

WEEK -2 HANDS ON EXERCISES

PL/SQL PROGRAMMING

1. Control Structures

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'DROP TABLE LOANS';
```

```
    EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'DROP TABLE CUSTOMERS';
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
        NULL;
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMERS (
```

```
    CUST_ID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    NAME      VARCHAR2(100),
```

```
    DOB       DATE,
```

```
    BALANCE   NUMBER(10,2),
```

```
    ISVIP     VARCHAR2(5) DEFAULT 'FALSE'
```

```
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE LOANS (
```

```
    LOAN_ID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    CUST_ID    NUMBER REFERENCES CUSTOMERS(CUST_ID),
```

```
    INTEREST_RATE NUMBER(5,2),
```

```
    DUE_DATE   DATE
```

```
);
```

```
INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS VALUES (1, 'John Doe',
TO_DATE('1960-06-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 15000, 'FALSE');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS VALUES (2, 'Jane Smith',
TO_DATE('1985-03-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 8000, 'FALSE');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS VALUES (3, 'Robert Brown',
TO_DATE('1955-12-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 12000, 'FALSE');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS VALUES (4, 'Alice Green',
TO_DATE('2000-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 3000, 'FALSE');
```

```
INSERT INTO LOANS VALUES (101, 1, 8.5, SYSDATE + 10);
INSERT INTO LOANS VALUES (102, 2, 7.0, SYSDATE + 40);
INSERT INTO LOANS VALUES (103, 3, 9.0, SYSDATE + 5);
INSERT INTO LOANS VALUES (104, 4, 6.5, SYSDATE + 25);
```

```
COMMIT;
```

```
-- Scenario 1: Apply 1% discount to interest rates for customers above 60
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  FOR rec IN (
```

```
    SELECT l.LOAN_ID
```

```
    FROM CUSTOMERS c
```

```
    JOIN LOANS l ON c.CUST_ID = l.CUST_ID
```

```
    WHERE TRUNC(MONTHS_BETWEEN(SYSDATE, c.DOB)/12)
```

```
> 60
```

```
  ) LOOP
```

```
    UPDATE LOANS
```

```
    SET INTEREST_RATE = INTEREST_RATE - 1
```

```
    WHERE LOAN_ID = rec.LOAN_ID;
```

```
  END LOOP;
```

```
COMMIT;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(' Scenario 1: 1% interest discount
applied for customers above 60. ');
END;
/
```

```
-- Scenario 2: Set IsVIP = TRUE for customers with balance > $10,000
BEGIN
```

```
FOR rec IN (
    SELECT CUST_ID
    FROM CUSTOMERS
    WHERE BALANCE > 10000
) LOOP
    UPDATE CUSTOMERS
    SET ISVIP = 'TRUE'
    WHERE CUST_ID = rec.CUST_ID;
END LOOP;
```

```
COMMIT;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(' Scenario 2: VIP status set for
customers with balance > $10,000. ');
END;
/
```

```
-- Scenario 3: Print reminders for loans due within the next 30 days
BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (
        SELECT l.LOAN_ID, l.DUE_DATE, c.NAME
        FROM LOANS l
```

```

        JOIN CUSTOMERS c ON l.CUST_ID = c.CUST_ID
        WHERE l.DUE_DATE BETWEEN SYSDATE AND SYSDATE + 30
    ) LOOP
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(
            'Reminder: Dear ' || rec.NAME || ', your loan ID ' || rec.LOAN_ID
            ||
            ' is due on ' || TO_CHAR(rec.DUE_DATE, 'DD-MON-YYYY')
        );
    END LOOP;
END;
/

```

```

SELECT * FROM CUSTOMERS;
SELECT * FROM LOANS;

```

OUTPUT:

```

Scenario 1: 1% interest discount applied for customers above 60.
Scenario 2: VIP status set for customers with balance > $10,000.
Reminder: Dear John Doe, your loan ID 101 is due on 07-JUL-2025
Reminder: Dear Robert Brown, your loan ID 103 is due on 02-JUL-2025
Reminder: Dear Alice Green, your loan ID 104 is due on 22-JUL-2025

```

2. Stored Procedures

```

CREATE TABLE SavingsAccounts (
    AccountID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    AccountHolderName VARCHAR(100),
    Balance DECIMAL(10, 2)
);

INSERT INTO SavingsAccounts VALUES

```

```
(101, 'Alice', 1000.00),  
(102, 'Bob', 2000.00),  
(103, 'Charlie', 1500.00);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Employees (  
    EmployeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(100),  
    Department VARCHAR(50),  
    Salary DECIMAL(10, 2)  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES  
(1, 'David', 'Sales', 30000.00),  
(2, 'Eve', 'HR', 25000.00),  
(3, 'Frank', 'Sales', 28000.00);
```

```
CREATE TABLE BankAccounts (  
    AccountID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    CustomerName VARCHAR(100),  
    Balance DECIMAL(10,2)  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO BankAccounts VALUES  
(201, 'George', 5000.00),  
(202, 'Helen', 3000.00);
```

```
DELIMITER //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE ProcessMonthlyInterest()  
BEGIN
```

```
UPDATE SavingsAccounts
SET Balance = Balance + (Balance * 0.01);
END //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateEmployeeBonus(IN dept VARCHAR(50),
IN bonus_percent DECIMAL(5, 2))
BEGIN
    UPDATE Employees
    SET Salary = Salary + (Salary * bonus_percent / 100)
    WHERE Department = dept;
END //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE TransferFunds(
    IN from_account INT,
    IN to_account INT,
    IN amount DECIMAL(10,2)
)
BEGIN
    DECLARE from_balance DECIMAL(10,2);
    SELECT Balance INTO from_balance
    FROM BankAccounts
    WHERE AccountID = from_account;
    IF from_balance >= amount THEN
        UPDATE BankAccounts
        SET Balance = Balance - amount
        WHERE AccountID = from_account;
        UPDATE BankAccounts
        SET Balance = Balance + amount
        WHERE AccountID = to_account;
    ELSE
```

```

        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
        SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Insufficient funds';
    END IF;
END //

```

```

DELIMITER ;

```

```

CALL ProcessMonthlyInterest();
CALL UpdateEmployeeBonus('Sales', 10);
CALL TransferFunds(201, 202, 1000.00);

```

```

SELECT * FROM SavingsAccounts;
SELECT * FROM Employees;
SELECT * FROM BankAccounts;

```

OUTPUT:

ACCOUNTID	ACCOUNTHOLDERNAME	BALANCE
101	Alice	1010
102	Bob	2020
103	Charlie	1515

EMPLOYEEID	NAME	DEPARTMENT	SALARY
1	David	Sales	33000
2	Eve	HR	25000
3	Frank	Sales	30800

ACCOUNTID	CUSTOMERNAME	BALANCE
201	George	4000
202	Helen	4000
ACCOUNTID	CUSTOMERNAME	BALANCE
201	George	4000
202	Helen	4000

UNIT TESTING

1. Setting up unit

```
//Calculator.java
public class Calculator {

    public int add(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
}

//CalculatorTest.java
import org.junit.Test;
import static org.junit.Assert.assertEquals;

public class CalculatorTest {
```



```

@Test
public void testAdd() {
    Calculator calc = new Calculator();
    int result = calc.add(2, 3);
    assertEquals(5, result);
}
}

```

//pom.xml

```

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.example</groupId>
  <artifactId>JUnitSetup</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>junit</groupId>
      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
      <version>4.13.2</version>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>

```

OUTPUT:

```
INFO]
INFO] -----
INFO]  T E S T S
INFO] -----
INFO] Running CalculatorTest
INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.092 s -- in Calcul
torTest
INFO]
INFO] Results:
INFO]
INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
INFO]
INFO] -----
INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
INFO] -----
INFO] Total time: 2.188 s
INFO] Finished at: 2025-06-26T21:45:23+05:30
INFO]
```

2. Assertions in Junit

```
//Assertion Test.java
import org.junit.Test;
import static org.junit.Assert.*;

public class AssertionsTest {

    @Test
    public void testAssertions() {

        // Assert equals
        assertEquals(5, 2 + 3);

        // Assert true
        assertTrue(5 > 3);

        // Assert false
```

```

        assertFalse(5 < 3);

        // Assert null
        assertNull(null);

        // Assert not null
        assertNotNull(new Object());
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO]  T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running AssertionsTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.187 s -- in AssertionsTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 8.579 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-06-26T21:51:38+05:30

```

3. Arrange-Act-Assert (AAA) Pattern, Test Fixtures, Setup and Teardown Methods in Junit

```

//Calculator.java

public class Calculator {

```

```
public int add(int a, int b) {  
    return a + b;  
}  
}
```

//CalulatorTest.java

```
import org.junit.After;  
import org.junit.Before;  
import org.junit.Test;  
import static org.junit.Assert.*;  
  
public class CalculatorTest {  
  
    private Calculator calculator;  
  
    @Before  
    public void setUp() {  
        // Arrange - Setup before each test  
        calculator = new Calculator();  
        System.out.println("Setup completed.");  
    }  
  
    @After  
    public void tearDown() {  
        // Cleanup after each test  
        calculator = null;  
        System.out.println("Teardown completed.");  
    }  
}
```

```

@Test
public void testAddition() {
    // Act
    int result = calculator.add(2, 3);

    // Assert
    assertEquals(5, result);
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

[INFO] -----
[INFO]  T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running CalculatorTest
Setup completed.
Teardown completed.
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.228 s -- in Calcul
atorTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 5.718 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-06-26T21:55:21+05:30
[INFO]

```

MOKITO

1. Mocking and Stubbing

```

//ExternalApi.java
public interface ExternalApi {
    String getData();}

```

//MyServiceTest.java

```
import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.mockito.Mockito;

public class MyServiceTest {

    @Test
    public void testExternalApi() {
        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);

        when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

        String result = service.fetchData();
        assertEquals("Mock Data", result);
    }
}
```

//pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.example</groupId>
  <artifactId>MockitoMocking</artifactId>
```

```
<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
```

```
<dependencies>
```

```
  <dependency>
```

```
    <groupId>org.mockito</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>mockito-core</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>4.11.0</version>
```

```
    <scope>test</scope>
```

```
  </dependency>
```

```
  <dependency>
```

```
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>5.8.2</version>
```

```
    <scope>test</scope>
```

```
  </dependency>
```

```
  <dependency>
```

```
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter-engine</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>5.8.2</version>
```

```
    <scope>test</scope>
```

```
  </dependency>
```

```
</dependencies>
```

```
<build>
```

```
  <plugins>
```

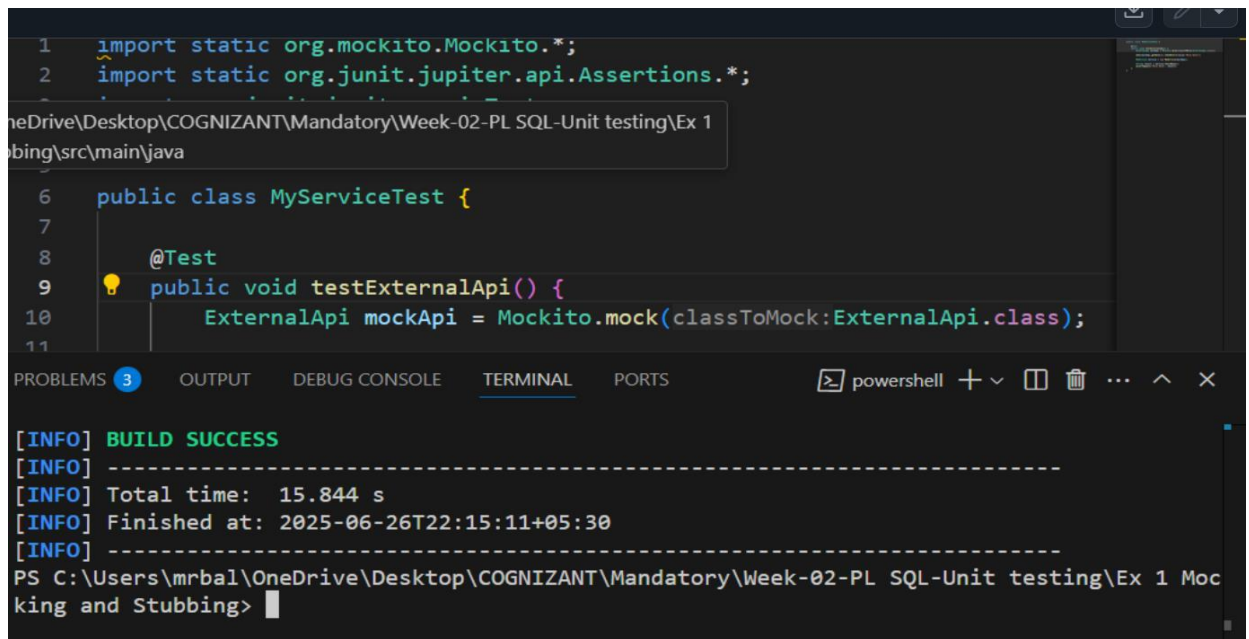
```
    <plugin>
```

```
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
```

```
      <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
        <version>2.22.2</version>
    </plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE with a Java test class `MyServiceTest` and its build output in the terminal. The test class is located at `C:\Users\mrba1\OneDrive\Desktop\COGNIZANT\Mandatory\Week-02-PL SQL-Unit testing\Ex 1 Mocking and Stubbing\src\main\java`. The test method `testExternalApi()` uses Mockito to mock `ExternalApi`. The terminal output shows a successful build with a total time of 15.844 s, finished at 2025-06-26T22:15:11+05:30.

```
1  import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
2  import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;
...
neDrive\Desktop\COGNIZANT\Mandatory\Week-02-PL SQL-Unit testing\Ex 1
bing\src\main\java

6  public class MyServiceTest {
7
8      @Test
9      public void testExternalApi() {
10         ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(classToMock: ExternalApi.class);
11
...

[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 15.844 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-06-26T22:15:11+05:30
[INFO] -----
PS C:\Users\mrba1\OneDrive\Desktop\COGNIZANT\Mandatory\Week-02-PL SQL-Unit testing\Ex 1 Mocking and Stubbing>
```

2. Verifying Instructions

```
//ExternalApi.java
public interface ExternalApi {
    String getData();
}
```

```
//MyService.java
public class MyService {
```



```
private ExternalApi api;

public MyService(ExternalApi api) {
    this.api = api;
}

public String fetchData() {
    return api.getData();
}
}

//MyServiceTest.java
import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.mockito.Mockito;

public class MyServiceTest {

    @Test
    public void testVerifyInteraction() {
        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);
        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

        service.fetchData();

        verify(mockApi).getData();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
[INFO] -----  
[INFO] Running MyServiceTest  
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.521 s - in MyServiceTest  
[INFO]  
[INFO] Results:  
[INFO]  
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0  
[INFO]  
[INFO] -----  
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS  
[INFO] -----  
[INFO] Total time: 6.866 s  
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-06-26T22:22:07+05:30
```