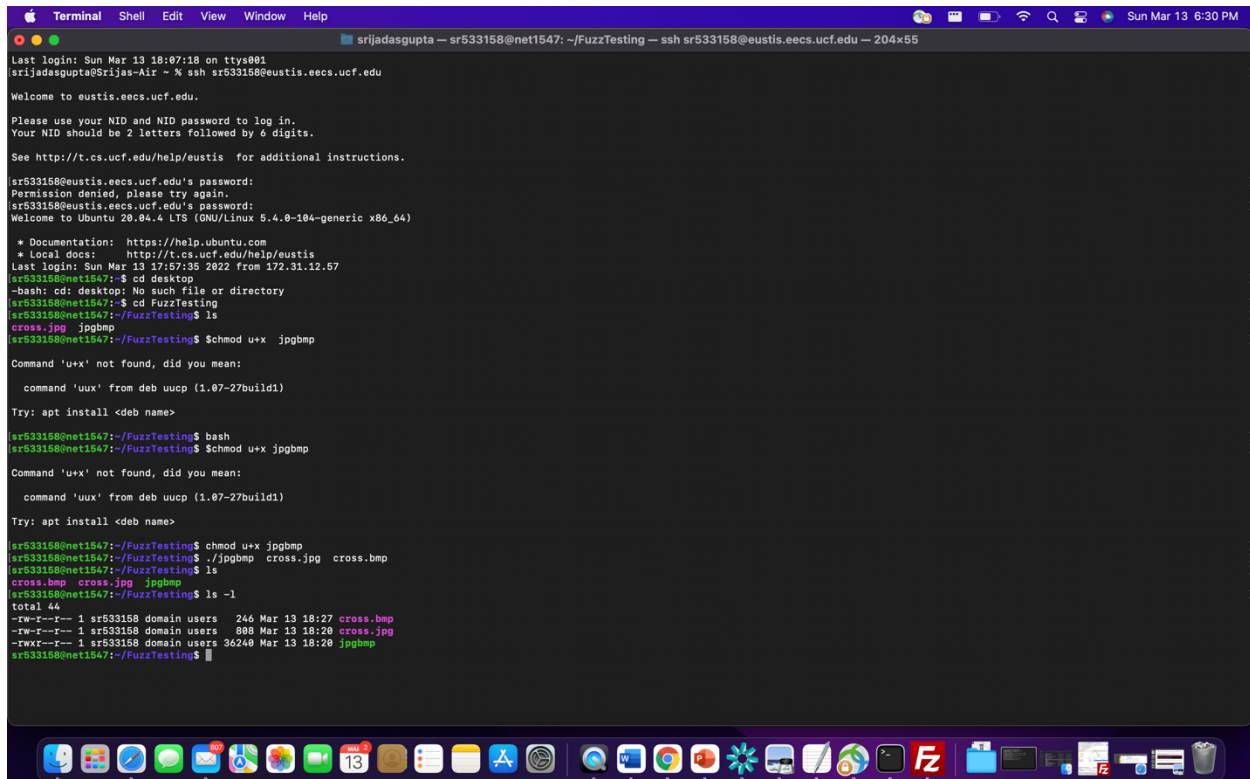


I completed this assignment as described in the following steps, with attached screenshots to show the steps. The **jpgbmp** executable and the **cross.jpg** were copied into the subject folder as shown below. I checked that the jpgbmp was executable with the **ls-l** command. To make it executable I have used the commands such as:

```
$chmod u+x jpgbmp
```

```
$. /jpgbmp cross.jpg cross.bmp
```

It will convert the 'cross.jpg' image file to the 'cross.bmp' image file.



```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
srijadasgupta — sr533158@net1547: ~/FuzzTesting — ssh sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu — 204x55

Last login: Sun Mar 13 18:07:18 on ttys001
srijadasgupta@srijas-Air: ~ % ssh sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu

Welcome to eustis.eecs.ucf.edu.

Please use your NID and NID password to log in.
Your NID should be 2 letters followed by 6 digits.

See http://t.cs.ucf.edu/help/eustis for additional instructions.

sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-104-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Local docs:    http://t.cs.ucf.edu/help/eustis
Last login: Sun Mar 13 17:57:35 2022 from 172.31.12.57
[sr533158@net1547:~]$ cd desktop
-bash: cd: desktop: No such file or directory
[sr533158@net1547:~]$ cd FuzzTesting
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.jpg  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ chmod u+x jpgbmp
Command 'u+x' not found, did you mean:
  command 'uux' from deb uucp (1.07-27build1)
Try: apt install <deb name>
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ bash
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ chmod u+x jpgbmp
Command 'u+x' not found, did you mean:
  command 'uux' from deb uucp (1.07-27build1)
Try: apt install <deb name>
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ chmod u+x jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ./jpgbmp cross.jpg cross.bmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.bmp  cross.jpg  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls -l
total 44
-rw-r--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 246 Mar 13 18:27 cross.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 888 Mar 13 18:20 cross.jpg
-rwxr--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 36240 Mar 13 18:20 jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$
```

Then I have uploaded Fuzzer.c file where I have written my C program for Fuzz Testing. And used the command : gcc Fuzzer.c -o Fuzzer.

```

Last login: Sun Mar 13 18:09:44 on tty000
srjadasgupta@Srijas-Air ~ % ssh sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu

Welcome to eustis.eecs.ucf.edu.

Please use your NID and NID password to log in.
Your NID should be 2 letters followed by 6 digits.

See http://t.cs.ucf.edu/help/eustis for additional instructions.

sr533158@eustis.eecs.ucf.edu's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-104-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Local docs:    http://t.cs.ucf.edu/help/eustis
Last login: Sun Mar 13 18:11:30 2022 from 172.31.12.57
[sr533158@net1547:~]$ cd FuzzTesting
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.bmp  cross.jpg  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.bmp  cross.jpg  Fuzzer.c  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls -l
total 48
-rw-r--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 246 Mar 13 18:27 cross.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 808 Mar 13 18:20 cross.jpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 2191 Mar 13 18:51 Fuzzer.c
-rwxr--r-- 1 sr533158 domain users 36240 Mar 13 18:20 jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.bmp  cross.jpg  Fuzzer.c  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ gcc Fuzzer.c -o Fuzzer
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$ ls
cross.bmp  cross.jpg  Fuzzer  Fuzzer.c  jpgbmp
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting]$

```

Program Design:

I designed the program to mutate the image file at random values. I created a loop to further increase the reach of the randomization. I filled four consecutive bytes with random values. Within the loop, I also generated another new random value, filled four consecutive bytes with 0 and the fifth byte with the random value. This increased the range of bugs detected by my Fuzzer program.

I ran the Fuzzer program with **./Fuzzer &> output.txt**; this saves the output, with the names of the images that caused crashes, to a single txt file.

I allowed the **Fuzzer** to cause more than 16,000 crashes before terminating the program, as shown in the image below.

After that I have compiled Fuzzer.c with the commands: gcc Fuzzer.c

./a.out

The directory is populated with the images that caused the executable jpg2bmp program to crash, with the corresponding number of crashes. Then after using ls I got the images created during the testing. I have uploaded only one part of the whole result.

```
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$
```

```
File name is : crashed-334.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-335.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-336.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-337.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-338.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-339.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-340.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-341.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-342.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-343.jpg
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-344.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-345.jpg
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-346.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-347.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-348.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-349.jpg
You triggered Bug #2 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-350.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-351.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-352.jpg
You triggered Bug #3 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-353.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-354.jpg
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
File name is : crashed-355.jpg
```

I then picked seven(7) images randomly that caused the crash to know the bug# that was triggered. In total, 7 bugs were successfully detected as shown in the output image below. Then I have renamed one image for each bugs into “test-x.jpg” format where x is the number of bugs such as 1,2,3 etc.

```
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-417.jpg test-1.jpg
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-28.jpg test-2.jpg
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-160.jpg test-3.jpg
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-416.jpg test-4.jpg
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-103.jpg test-5.jpg
sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-155.jpg test-7.jpg
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ mv crashed-154.jpg test-8.jpg
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ █
```

Finally, I used the **test-x.jpg** images to trigger bugs corresponding to the test image number, as shown below.

```

[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-1.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #1 !.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-2.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #2 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-3.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #3 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-4.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #4 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-5.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #5 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-7.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #7 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ ./jpgbmp test-8.jpg temp.bmp
You triggered Bug #8 !
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
[sr533158@net1547:~/FuzzTesting$ █

```

Statistical Representation:

BUG#	FREQUENCY
1	44
2	505
3	121
4	10048
5	396
6	0
7	383
8	3973
TOTAL	15470

A total of 15,470 crashes were caused by the **Fuzzer** program. The graph below shows distribution of the rate of occurrence of each of the 8 bugs triggered, with bug#4 being the highest appearing and bug#6 with zero trigger.

Distribution of Triggered Bugs

