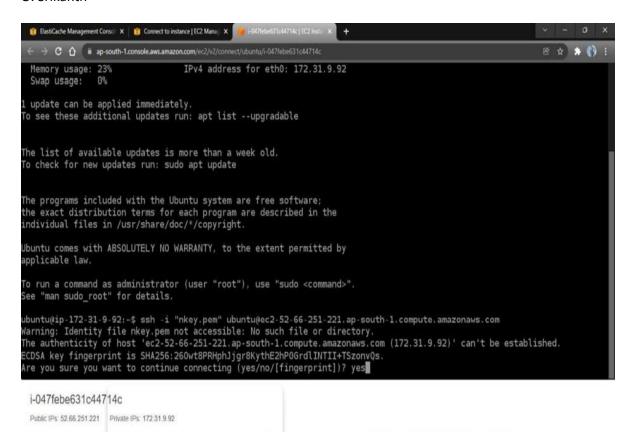


Type here to search

O. Srikanth



O # 🙀 🕲 O 😭 🚳 👊

^ 40 ⊕ @ 10 ENG 23:53 □

