

## Q1. Base Class

```

1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public abstract class Time {
4     protected int seconds, minutes, hours;
5
6     protected Time() {
7         seconds = 0;
8         minutes = 0;
9         hours = 0;
10    }
11
12    protected Time(int hh, int mm, int ss) {
13        seconds = ss;
14        minutes = mm;
15        hours = hh;
16        minutes += seconds/60;
17        hours += minutes/60;
18        seconds %= 60;
19        minutes %= 60;
20    }
21
22    public int getSeconds() {
23        return seconds;
24    }
25    public int getMinutes() {
26        return minutes;
27    }
28    public int getHours() {
29        return hours;
30    }
31
32    public void display(){
33        System.out.println(hours+"hrs "+minutes+"mts "+seconds+"sec");
34    }
35    public static void main(String[] args) {
36        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
37    }
38 }
39

```

Time.java

TwentyFrHrClock.java

TwelveHrClock.java

TestTime.java

```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TwentyFrHrClock extends Time {
4     TwentyFrHrClock(){
5         super();
6     }
7
8     TwentyFrHrClock(int hh,int mm,int ss){
9         super(hh,mm,ss);
10    }
11
12    @Override
13    public void display() {
14        System.out.println(hours+":"+ minutes +":"+seconds);
15    }
16
17
18    public void timeElapsed(int ss) {
19        seconds += ss;
20        minutes += seconds/60;
21        hours += minutes/60;
22        seconds %= 60;
23        minutes %= 60;
24    }
25    public static void main(String[] args) {
26        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
27
28    }
29
30 }
31
```

## Q1. Derived class 1

```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TwelveHrClock extends Time {
4
5     TwelveHrClock(){
6         super();
7     }
8
9     TwelveHrClock(int hh,int mm,int ss){
10        super(hh,mm,ss);
11    }
12
13    @Override
14    public void display() {
15        if(hours>=12) {
16            System.out.println(hours-12+":"+minutes+":"+seconds+"P.M. ");
17        }
18        else
19            System.out.println(hours+":"+minutes+":"+seconds+"A.M. ");
20    }
21
22    int difference(Time t2) {
23        int res = 0, hh = 0, mm = 0, ss = 0;
24
25        int sec1 = this.getHours()*3600 + this.getMinutes()*60 + this.getSeconds();
26        int sec2 = t2.getHours()*3600 + t2.getMinutes()*60 + t2.getSeconds();
27        return Math.abs(sec1-sec2);
28    }
29
30    public static void main(String[] args) {
31        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
32    }
33
34 }
```

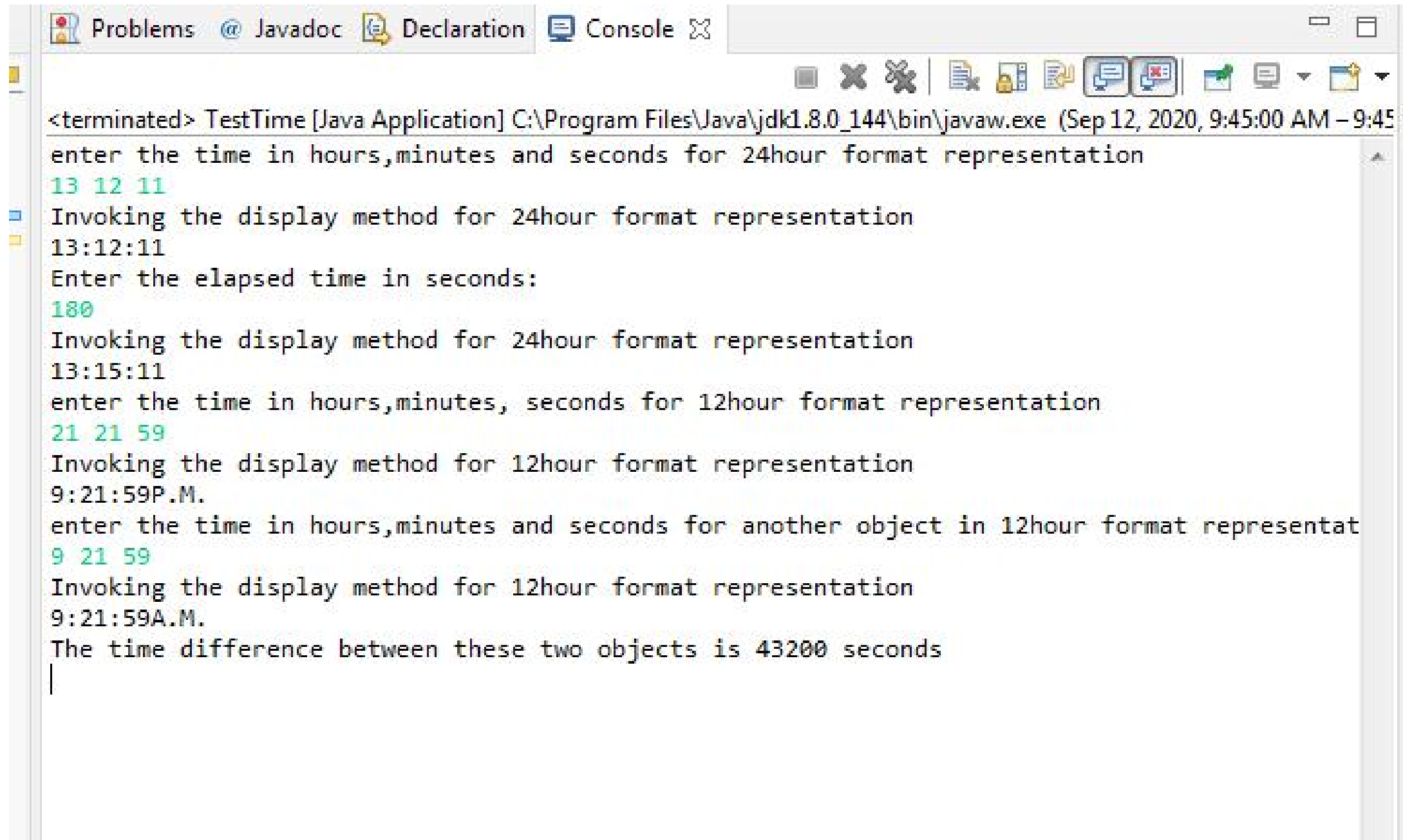
## Q1. Derived Class 2



## Q1. Tester Class

```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TestTime {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.println("enter the time in hours,minutes and seconds"
9             + " for 24hour format representation");
10        TwentyFrHrClock obj1 = new TwentyFrHrClock(sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
11
12        System.out.println("Invoking the display method for 24hour format representation");
13        obj1.display();
14
15        System.out.println("Enter the elapsed time in seconds:");
16        obj1.timeElapsed(sc.nextInt());
17
18        System.out.println("Invoking the display method for 24hour format representation");
19        obj1.display();
20
21        System.out.println("enter the time in hours,minutes, seconds"
22            + " for 12hour format representation");
23        TwelveHrClock obj2 = new TwelveHrClock(sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
24
25
26
27        System.out.println("Invoking the display method for 12hour format representation");
28        obj2.display();
29
30        System.out.println("enter the time in hours,minutes and seconds"
31            + " for another object in 12hour format representation");
32        TwelveHrClock obj3 = new TwelveHrClock(sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
33        System.out.println("Invoking the display method for 12hour format representation");
34        obj3.display();
35
36        System.out.println("The time difference between these two objects is "+
37            obj2.difference(obj3)+" seconds");
38    }
```

# Q1. OUTPUT



```
<terminated> TestTime [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_144\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 12, 2020, 9:45:00 AM - 9:45
enter the time in hours,minutes and seconds for 24hour format representation
13 12 11
Invoking the display method for 24hour format representation
13:12:11
Enter the elapsed time in seconds:
180
Invoking the display method for 24hour format representation
13:15:11
enter the time in hours,minutes, seconds for 12hour format representation
21 21 59
Invoking the display method for 12hour format representation
9:21:59P.M.
enter the time in hours,minutes and seconds for another object in 12hour format representat
9 21 59
Invoking the display method for 12hour format representation
9:21:59A.M.
The time difference between these two objects is 43200 seconds
|
```

## Q2. Base Class

```

1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public abstract class Person {
4
5     protected String name;
6     protected int age;
7     protected double height;
8     protected double weight;
9
10    protected Person() {
11
12    }
13    protected Person(String name, int age ,double height, double weight) {
14        this.name = name;
15        this.age = age;
16        this.height = height;
17        this.weight = weight;
18    }
19
20    public String getName() { return name; }
21    public int getAge() { return age; }
22    public double getHeight() { return height; }
23    public double getWeight() { return weight; }
24
25
26    public String toString() {
27        String res = "";
28        res += "Name: "+name;
29        res += "\nAge: "+age;
30        res += "\nHeight: "+height;
31        res += "\nWeight: "+weight;
32        return res;
33    }
34
35    public static void main(String[] args) {
36        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
37
38    }
39

```



## Q2. Derived Class 1

```

1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class FootballPlayer extends Person {
4     private String teamName;
5     private int UniformNo;
6     private int NoOfGoals;
7     public FootballPlayer() { }
8     public FootballPlayer(String name, int age ,double height, double weight) {
9         super(name,age,height,weight);
10    }
11    public FootballPlayer(String name, int age ,double height, double weight,String teamName,int UniformNo,int NoOfGoals) {
12        super(name,age,height,weight);
13        this.teamName = teamName;
14        this.UniformNo = UniformNo;
15        this.NoOfGoals = NoOfGoals;
16    }
17    public int getNoOfGoals() { return NoOfGoals; }
18    public String getTeamName() { return teamName; }
19    public int getUniformNo() { return UniformNo; }
20    @Override
21    public String toString() {
22        String res = "";
23        res += "Name: "+this.getName();
24        res += "\nAge: "+this.getAge();
25        res += "\nHeight: "+this.getHeight();
26        res += "\nWeight: "+this.getWeight();
27        res += "\nTeam: "+this.getTeamName();
28        res += "\nUniformNo: "+this.getUniformNo();
29        res += "\nGoals: "+this.getNoOfGoals();
30        return res;
31    }
32    public static void main(String[] args) {
33        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
34
35    }
36
37 }
38

```

## Q2. Derived Class 2

```

1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class Cricketer extends Person{
4     private String country;
5     private String role;
6     private int wickets;
7     private int runs;
8     public Cricketer() { }
9     public Cricketer(String name, int age ,double height, double weight) {
10         super(name,age,height,weight);
11     }
12     public String getCountry() { return country; }
13     public int getRuns() { return runs; }
14     public int getWickets() { return wickets; }
15     public String getRole() { return role; }
16     public Cricketer(String name, int age ,double height, double weight,String teamName,String role,int wickets,int runs) {
17         super(name,age,height,weight);
18         this.country = teamName;
19         this.role = role;
20         this.wickets = wickets;
21         this.runs = runs;
22     }
23     @Override
24     public String toString() {
25         String res = "";
26         res += "Name: "+this.getName();
27         res += "\nAge: "+this.getAge();
28         res += "\nHeight: "+this.getHeight();
29         res += "\nWeight: "+this.getWeight();
30         res += "\nCountry: "+this.getCountry();
31         res += "\nRole: "+this.getRole();
32         res += "\nWickets: "+this.getWickets();
33         res += "\nRuns: "+this.getRuns();
34         return res;
35     }
36     public static void main(String[] args) {
37         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
38     }
39

```

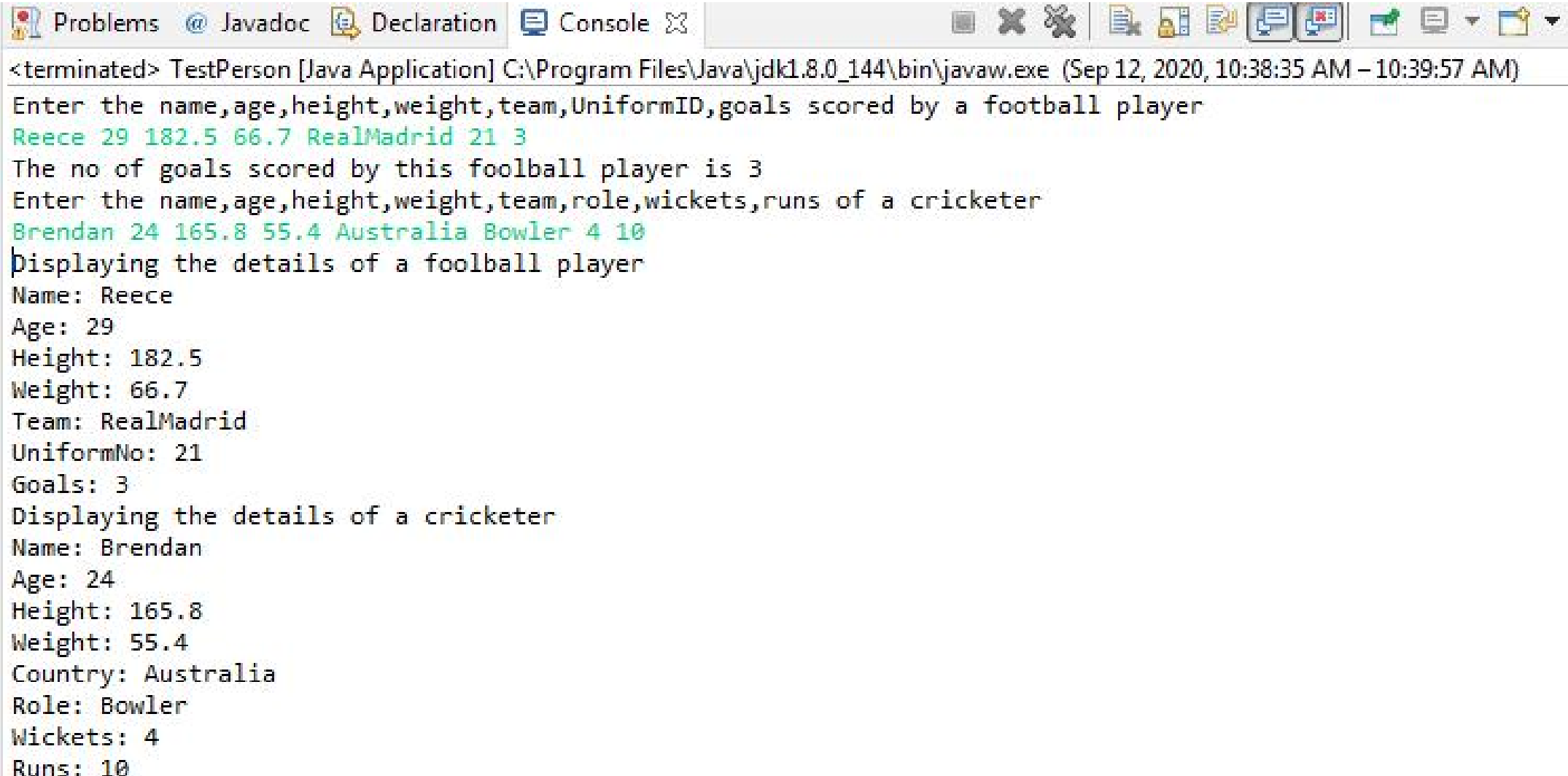


Person.java FootballPlayer.java Cricketer.java TestPerson.java

```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TestPerson {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
6         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
7         System.out.println("Enter the name,age,height,weight,team,UniformID,goals scored by a football player");
8         FootballPlayer obj1 = new
9             FootballPlayer(sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
10        System.out.println("The no of goals scored by this foolball player is "+obj1.getNoOfGoals());
11
12
13
14        System.out.println("Enter the name,age,height,weight,team,role,wickets,runs of a cricketer");
15        Cricketer obj2 = new
16            Cricketer(sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.next(),sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
17
18
19        System.out.println("Displaying the details of a foolball player\n"+obj1.toString());
20
21        System.out.println("Displaying the details of a cricketer\n"+obj2.toString());
22
23
24
25
26    }
27
28 }
29
```

## Q2. Tester Class

## Q2. OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a Java IDE window with the 'Console' tab selected. The title bar indicates the application is 'TestPerson [Java Application]' running at 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0\_144\bin\javaw.exe' on 'Sep 12, 2020, 10:38:35 AM - 10:39:57 AM'. The console output shows the program prompting for football player details, receiving input for 'Reece', and then prompting for cricketer details, receiving input for 'Brendan'. It then displays the details for both players.

```
<terminated> TestPerson [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_144\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 12, 2020, 10:38:35 AM - 10:39:57 AM)
Enter the name,age,height,weight,team,UniformID,goals scored by a football player
Reece 29 182.5 66.7 RealMadrid 21 3
The no of goals scored by this foolball player is 3
Enter the name,age,height,weight,team,role,wickets,runs of a cricketer
Brendan 24 165.8 55.4 Australia Bowler 4 10
Displaying the details of a foolball player
Name: Reece
Age: 29
Height: 182.5
Weight: 66.7
Team: RealMadrid
UniformNo: 21
Goals: 3
Displaying the details of a cricketer
Name: Brendan
Age: 24
Height: 165.8
Weight: 55.4
Country: Australia
Role: Bowler
Wickets: 4
Runs: 10
```

# Q3. Modification in base class due to interface

The screenshot displays an IDE with two main windows. The left window, titled 'Invoice.java', shows the source code for the `Invoice` class, which implements the `TaxCalculator` interface. The code includes package declarations, imports, private fields for `partNo`, `description`, `quantity`, `price`, and a static `discountRate`. It also features a `Date` field `d`, a no-argument constructor, two overloaded constructors (one taking `partNo`, `desc`, and `price`; the other taking all four), a `calculateTax()` method, and a static `modifyDiscountRate()` method. The right window, titled 'Console', shows the output of the `InvoiceTest` application. It displays prompts for user input, the entered values (A12, Userfriendly, 3, 10), and the calculated results: InvoiceAmount of 30.0, a discount rate of 0.25, a payable amount of 22.5, and a tax of 6.75.

```
1 package lab4;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class Invoice implements TaxCalculator {
4     private String partNo;
5     private String description;
6     private int quantity;
7     private double price;
8     static double discountRate;
9
10    Date d;
11
12
13    Invoice(){
14        quantity = 0;
15        price = 0.0;
16        d = new Date();
17    }
18    Invoice(String partNo, String desc, double price){
19        this.partNo = partNo;
20        description = desc;
21        this.price = price;
22        d = new Date();
23    }
24    Invoice(String partNo, String desc, double price, int quantity){
25        this.partNo = partNo;
26        description = desc;
27        this.price = price;
28        this.quantity = quantity;
29        d = new Date();
30    }
31
32    public double calculateTax() {
33        return salestaxrate * this.displayTotal();
34    }
35
36    public static void modifyDiscountRate(double newVal) {
37        discountRate = newVal;
38    }
```

<terminated> InvoiceTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0\_144\bin\javaw.exe  
For any object, the default values for quantity is 0 and price 0.0  
Enter the following details for obj1  
Enter the partNo:  
A12  
Enter the description:  
Userfriendly  
Enter the Quantity:  
3  
Enter the price:  
10  
\*\*\*\*\*OBJECT-1\*\*\*\*\*  
PartNo: A12  
Description: Userfriendly  
Quantity: 3  
Price: 10.0  
InvoiceAmount: 30.0  
Enter the discount rate  
0.25  
The payable amount of obj1 including discount is 22.5  
You need to pay 6.75 as tax



## Q3. INTERFACE

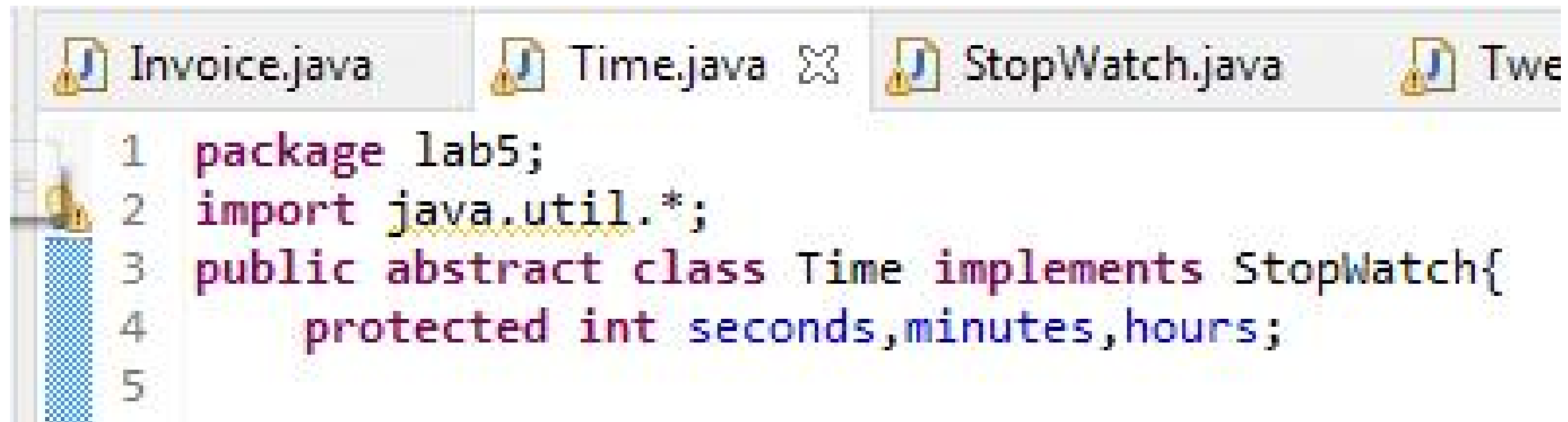
Invoice.java    TaxCalculator.java    InvoiceTest.java

```
1  package lab4;
2
3  public interface TaxCalculator {
4      public static final double salestaxrate = 0.30;
5      public abstract double calculateTax();
6  }
7
```

## Q3. Tester Class invoking interface method as highlighted

```
1 package lab4;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class InvoiceTest {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         Invoice obj1 = new Invoice();
9         System.out.println("For any object, the default values"
10             + " for quantity is "+obj1.getQuantity()+" and price "
11             +obj1.getPrice());
12         System.out.println("Enter the following details for obj1");
13         obj1.getDetails();
14         obj1.displayDetails("*****OBJECT-1*****");
15
16         System.out.println("Enter the discount rate");
17         Invoice.discountRate = sc.nextDouble();
18
19         System.out.println("The payable amount of obj1 "
20             + "including discount is "+obj1.displayTotal());
21
22         double tax = obj1.calculateTax();
23         System.out.println("You need to pay "+tax+" as tax");
```

## Q4. Modification in base class due to interface



The screenshot shows an IDE with four tabs: Invoice.java, Time.java, Stopwatch.java, and Two. The Time.java tab is active, displaying the following code:

```
1 package lab5;  
2 import java.util.*;  
3 public abstract class Time implements Stopwatch{  
4     protected int seconds, minutes, hours;  
5 }
```



## Q4. INTERFACE

Invoice.java Time.java Stopwatch.java Twelve

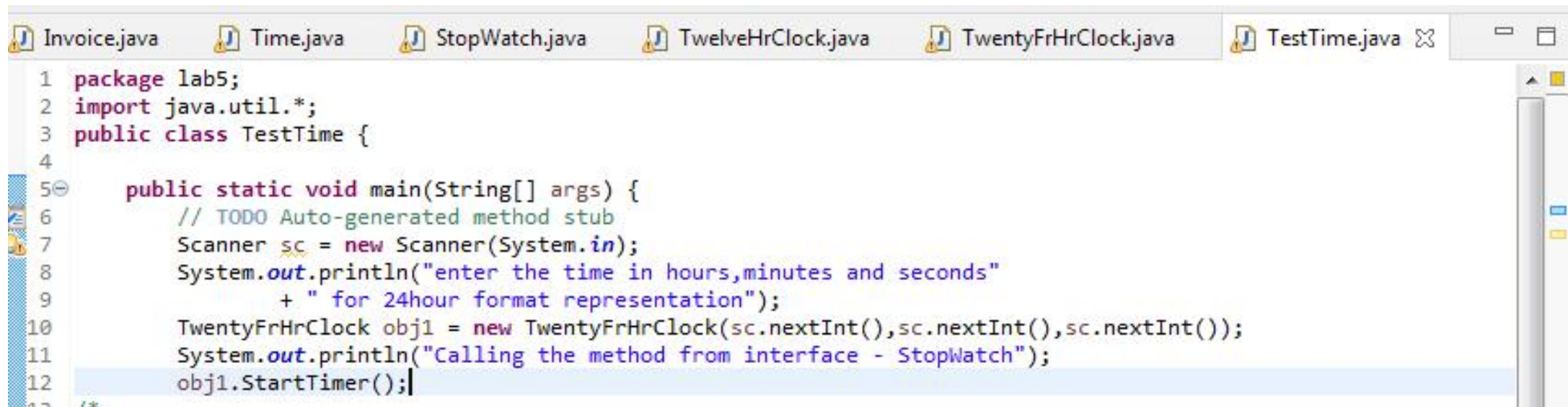
```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public interface Stopwatch {
4     public static final int TimerSeconds = 20;
5     public abstract void StartTimer();
6
7 }
8
```

Q4.

## IMPLEMENTING INTERFACE METHOD IN DERIVED CLASS

```
Invoice.java Time.java Stopwatch.java TwelveHrClock.java TwentyFrHrClock.java TestTime.java
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TwentyFrHrClock extends Time {
4     TwentyFrHrClock(){
5         super();
6     }
7
8     TwentyFrHrClock(int hh,int mm,int ss){
9         super(hh,mm,ss);
10    }
11    public void StartTimer() {
12        System.out.println("StopWatch begins!");
13        System.out.println("RunningTime-RemainingTime");
14        for(int i=0;i<=TimerSeconds;i++)
15            System.out.println(i+"\t\t"+(TimerSeconds-i));
16    }
```

## Q4. TESTER CLASS



```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class TestTime {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.println("enter the time in hours,minutes and seconds"
9             + " for 24hour format representation");
10        TwentyFrHrClock obj1 = new TwentyFrHrClock(sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextInt());
11        System.out.println("Calling the method from interface - Stopwatch");
12        obj1.StartTimer();
13    }
```



# Q4. OUTPUT



<terminated> TestTime [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0\_144\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 12, 2020)

enter the time in hours, minutes and seconds for 24hour format representation

1 2 3

Calling the method from interface - Stopwatch

StopWatch begins!

RunningTime-RemainingTime

0	20
1	19
2	18
3	17
4	16
5	15
6	14
7	13
8	12
9	11
10	10
11	9
12	8
13	7
14	6
15	5
16	4
17	3
18	2
19	1
20	0

## Q5. TESTER CLASS

```
1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class Testerlevel3 {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
6         System.out.print("Enter the no of players");
7         int n = sc.nextInt();
8         Person arr[] = new Person[n];
9         char x;
10        for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
11            System.out.println("Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers");
12            System.out.println("Then Enter their name,age,height and weight");
13            x = sc.next().charAt(0);
14            if(x == 'c') {
15                arr[i] = new Cricketer(sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.nextDouble());
16            }
17            else {
18                arr[i] = new FootballPlayer(sc.next(),sc.nextInt(),sc.nextDouble(),sc.nextDouble());
19            }
20        }
21        ArrayList<FootballPlayer>fp = new ArrayList<FootballPlayer>();
22        for(Person a:arr) {
23            System.out.print(a.getName()+" is a");
24            if(a instanceof Cricketer) {
25                System.out.println(" cricketer");
26            }
27            else if(a instanceof FootballPlayer) {
28                System.out.println(" football player\nEnter the goals he scored");
29                FootballPlayer obj = (FootballPlayer)a;
30                obj.setGoals(sc.nextInt());
31                fp.add(obj);
32            }
33        }
34        Collections.sort(fp);
35        System.out.println("Displaying the football players in the order of the goals scored");
36        for(FootballPlayer f: fp) {
37            System.out.println(f.getName() + " scored "+f.getNoOfGoals()+" goals");
38        }
39    }
```

## Q5. Modifications due to Comparable Interface

```
Person.java  Cricketer.java  FootballPlayer.java  Testerlevel3.java

1 package lab5;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class FootballPlayer extends Person implements Comparable<FootballPlayer>{
4     private String teamName;
5     private int UniformNo;
6     private int NoOfGoals;
7     public FootballPlayer() { }
8     public FootballPlayer(String name, int age, double height, double weight) {
9         super(name, age, height, weight);
10    }
11    public FootballPlayer(String name, int age, double height, double weight, String teamName, int UniformNo) {
12        super(name, age, height, weight);
13        this.teamName = teamName;
14        this.UniformNo = UniformNo;
15        this.NoOfGoals = NoOfGoals;
16    }
17    public int compareTo(FootballPlayer f) {
18        return this.NoOfGoals - f.NoOfGoals;
19    }
20
21    public void setGoals(int g) { this.NoOfGoals = g; }
22    public int getNoOfGoals() { return NoOfGoals; }
23    public String getTeamName() { return teamName; }
```



<terminated> Testerlevel3 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0\_144\bin\javaw.exe (Sep 12, 2020, 11:49:32 PM – 11:52:09 PM)

```

Enter the no of players5
Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers
Then Enter their name,age,height and weight
c
Neymar 27 177.5 65.7
Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers
Then Enter their name,age,height and weight
f
Messi 32 173.9 73.9
Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers
Then Enter their name,age,height and weight
f
Akrin 26 166.4 69.8
Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers
Then Enter their name,age,height and weight
f
Rakir 21 171.1 61.9
Enter c for cricketers any other char for footballers
Then Enter their name,age,height and weight
c
Ross 29 179.4 76.4
Neymar is a cricketer
Messi is a football player
Enter the goals he scored
5
Akrin is a football player
Enter the goals he scored
3
Rakir is a football player
Enter the goals he scored
6
Ross is a cricketer
Displaying the football players in the order of the goals scored
Akrin scored 3 goals
Messi scored 5 goals
Rakir scored 6 goals
    
```

## Q5. OUTPUT