

# Agenda

- What is a Data Lake
- Components of a Data Lake
- Data Lake vs Data Warehouse
- Business Value of Data Lake Solution
- Proposed Data Lake Architecture for Medical Data Processing system

#### What is a Data Lake

- A data lake is a centralized storage system that holds large volume of raw data in its native format.
  - Structure data
  - osemi-Structure data
  - Unstructured data
- Enables real-time and bath processing
- Schema on read
- Scalable & cost- effective

## **Components of Data Lake**

- Ingestion Tools to ingest data
  - Tools like- Apache Kafka, Apache sqoop
- Processing- Tools to process the Data in Data Lake
  - Tools like- Hadoop MapReduce, Hive, Pig, Spark
- Storage- Stored Data at Scale in a Data Lake
  - Hadoop HDFS
- Serving- Presenting the Data or Results
  - Apache HBase, PostgreSQL

### **Data Warehouse**

- Structured data
- Schema-on-write
- Batch Processing
- Higher Cost

#### **Data Lake**

- Store raw data
- Schema-on-read
- Batch and real-time data

Processing

low Cost

#### **Business Value of Data Lake**

- Centralized Data Storage
  - Store all type of medical data in one place
- Real –time Analytics
  - Support real-time data processing
- Scalability and flexinility
- Cost effective
  - Reduces costs compared to traditional storage solutions.

#### **Data Lake Architecture**



