


Model Optimization and Tuning Phase Template

Date	24 April 2024
Team ID	739877
Project Title	Crystal Ball Analysis: Projecting Share Prices Of The Leading Gpu Titans
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

Model Optimization and Tuning Phase

The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase involves refining neural network models for peak performance. It includes optimized model code, fine-tuning hyperparameters, comparing performance metrics, and justifying the final model selection for enhanced predictive accuracy and efficiency.

Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation (8 Marks):

Model	Tuned Hyperparameters
Linear Regression	<p>Imports necessary libraries and tools for data handling, model training, and evaluation. Defines `param_grid` with hyperparameters for `LinearRegression`: `fit_intercept`, `positive`, `copy_X`. Uses GridSearchCV (`grid_search`) to find the best model configuration based on 5-fold cross-validation. Evaluates the best model (`best_lr`) on test data, computing Mean Squared Error and R-squared metrics.</p> <p>Hyperparameter Tuning</p> <pre> # Import necessary libraries import pandas as pd from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression # Import LinearRegression from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score # Import appropriate metrics param_grid = { 'fit_intercept': [True, False], 'positive': [True, False], 'copy_X': [True, False] } # Adjusted hyperparameters for LinearRegression grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=lr, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5, n_jobs=-1, verbose=2) grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train) # Best parameters and best estimator best_params = grid_search.best_params_ best_lr = grid_search.best_estimator_ # Predictions and evaluation y_pred = best_lr.predict(x_test) # Evaluation metrics for regression print("Best Parameters:", best_params) print("Mean Squared Error:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)) print("R-squared:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred)) </pre> <p>  Fitting 5 folds for each of 8 candidates, totalling 40 fits Best Parameters: {'copy_X': True, 'fit_intercept': False, 'positive': True} Mean Squared Error: 2.3123559886068095 R-squared: 0.999772332806338 </p>

Decision Tree	<p>The parameters (params) define a grid for hyperparameter tuning of the Decision Tree Classifier (DecisionTreeClassifier), including max_depth, min_samples_leaf, and criterion ('gini' or 'entropy'). GridSearchCV (dt_model) is used with 5-fold cross-validation (cv=5), evaluating model performance based on accuracy (scoring="accuracy")</p> <pre> # Import necessary libraries import pandas as pd from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor # Import DecisionTreeRegressor from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score # Import appropriate metrics # Assuming x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test are already defined from train_test_split # Define the parameter grid for GridSearchCV with DecisionTreeRegressor param_grid = { 'max_depth': [None, 10, 20, 30], 'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10], 'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4] } # Create a DecisionTreeRegressor instance # Instantiate GridSearchCV with the decision tree regressor and parameter grid grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=dt, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5, n_jobs=-1, verbose=2) # Fit GridSearchCV to find the best model parameters grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train) # Get the best parameters and best estimator found by GridSearchCV best_params = grid_search.best_params_ best_dt = grid_search.best_estimator_ # Make predictions using the best model y_pred = best_dt.predict(x_test) # Evaluate the model performance using metrics for regression print("Best Parameters:", best_params) print("Mean Squared Error:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)) print("R-squared:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred)) </pre> <pre> Fitting 5 folds for each of 36 candidates, totalling 180 fits Best Parameters: {'max_depth': 10, 'min_samples_leaf': 2, 'min_samples_split': 5} Mean Squared Error: 22.242800736487503 R-squared: 0.9978090874509609 </pre>
---------------	--

Final Model Selection Justification (2 Marks):

Final Model	Reasoning
Linear Regression	<p>Linear regression model is chosen for its robustness in handling complex datasets and its ability to mitigate overfitting while providing high predictive accuracy.</p> <pre> Fitting 5 folds for each of 8 candidates, totalling 40 fits Best Parameters: {'copy_X': True, 'fit_intercept': False, 'positive': True} Mean Squared Error: 2.3123559886068095 R-squared: 0.9997722332806338 </pre> <p>Above two models Linear regression model have the highest accuracy among the models.</p>