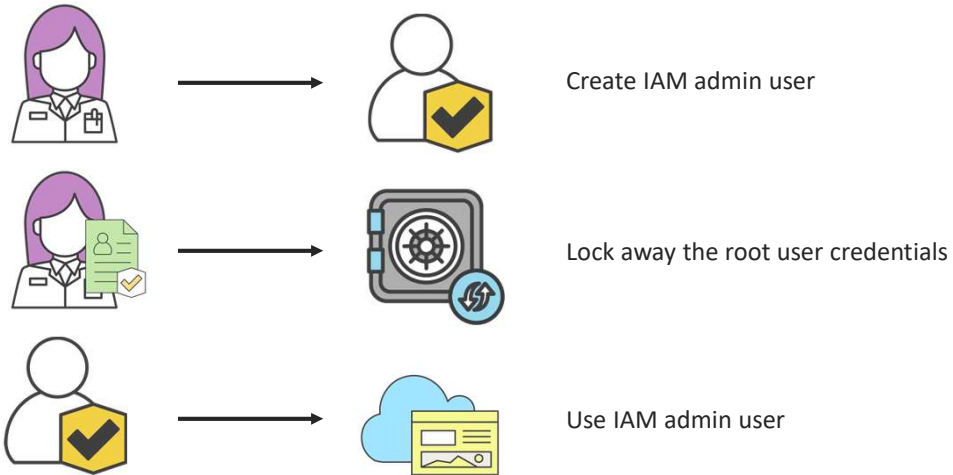
- Billing information
- Personal data
- Your entire architecture and its components

The AWS account root user has *extreme* power and cannot be limited

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A Safer Way to Administer



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Everybody Wants to Rule the World



Problem: You need to be able to restrict access **granularly**



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AWS Identity and Access Management



IAM



Dev



Test



Web

Console
CLI
SDK

- Integrates with other AWS services
- Federated identity management
- Secure access for applications
- Granular permissions

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IAM Principals



IAM user



Federated
user



IAM role



Identity provider
(IdP)

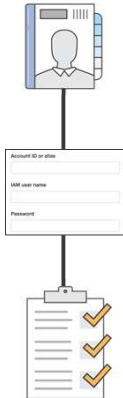
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IAM Users



IAM User



IAM users are not separate AWS accounts; they are users **within your account**.

Each user has their **own credentials**.

IAM users are authorized to perform specific AWS actions based on their **permissions**.

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The Birth of an IAM User



IAM User



There are **no default permissions**.

Account ID or alias
IAM user name
Password

Access to the AWS Management Console or CLI must be **explicitly** granted.

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Granting Permission



Policy

- A formal declaration of **one or more permissions**
- Evaluated at the **time of request**
- IAM policies **ONLY** control access to **AWS services**
- IAM has **no visibility** above the hypervisor

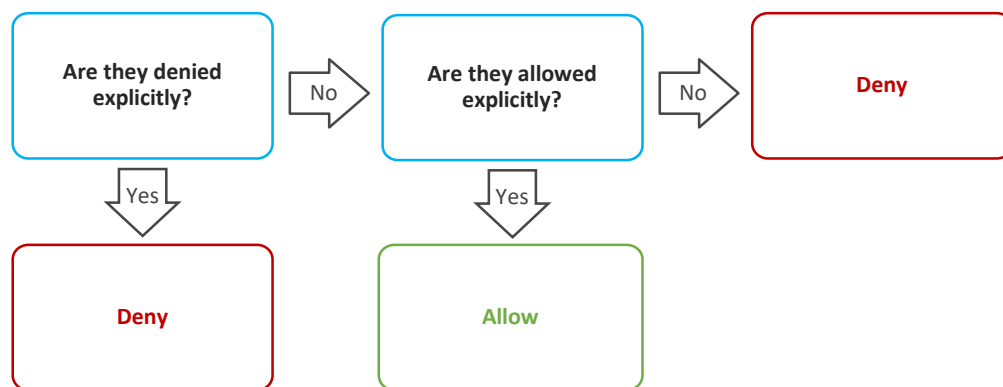
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IAM Permissions



How IAM determines permissions:



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Granting Permission



Policy

- **Resource-Based** – Attached to an **AWS resource**
- **Identity-Based** – Attached to an **IAM principal**

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Identity-Based Policy



Identity-based
policy

Attached to:

- User
- Group
- Role

Control:

- Actions performed
- Which resources
- What conditions are required

Types of Policies:

- AWS-managed
- Customer-managed
- Inline

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Resource-Based Policies



Resource-based
policy

Attached to:

- AWS resources such as Amazon S3, Amazon Glacier, and AWS KMS

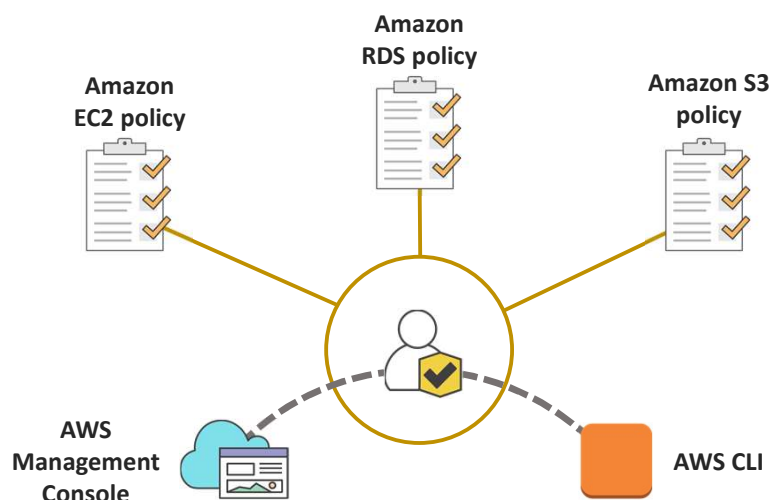
Control:

- Actions allowed by specific principal
- What conditions are required
- Are always inline policies
- No AWS-managed resource-based policies

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Identities with Attached Permissions



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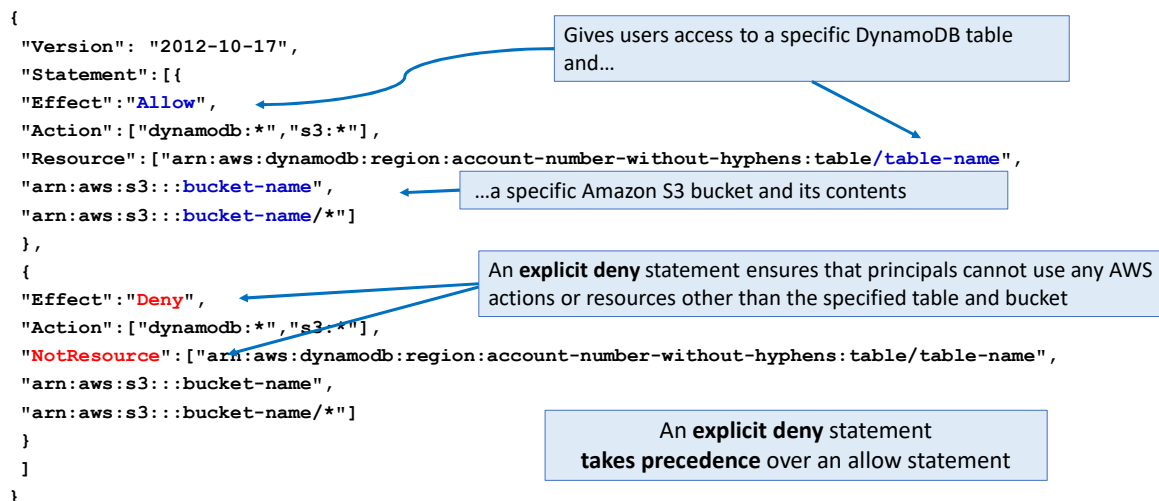
Applying Permissions



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IAM Policy Example



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Organizing My Users

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IAM User Group



New hire



Developers



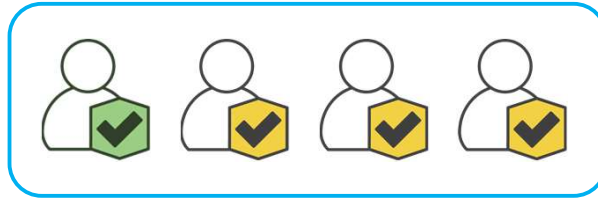
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IAM User Group



Developers



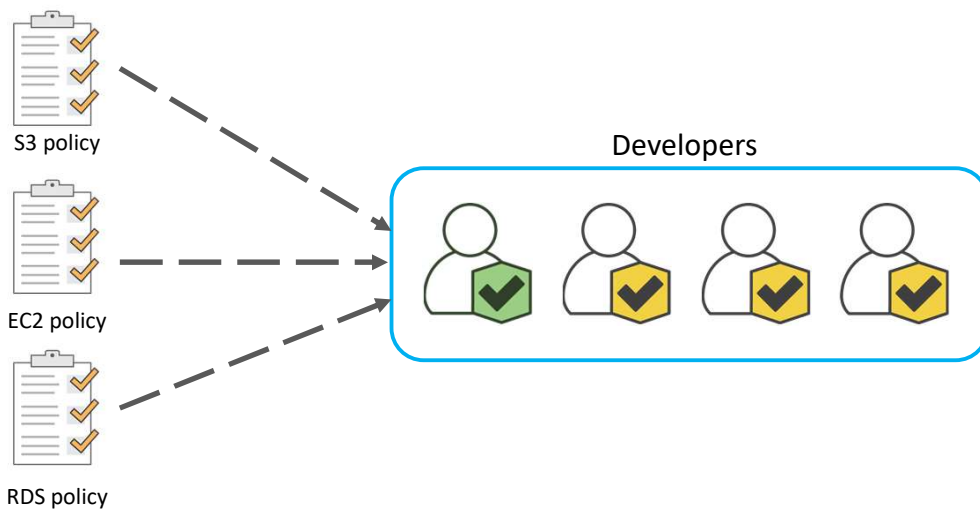
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IAM User Group



Developers



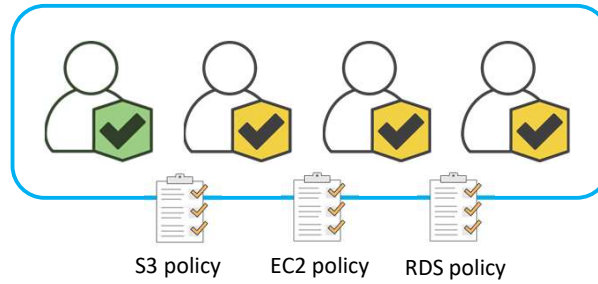
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IAM User Group



Developers



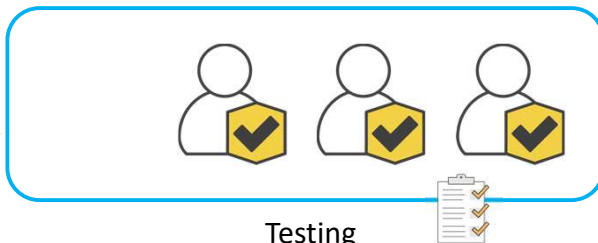
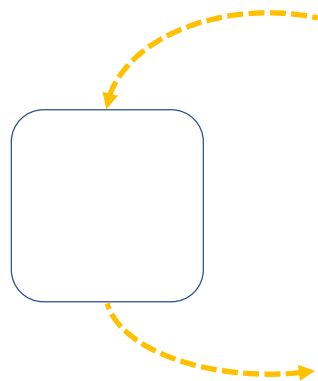
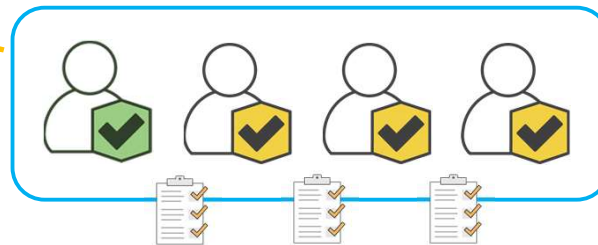
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IAM User Group



Developers



Testing

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Federating Users

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IAM Roles



A role lets you define a set of permissions to access the resources that a user or service needs.

- The permissions are not attached to an IAM user or group.
- The permissions are attached to a role and the role is **assumed** by the user or the service.

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IAM Roles



Use cases:

- Provide AWS resources with access to AWS services
- Provide access to externally authenticated users
- Provide access to third parties
- Switch roles to access resources in:
 - Your AWS account
 - Any other AWS account (cross-account access)

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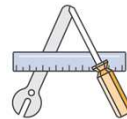
Assume a Role



AWS Management
Console



AWS Command
Line Interface
(AWS CLI)



AssumeRole API
call



AWS Security
Token Service
(AWS STS)

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Amazon Cognito



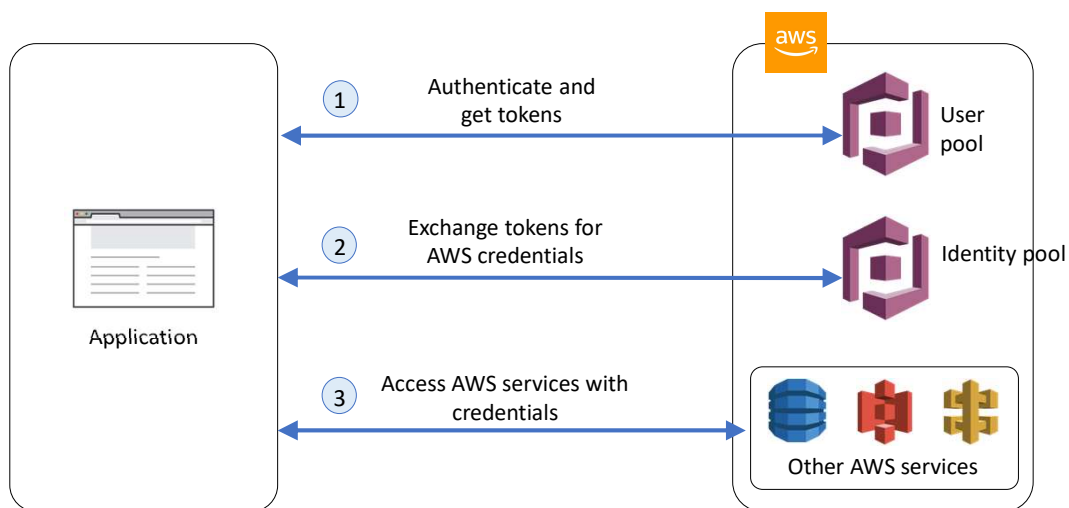
Fully managed service that provides authentication, authorization, and user management for web and mobile apps

- User pools
- Identity pools

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Amazon Cognito Example



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Multiple Accounts

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AWS “In the Wild”

How many AWS accounts does your organization need?



Dev



Test

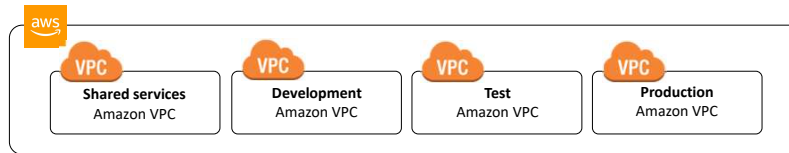


Production

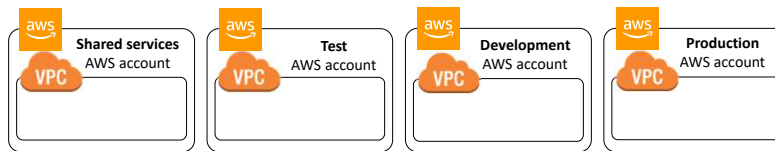
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AWS Recommendations



One account – multiple VPCs



Multiple accounts – One VPC per account

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Multiple AWS Accounts



Can be leveraged for **isolation**:

- Separate business units, dev/test/production environments

Can be leveraged for **security**:

- Separate accounts for regulated workloads, different geographical locations, governing other accounts

Cross-account access is **not** enabled by default

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Strategies for Using Multiple AWS Accounts

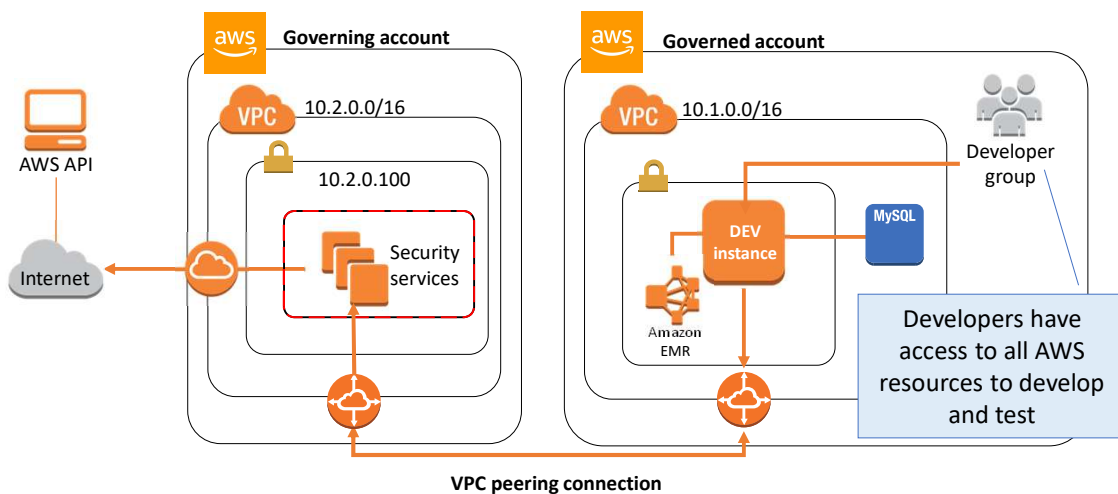


Centralized security management	Single AWS account
Separation of production, development, and testing environments	Three AWS accounts
Multiple autonomous departments	Multiple AWS accounts
Centralized security management with multiple autonomous independent projects	Multiple AWS accounts

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Using Multiple Accounts for Governance



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How Do I Manage All These Accounts?



Centralized account management

- Group-based account management
- Policy-based access to AWS services
- Automated account creation and management
- Consolidated billing
- API-based

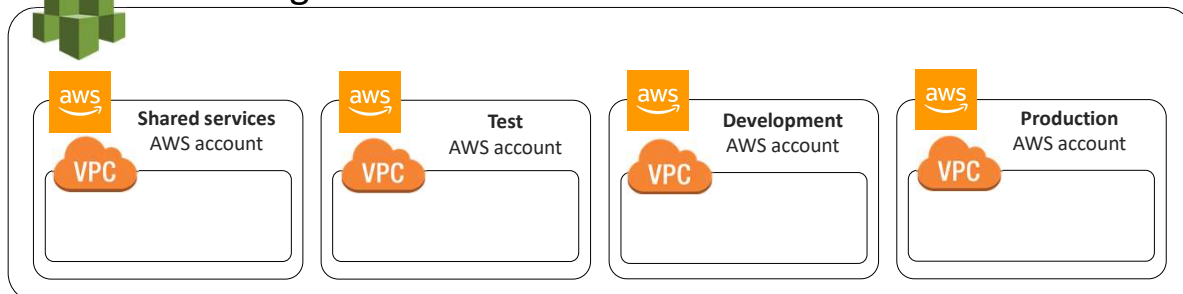
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AWS Recommendations



AWS Organizations



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AWS Organizations: Illustrated



AWS
Organization

Root

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AWS Organizations: Illustrated



AWS
Organization

Root

OU

OU

OU

OU

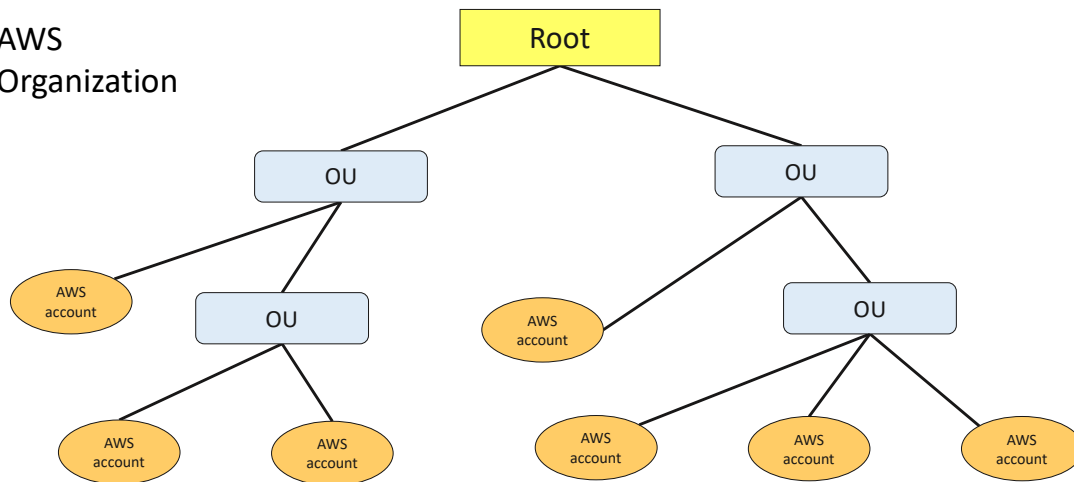
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AWS Organizations: Illustrated



AWS
Organization



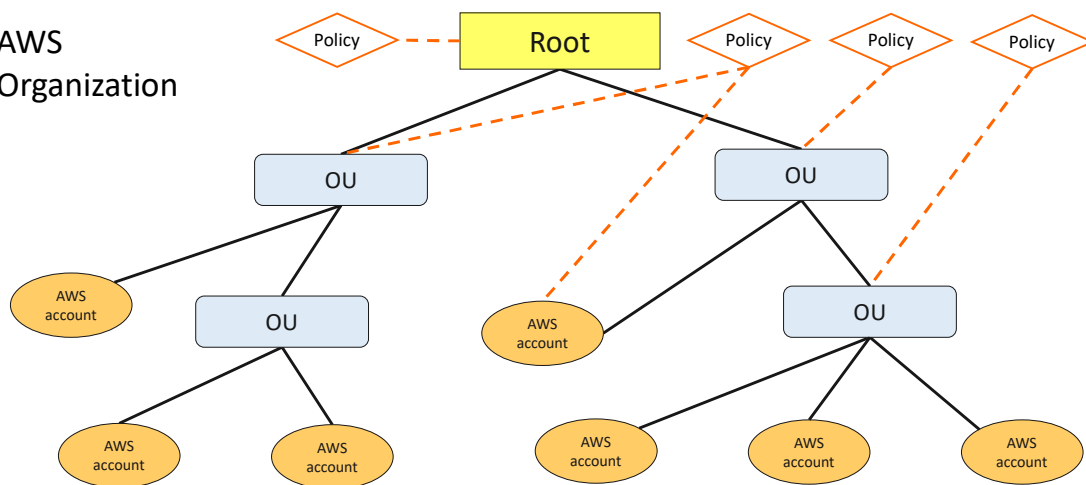
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AWS Organizations: Illustrated

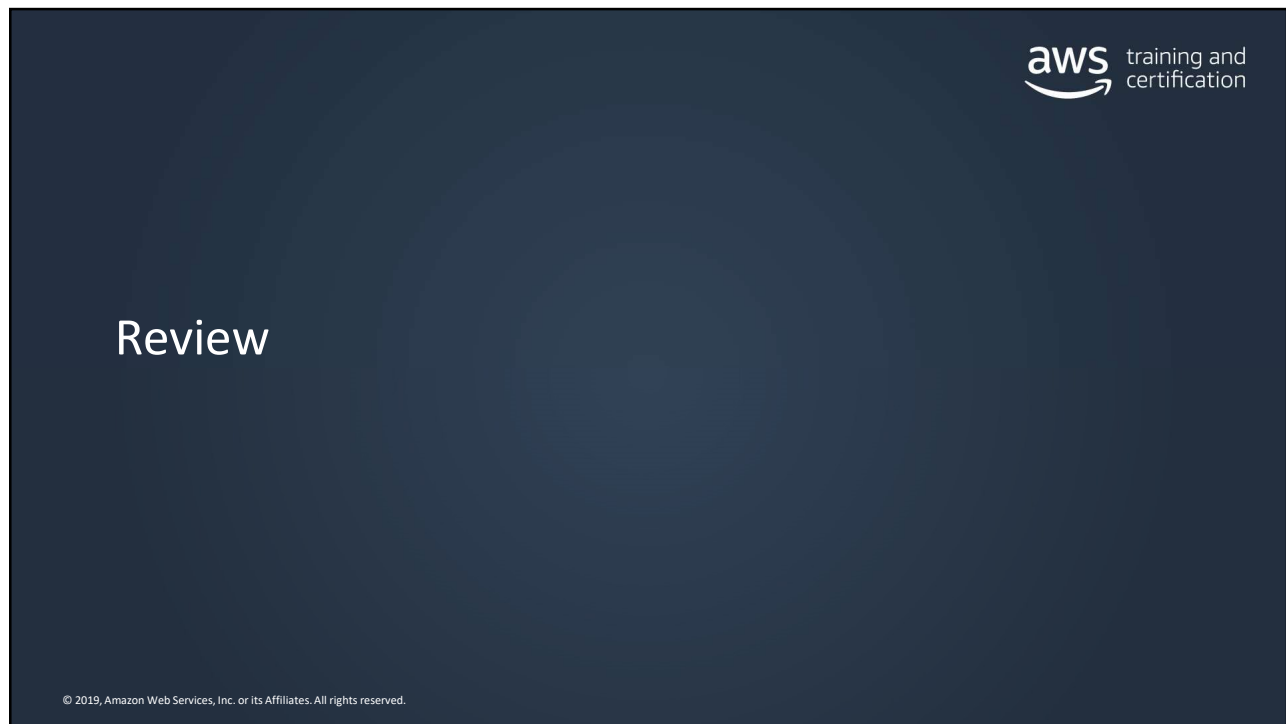


AWS
Organization

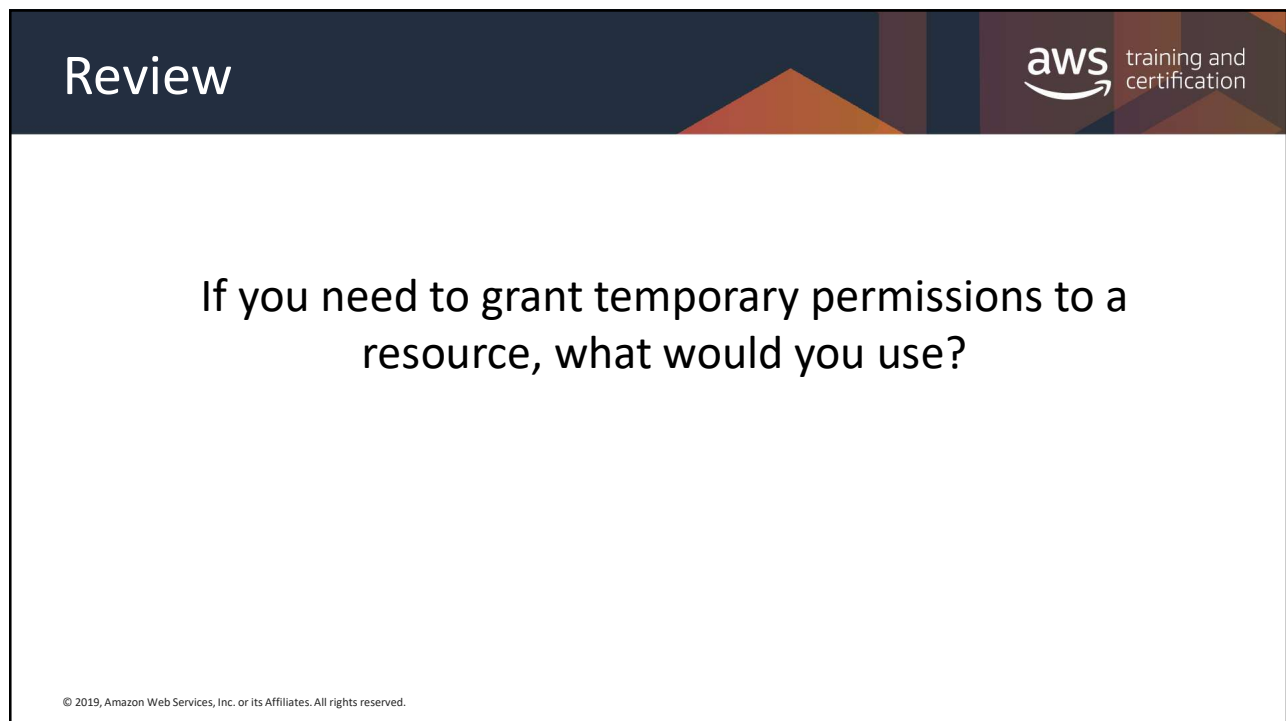


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Review



If you need to grant temporary permissions to a resource, what would you use?

IAM role

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Review



One of your users can't access an S3 bucket. What should you check to identify the cause of the problem?

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Review



One of your users can't access an S3 bucket. What should you check to identify the cause of the problem?

The policies attached to the user and to the bucket

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Review



1. You have created a **mobile application** that makes calls to **DynamoDB** to fetch data.
2. The application is using the **DynamoDB SDK** and the **AWS account root user access/secret access key** to connect to DynamoDB from the mobile app.
3. With respect to the best practice for **security** in this scenario, how should this be fixed?

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Review



First: **Stop** using the AWS account root user in production!

Then, if possible, have the app use an **IAM role** with **web identity federation**.

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Thank You



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