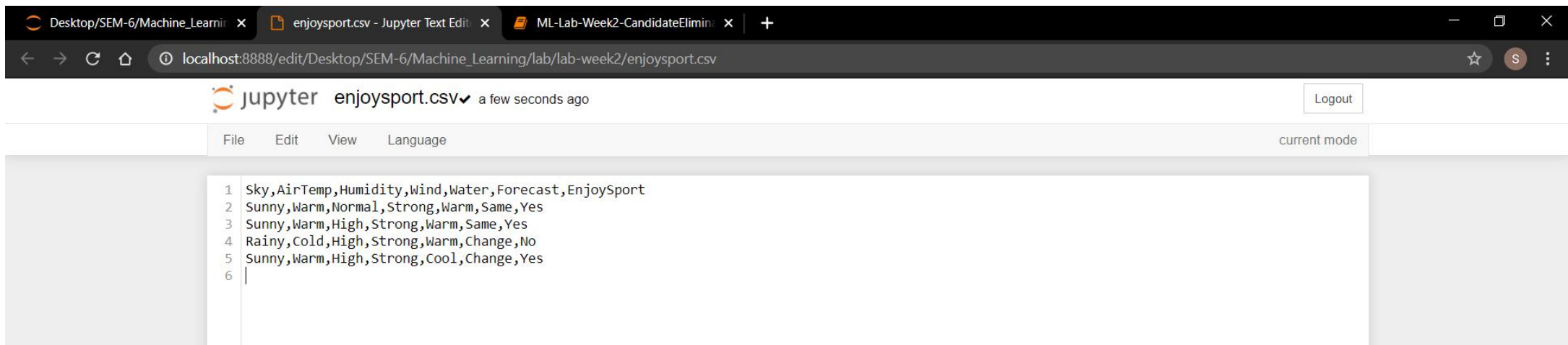


# S.SRIHARI - 2018103601

## MACHINE LEARNING LAB EX-2

### CANDIDATE ELIMINATION ALGORITHM

## DATASET



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab interface with a browser window at the top displaying the URL `localhost:8888/edit/Desktop/SEM-6/Machine_Learning/lab/lab-week2/enjoysport.csv`. Below the browser, the JupyterLab header shows the Jupyter logo, the filename `enjoysport.csv`, and a 'Logout' button. The main area contains a code editor with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Language) and a 'current mode' dropdown. The code editor displays the following dataset:

```
1 Sky,AirTemp,Humidity,Wind,Water,Forecast,EnjoySport
2 Sunny,Warm,Normal,Strong,Warm,Same,Yes
3 Sunny,Warm,High,Strong,Warm,Same,Yes
4 Rainy,Cold,High,Strong,Warm,Change,No
5 Sunny,Warm,High,Strong,Cool,Change,Yes
6 |
```

```
In [24]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [25]: def load_data(filename, target):
dataset = pd.read_csv(filename, sep=",") # read .csv file into dataset variable

print(dataset, "\n")

x = np.array(dataset.drop([target],1)) # x contains all the features. Does not include target
y = np.array(dataset[target]) # y contains the target class

print("\nX = \n",x)
print("\nY = \n",y)

print("\n\n")

return (dataset,x,y,target)

inp = load_data("enjoysport.csv","EnjoySport")
print(inp[0])
```

	Sky	AirTemp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Forecast	EnjoySport
0	Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
1	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
2	Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	No
3	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Cool	Change	Yes

```
X =
[['Sunny' 'Warm' 'Normal' 'Strong' 'Warm' 'Same']
 ['Sunny' 'Warm' 'High' 'Strong' 'Warm' 'Same']
 ['Rainy' 'Cold' 'High' 'Strong' 'Warm' 'Change']
 ['Sunny' 'Warm' 'High' 'Strong' 'Cool' 'Change']]
```

```
Y =
['Yes' 'Yes' 'No' 'Yes']
```

	Sky	AirTemp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Forecast	EnjoySport
0	Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
1	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
2	Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	No
3	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Cool	Change	Yes

```
In [26]: def convert_data(dataset,x,y,target):
    header_names = []
    for i in range(len(dataset.columns)):
        if dataset.columns[i] != target:
            header_names.append(dataset.columns[i])
    print("Header Names: ",tuple(header_names))

    #print("srihari",len(dataset))
    data = []
    for i in range(len(dataset)):
        new = [(tuple(x[i])),y[i]]
        data.append(tuple(new))

    print("\nDataset: ",data)

    return (data, header_names)
```

```
data_inp = convert_data(inp[0],inp[1],inp[2],inp[3])
```

```
Header Names: ('Sky', 'AirTemp', 'Humidity', 'Wind', 'Water', 'Forecast')
```

```
Dataset: (((('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes'), ((('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes'), ((('Rainy', 'Cold', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Change'), 'No'), ((('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Cool', 'Change'), 'Yes'))]
```

```
In [27]: class holder():
          factors = {}
          attributes = ()

          def __init__(self,attr):
              self.attributes = attr
              for i in attr:
                  self.factors[i] = []

          def add_values(self,data,header_names):
              for i in range(len(data)):
                  for j in range(len(header_names)):
                      # 3dimensions as 2 tuples in data
                      if data[i][0][j] not in self.factors[header_names[j]]:
                          self.factors[header_names[j]].append(data[i][0][j])

          f = holder(data_inp[1])
          f.add_values(data_inp[0],data_inp[1])
          print("\nFactors: ",f.factors)
          print("\nAttributes: ",f.attributes)
```

Factors: {'Sky': ['Sunny', 'Rainy'], 'AirTemp': ['Warm', 'Cold'], 'Humidity': ['Normal', 'High'], 'Wind': ['Strong'], 'Water': ['Warm', 'Cool'], 'Forecast': ['Same', 'Change']}

Attributes: ['Sky', 'AirTemp', 'Humidity', 'Wind', 'Water', 'Forecast']



```
In [28]: class CandidateElimination():
    Positive = {}
    Negative = {}

    def __init__(self,data,fact):
        self.num_factors = len(data[0][0])
        self.factors = fact.factors
        self.attr = fact.attributes
        self.dataset = data

    def run_algorithm(self):
        G = self.initializeG()
        #print(type(G[0]))
        S = self.initializes()

        count = 0
        for trial_set in self.dataset: # check for every input
            count+=1
            print("\nInput %d:"%(count),trial_set)
            if self.is_positive(trial_set):
                print("Positive")
                #print(trial_set[0])
                G = self.remove_inconsistent_G(G,trial_set[0])
                S_new = S[:]
                #print("S_new: ",S_new)
                for s in S:

                    if not self.consistent(s,trial_set[0]):
                        S_new.remove(s)
                        print(trial_set[0])
                        generalization = self.generalize_inconsistent_S(s, trial_set[0])
                        generalization = self.get_general(generalization,G)

                    if generalization:
                        S_new.append(generalization)
```

```
        S = S_new[:]  
        S = self.remove_more_general(S)  
        print("S%d:"%(count),S)  
        print("G%d:"%(count),G)  
  
    else: # if negative input  
        print("Negative")  
        S = self.remove_inconsistent_S(S, trial_set[0])  
        G_new = G[:]  
        for g in G:  
            if self.consistent(g,trial_set[0]):  
                G_new.remove(g)  
                specialization = self.specialize_inconsistent_G(g, trial_set[0])  
                #print("srihari",specialization)  
                specialization = self.get_specific(specialization, S)  
                if specialization != []:  
                    G_new += specialization  
        G = G_new[:]  
        G = self.remove_more_specific(G)  
        print("S%d:"%(count),S)  
        print("G%d:"%(count),G)  
  
    print("\nFinal S: ", S)  
    print("Final G: ",G)  
  
def initializeG(self):  
    G = tuple(['?' for i in range(self.num_factors)])  
    return [G]  
  
def initializeS(self):  
    S = tuple(['-' for i in range(self.num_factors)])  
    return [S]
```



```
def is_positive(self, trial_set):
    if trial_set[1] == 'Yes' or trial_set[1] == 1:
        return True
    elif trial_set[1] == 'No' or trial_set[1] == 0:
        return False
    else:
        raise TypeError("Invalid Target Value")

def remove_inconsistent_G(self, hypothesis, instance):
    G_new = hypothesis[:]
    for g in hypothesis:
        if not self.consistent(g, instance):
            G_new.remove(g)
    return G_new

def remove_inconsistent_S(self, hypothesis, instance):
    S_new = hypothesis[:]
    for s in hypothesis:
        if self.consistent(s, instance):
            S_new.remove(s)
    return S_new

def consistent(self, hypothesis, instance):
    for i, factor in enumerate(hypothesis):
        # enumerate returns index, val
        if not self.match_factor(factor, instance[i]):
            return False
    return True

def match_factor(self, val1, val2):
    if val1 == '?' or val2 == '?':
        return True
    elif val1 == val2:
        return True
    return False
```



```
def generalize_inconsistent_S(self, hypothesis, instance):
    hypo = list(hypothesis)
    for i, factor in enumerate(hypo):
        if factor == '-':
            hypo[i] = instance[i]
        elif not self.match_factor(factor, instance[i]):
            hypo[i] = '?'
    return tuple(hypo)

def specialize_inconsistent_G(self, hypothesis, instance):
    specializations = []
    hypo = list(hypothesis)
    for i, factor in enumerate(hypo):
        if factor == '?':
            values = self.factors[self.attr[i]]
            for j in values:
                if instance[i] != j:
                    hyp = hypo[:]
                    hyp[i] = j
                    hyp = tuple(hyp)
                    specializations.append(hyp)
    return specializations

def get_general(self, generalization, G):
    for g in G:
        if self.more_general(g, generalization):
            return generalization
    return None

def get_specific(self, specializations, S):
    valid_specialization = []
    for hypo in specializations:
        for s in S:
            if self.more_specific(s, hypo) or s == self.initializes()[0]:
                valid_specialization.append(hypo)
    return valid_specialization
```





```
def more_general(self, hypo1, hypo2):
    hyp = zip(hypo1, hypo2)
    for i, j in hyp:
        if i == '?':
            continue
        elif j == '?' and i != '?':
            return False
        elif i != j:
            return False
        else:
            continue
    return True

def more_specific(self, hypo1, hypo2):
    return self.more_general(hypo2, hypo1)

def remove_more_general(self, hypotheses):
    S_new = hypotheses[:]
    for old in hypotheses:
        for new in S_new:
            if old != new and self.more_general(new, old):
                S_new.remove(new)

    return S_new

def remove_more_specific(self, hypotheses):
    G_new = hypotheses[:]
    for old in hypotheses:
        for new in G_new:
            if old != new and self.more_specific(new, old):
                G_new.remove(new)

    return G_new

#print(f)
output = CandidateElimination(data_inp[0], f)
output.run_algorithm()
```

# OUTPUT


enjoysport.csv - Jupyter Text Edit

ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateElimin.

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8888/notebooks/Desktop/SEM-6/Machine\_Learning/lab/lab-week2/ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateEliminationAlgorithm.ipynb

jupyter ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateEliminationAlgorithm Last Checkpoint: 3 hours ago (unsaved changes)

 Logout

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▶ Run

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Code

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```
Input 1: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')
S1: [('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G1: [('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Input 2: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')
S2: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G2: [('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Input 3: (('Rainy', 'Cold', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Change'), 'No')
Negative
S3: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G3: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', 'Same')]

Input 4: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Cool', 'Change'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Cool', 'Change')
S4: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', '?', '?')]
G4: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Final S: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', '?', '?')]
Final G: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]
```

In [ ]:

Learnin x



enjoysport.csv - Jupyter Text Edit x



ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateElimina x



localhost:8888/edit/Desktop/SEM-6/Machine\_Learning/lab/lab-week2/enjoysport.csv



jupyter enjoysport.csv ✓ a few seconds ago

File

Edit

View

Language

```
1 Sky,AirTemp,Humidity,Wind,Water,Forecast,EnjoySport
2 Sunny,Warm,Normal,Strong,Warm,Same,Yes
3 Sunny,Warm,High,Weak,Warm,Same,Yes
4 Rainy,Cold,High,Strong,Warm,Change,No
5 Sunny,Warm,High,Strong,Cool,Change,Yes
6
```

CHANGE IN THE DATASET

# CHANGE IN THE OUTPUT

```
Learnit x | enjoysport.csv - Jupyter Text Edit x | ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateElimin x | +
localhost:8888/notebooks/Desktop/SEM-6/Machine_Learning/lab/lab-week2/ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateEliminationAlgorithm.ipynb

jupyter ML-Lab-Week2-CandidateEliminationAlgorithm Last Checkpoint: 3 hours ago (unsaved changes) Python 3

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3

+ Run Code

Input 1: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')
S1: [('Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G1: [('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Input 2: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Weak', 'Warm', 'Same'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Weak', 'Warm', 'Same')
S2: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', '?', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G2: [('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Input 3: (('Rainy', 'Cold', 'High', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Change'), 'No')
Negative
S3: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', '?', 'Warm', 'Same')]
G3: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', '?', '?', '?', '?', 'Same')]

Input 4: (('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Cool', 'Change'), 'Yes')
Positive
('Sunny', 'Warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'Cool', 'Change')
S4: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]
G4: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]

Final S: [('Sunny', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]
Final G: [('Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'), ('?', 'Warm', '?', '?', '?', '?')]
```