Derivation:

Given:

1)
$$\tau_3 = \tau_2 \cos(\theta) + \tau_1 \cos(\gamma)$$

2)
$$\tau_1 \sin(\gamma) = \tau_2 \sin(\theta)$$

Rewriting equation 2, we get:

3)
$$\frac{\tau_1}{\tau_2} = \frac{\sin(\theta)}{\sin(\gamma)}$$

We can rewrite Eq. 1 as:

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\tau_3 - \tau_2 \cos(\theta)}{\tau_1 \cos(\gamma)} = 1\\ &\frac{\tau_3}{\tau_1 \cos(\gamma)} - \frac{\tau_2 \cos(\theta)}{\tau_1 \cos(\gamma)} = 1\\ &\frac{\tau_3}{\tau_1 \cos(\gamma)} = 1 + \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1} \cdot \frac{\cos(\theta)}{\cos(\gamma)}\\ &\frac{\tau_3}{\tau_1} = \cos(\gamma) \left(1 + \frac{\sin(\gamma) \cos(\theta)}{\cos(\gamma) \sin(\theta)} \right) \end{split}$$

Therefore,

$$\frac{\tau_1}{\tau_3} = \frac{1}{\cos(\gamma) \left(1 + \frac{\sin(\gamma)\cos(\theta)}{\cos(\gamma)\sin(\theta)}\right)}$$

The derivation of

$$\frac{\tau_2}{\tau_3} = \frac{1}{\cos(\theta) \left(1 + \frac{\sin(\theta)\cos(\gamma)}{\cos(\theta)\sin(\gamma)}\right)}$$

is analogous!