MACHINE LEARNING

In Q1 to Q11, only one option is correct, choose the correct option:

1. Which of the following methods do we use to find the best fit line for data in Linear Regression?
    A) Least Square Error
    B) Maximum Likelihood
    C) Logarithmic Loss
    D) Both A and B

    Ans:- A)

2. Which of the following statement is true about outliers in linear regression?
    A) Linear regression is sensitive to outliers B) linear regression is not sensitive to outliers
    C) Can't say
    D) none of these

    Ans:- A)

3. A line falls from left to right if a slope is _____?
    A) Positive B) Negative C) Zero   D) Undefined

    Ans:- B)

4. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable?
    A) Regression   B) Correlation C) Both of them   D) None of these

    Ans:- B)

5. Which of the following is the reason for over fitting condition?
    A) High bias and high variance
    B) Low bias and low variance
    C) Low bias and high variance
    D) none of these

    Ans:-B)

6. If output involves label then that model is called as:
    A) Descriptive model
    B) Predictive modal
    C) Reinforcement learning
    D) All of the above

    Ans:- B)

7. Lasso and Ridge regression techniques belong to _____?
    A) Cross validation B) Removing outliers
    C) SMOTE   D) Regularization

    Ans:- D)

8. To overcome with imbalance dataset which technique can be used?
    A) Cross validation B) Regularization
    C) Kernel   D) SMOTE

    Ans:- D)

9. The AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve is an evaluation metric for binary classification problems. It uses _____ to make graph?
    A) TPR and FPR   B) Sensitivity and precision
    C) Sensitivity and Specificity   D) Recall and precision

    Ans:- A)

10. In AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve for the better model area under the curve should be less.

    A) True   B) False

    Ans:- B)

11. Pick the feature extraction from below: A) Construction bag of words from a email

    B) Apply PCA to project high dimensional data

    C) Removing stop words

    D) Forward selection

    Ans:-C)

In Q12, more than one options are correct, choose all the correct options:

12. Which of the following is true about Normal Equation used to compute the coefficient of the Linear Regression?

    A) We don't have to choose the learning rate.

    B) It becomes slow when number of features is very large.

    C) We need to iterate.

    D) It does not make use of dependent variable.

    Ans:-

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Q13 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.

13. Explain the term regularization?

Ans:-When we use regression model to train some data, there is a good chance the model will overfit the given training data set. Regularization help this overfitting problem, by restricting the degree of freedom ehith the given equation. Simply reducing the no. of degree of a polynomial fuction by reducing their corresponding weights.

14. Which particular algorithms are used for regularization?

- Ans;- Lsaao Regularization – L1 Regularization
- Ridge Regularization – L2 Regularization
- Elasticent Regularization – L1 and L2 Regularization

15.   Explain the term error present in linear regression equation?

Ans:- Error term mainly refers to the effect of the variable that are omitted from the equation for example we can say that difference between the observed value and predicted value of the dependent variable