# ***Chapter XXXIII***

## *The Specksynder*

Specksynder: chief harpooner. This is a bollixed Anglicization of the Dutch term *speksnijder*

Marine: shipping fleet

*The Specksynder*

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Concerning the officers of the whale-craft, this seems as good a place as any to set down a little domestic peculiarity on ship-board, arising from the existence of the harpooneer class of officers, a class unknown of course in any other marine than the whale-fleet.

The large importance attached to the harpooneer's vocation is evinced by the fact, that originally in the old Dutch Fishery, two centuries and more ago, the command of a whale ship was

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Fat-cutter: the word *speck* means "blubber"

Specsioneer: chief harpooner

Subalterns: subordinates

Ground: area of the sea

Men before the mast: common sailors, whose sleeping quarters are in front of the foremast

not wholly lodged in the person now called the captain, but was divided between him and an officer called the Specksynder. Literally this word means Fat-Cutter; usage, however, in time made it equivalent to Chief Harpooneer. In those days, the captain's authority was restricted to the navigation and general management of the vessel: while over the whale-hunting department and all its concerns, the Specksynder or Chief Harpooneer reigned supreme. In the British Greenland Fishery, under the corrupted title of Specksioneer, this old Dutch official is still retained, but his former dignity is sadly abridged. At present he ranks simply as senior Harpooneer; and as such, is but one of the captain's more inferior subalterns. Nevertheless, as upon the good conduct of the harpooneers the success of a whaling voyage largely depends, and since in the American Fishery he is not only an important officer in the boat, but under certain circumstances (night watches on a whaling ground) the command of the ship's deck is also his; therefore the grand political maxim of the sea demands, that he should nominally live apart from the men before the mast, and be in some way distinguished as their professional superior; though always, by them, familiarly regarded as their social equal.

Merchantmen: ships used in commerce

Communicating: joined by a common door

Now, the grand distinction drawn between officer and man at sea, is this—the first lives aft, the last forward. Hence, in whale-ships and merchantmen alike, the mates have their quarters with the captain; and so, too, in most of the American whalers the harpooneers are lodged in the after part of the ship. That is to say, they take their meals in the captain's cabin, and sleep in a place indirectly communicating with it.

Company: ship's crew

Like an old Mesopotamian family: patriarchal. Mesopotamia is thought to be where patriarchal civilization first developed

Though the long period of a Southern whaling voyage (by far the longest of all voyages now or ever made by man), the peculiar perils of it, and the community of interest prevailing among a company, all of whom, high or low, depend for their profits, not upon fixed wages, but upon their common luck, together with their common vigilance, intrepidity, and hard work; though all these things do in some cases tend to beget a less rigorous discipline than in merchantmen generally; yet, never mind how much like an old Mesopotamian family these whalemen may, in some primitive instances, live together; for all that,

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Punctilious externals: formal modes of behavior

Materially: substantially

Skipper: captain

Pilot-cloth: a thick blue cloth used to make jackets and coats for sailors

the punctilious externals, at least, of the quarter-deck are seldom materially relaxed, and in no instance done away. Indeed, many are the Nantucket ships in which you will see the skipper parading his quarter-deck with an elated grandeur not surpassed in any military navy; nay, extorting almost as much outward homage as if he wore the imperial purple, and not the shabbiest of pilot-cloth.

Assumption: arrogance

In terrorem: Latin for "in order to frighten"

And though of all men the moody captain of the Pequod was the least given to that sort of shallowest assumption; and though the only homage he ever exacted, was implicit, instantaneous obedience; though he required no man to remove the shoes from his feet ere stepping upon the quarter-deck; and though there were times when, owing to peculiar circumstances connected with events hereafter to be detailed, he addressed them in unusual terms, whether of condescension or *in terrorem,* or otherwise; yet even Captain Ahab was by no means unobservant of the paramount forms and usages of the sea.

Forms and usages: customary practices

Subserve: help to promote

Sultanism: domineering attitude

Entrenchments: fortifications (walls to hide behind)

God's true Princes of the Empire: the spiritual elite called "the Divine Inert" below. In history, [Princes of the Empire](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prince_of_the_Holy_Roman_Empire)elected the Holy Roman Emperor but were not, themselves, elected

Hustings: political campaigns

The choice hidden handful of the Divine Inert: those chosen by God for extra knowledge and holiness; this is an idea put forth by the [Gnostics,](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnosticism) an early Christian sect

Dead level: flat country

Mass: common or ordinary people

Nicholas the Czar: [Nicholas I of Russia,](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicholas_I_of_Russia) (1796-1855). He was an autocratic ruler, instrumental in putting down popular uprisings in Europe in 1848

Nor, perhaps, will it fail to be eventually perceived, that behind those forms and usages, as it were, he sometimes masked himself; incidentally making use of them for other and more private ends than they were legitimately intended to subserve. That certain sultanism of his brain, which had otherwise in a good degree remained unmanifested; through those forms that same sultanism became incarnate in an irresistible dictatorship. For be a man's intellectual superiority what it will, it can never assume the practical, available supremacy over other men, without the aid of some sort of external arts and entrenchments, always, in themselves, more or less paltry and base. This it is, that for ever keeps God's true princes of the Empire from the world's hustings; and leaves the highest honors that this air can give, to those men who become famous more through their infinite inferiority to the choice hidden handful of the Divine Inert, than through their undoubted superiority over the dead level of the mass. Such large virtue lurks in these small things when extreme political superstitions invest them, that in some royal instances even to idiot imbecility they have imparted potency. But when, as in the case of Nicholas the Czar, the ringed crown of geographical empire encircles an imperial brain;

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Indomitableness: the quality of being impossible to dominate or subdue

then, the plebeian herds crouch abased before the tremendous centralization. Nor, will the tragic dramatist who would depict mortal indomitableness in its fullest sweep and direct swing, ever forget a hint, incidentally so important in his art, as the one now alluded to.

Trappings: articles of clothing or adornment

Housings: cloths put on a horse for protection

Unbodied: having no body, incorporeal

But Ahab, my Captain, still moves before me in all his Nantucket grimness and shagginess; and in this episode touching Emperors and Kings, I must not conceal that I have only to do with a poor old whale-hunter like him; and, therefore, all outward majestical trappings and housings are denied me. Oh, Ahab! what shall be grand in thee, it must needs be plucked at from the skies, and dived for in the deep, and featured in the unbodied air!