

DSA
Lab programs on SORTING

(1)

```
Insertion sort:-  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
void main()
```

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```
{  
    int n, array[100], c, s, k;  
    printf("\nEnter no. of elements\n");  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
    printf("\nEnter %d integers\n", n);  
    for (c = 0; c <= n - 1; c++)  
    {  
        s = c;  
        while (s > 0 && array[s - 1] > array[s])  
        {  
            k = array[s];  
            array[s] = array[s - 1];  
            array[s - 1] = k;  
            s--;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
printf("\nSorted array in A.O ie ascending order :\n");  
for (c = 0; c <= n - 1; c++)  
{  
    printf("%d\n", array[c]);  
}
```

Input:-

Enter no of elements in array:

5

Enter elements:

18

3

2

5

Output:-

Sorted array in A.O is ascending order:

2

3

5

18

②

Selection sort:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
int array[100], c, s, k, Position, temp;
```

```
printf("Enter no. of elements \n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
printf("Enter %d integer \n", n);
```

```
for (c=0; c<n; c++)
```

```
{  
    scanf("%d", &array[c]);
```

```
}  
for (c=0; c<(n-1); c++)
```

```
{  
    Position = c;
```



```

for (c = c+1; c < n; s++)
{
    if (array[Position] > array[s])
        Position = s;
}
if (Position != c)
{
    temp = array[c];
    array[c] = array[Position];
    array[Position] = temp;
}
}

Printf ("array in A.O : \n");
for (c = 0; c < n; c++)
{
    Printf ("%d \n", array[c]);
}
}

```

Out Put / Input:-

Enter no. of elements

5

Enter

3

4

1

2

3

array in A.O :

1

2

3

4

5

3

Bubble Sort:-

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int array[100], i, s, n, position, temp;
```

```
    printf("Enter no. of Elements\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("Enter %d integers\n", n);
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        scanf("%d", &array[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < (n-1); i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (s = 0; s < n-i-1; s++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (array[s] > array[s+1])
```

```
            {
```

```
                temp = array[s];
```

```
                array[s] = array[s+1];
```

```
                array[s+1] = temp;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        printf("Sorted list in A.O : \n");
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("%d\n", array[i]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```


Input and output :-

Enter no. of elements:

8

~~Sorted list in A.O:~~

Enter elements:

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

Sorted list in A.O:

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

(4)

Merge Sort.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
void merge sort (int *, int);
```

```
void merge (int *, int, int *, int);
```

```
void main ( )
```

```
{
```

```
    int arr;
```

```
    int i, N;
```

(3)

```
printf("Enter no. of Elements: \n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &N);
```

```
arr = (int *) malloc(sizeof(int)*N);
```

```
printf("Enter %d elements for Sorting: \n", N);
```

```
for (i=0; i<N; i++)
```

```
{ scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
```

```
mergesort(arr, N);
```

```
printf("Sorted elements: \n");
```

```
for (i=0; i<N; i++)
```

```
{ printf("%d\n", arr[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
void mergesort(int *arr, int size)
```

```
{ int mid;
```

```
if (size == 1)
```

```
return;
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
mid = size/2;
```

```
function call
```

```
mergesort(arr, mid);
```

```
mergesort(arr+mid, size-mid);
```

```
merge(arr, mid, arr+mid, size-mid);
```

```
}
```



```
void merge(int *a, int s1, int *b, int s2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j, k, *temp_array;
```

```
    temp_array = (int *) malloc ((s1+s2) * size of (int));
```

```
    i = j = k = 0;
```

```
    while (i < s1 || j < s2)
```

```
        temp_array[k++] = (a[i] < b[j])
```

```
        while (i < s1)
```

```
            temp_array[k++] = a[i++];
```

```
        while (j < s2)
```

```
            temp_array[k++] = a[i++];
```

```
        while (j < s2)
```

```
            temp_array[k++] = b[j++];
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < k; i++)
```

```
        a[i] = temp_array[i];
```

```
}
```

```
{
```

```
    a, for
```

Input

Enter no. of elements:

3

Enter 3 elements to sorting:

1

3

2

Output:

The Sorted elements are:

1

2

3