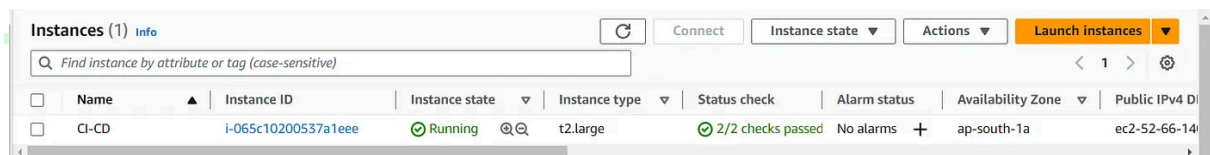


DEPLOY THE REACTJS APP IN KUBERNETES WITH DEVSECOPS CICD PIPELINE

STEP1:Launch an Ubuntu(22.04) T2 Large Instance 30 GB storage



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console 'Instances' page. A single instance named 'CI-CD' is listed with ID 'i-065c10200537a1eee', state 'Running', type 't2.large', and '2/2 checks passed'. The instance is located in the 'ap-south-1a' availability zone with a public IP of 'ec2-52-66-14'.

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 D
CI-CD	i-065c10200537a1eee	Running	t2.large	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	ap-south-1a	ec2-52-66-14

Step 2 —

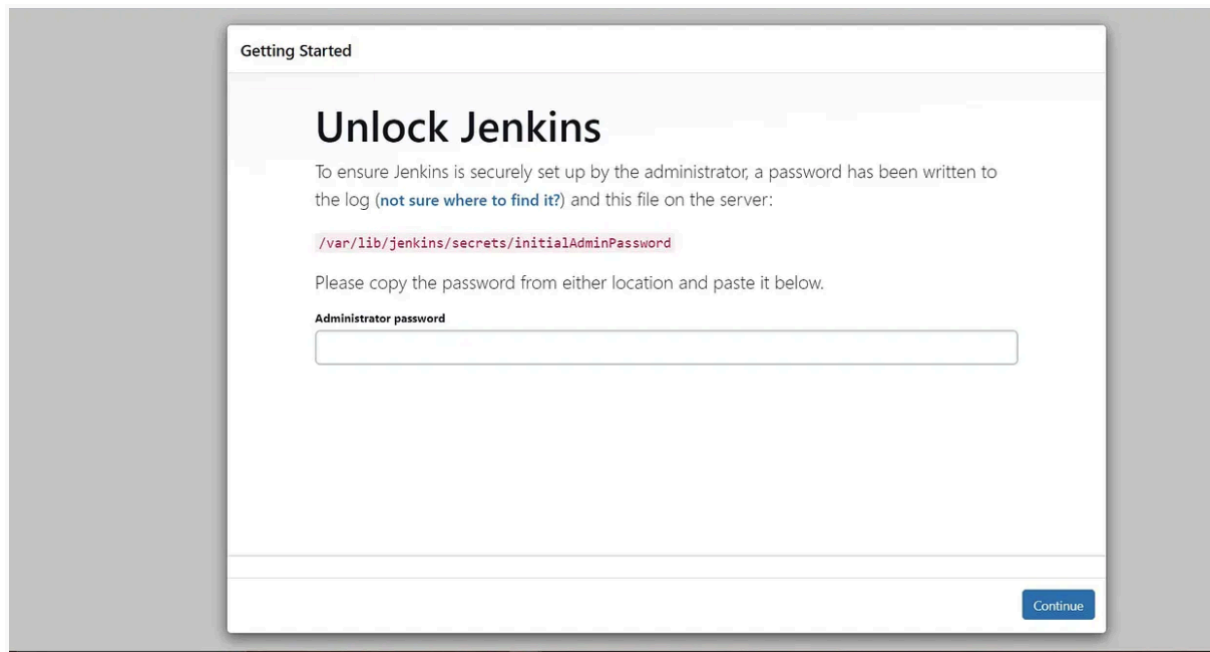
2A - Install Jenkins

<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/tools-setup-project1/blob/main/jenkins.sh>

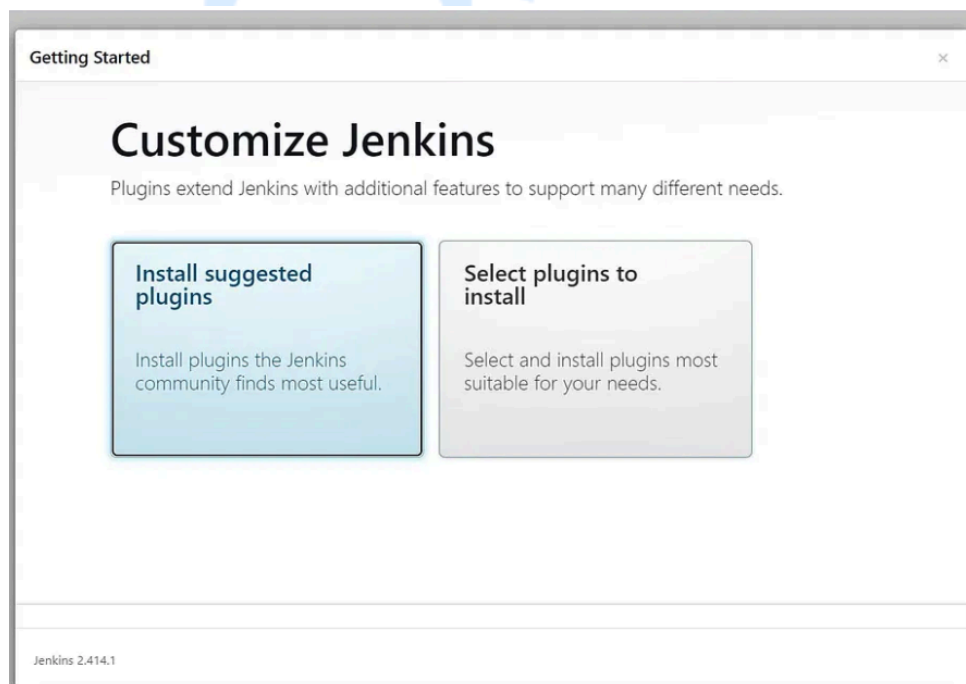
Go to AWS EC2 Security Group and open Inbound Port 8080 and in server get the password

<EC2 Public IP Address:8080>

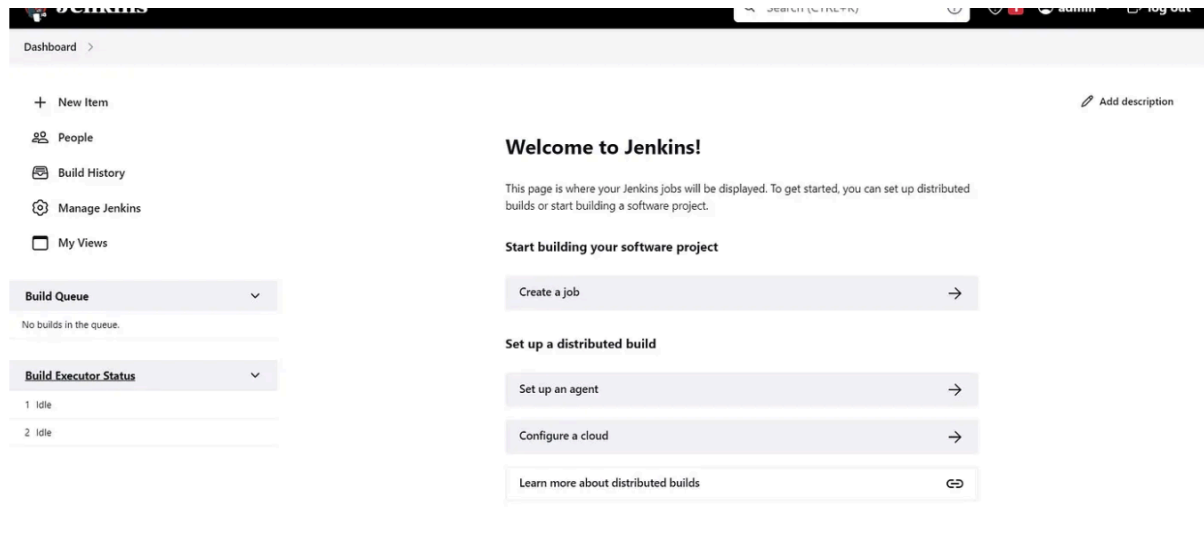
```
sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```



Unlock Jenkins



Create a user click on save and continue.



2B — Install Docker and setup Sonarqube

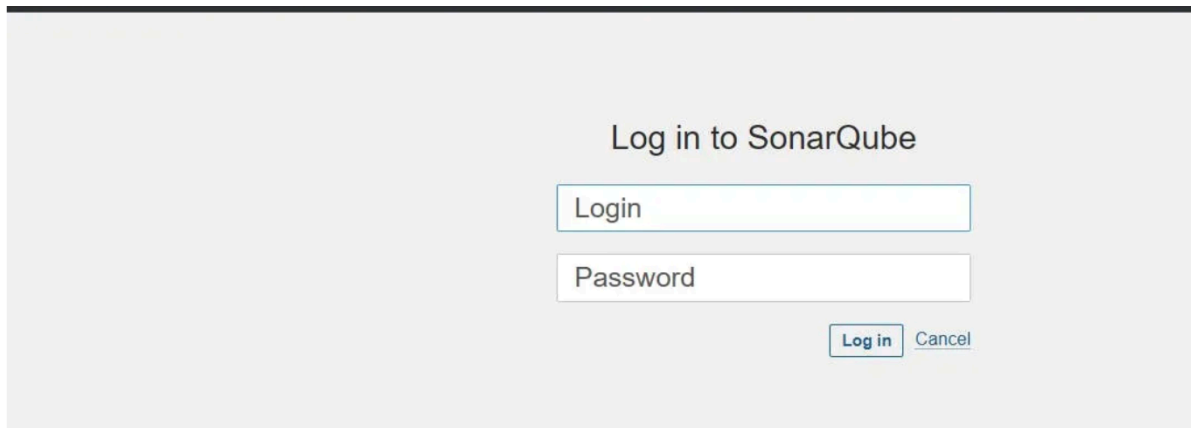
<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/tools-setup-project1/blob/main/docker.sh>

After the docker installation, we created a Sonarqube container (Remember to add 9000 ports in the security group).

`docker run -d --name sonar -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:lts-community`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:~$ sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:~$ docker run -d --name sonar -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:lts-community
Unable to find image 'sonarqube:lts-community' locally
lts-community: Pulling from library/sonarqube
44ba2882f8eb: Pull complete
2cabec57fa36: Pull complete
c29481384b6a: Pull complete
bf7b17ee74f8: Pull complete
38617faac714: Pull complete
786f20f58f5e: Pull complete
65a29568c257: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:1a118f8ab968d6c3d4ea8b4455a5a6568654511c88a6816f1603f764d5dc77c
Status: Downloaded newer image for sonarqube:lts-community
4b68c96bf9ad3d62289436af7f752fdb04993092d0ca3065e2f2e32301b50139
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
4b68c96bf9ad   sonarqube:lts-community   "/opt/sonarqube/dock_    9 seconds ago   Up 5 seconds   0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, :::9000->9000/tcp   sonar
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-253:~$
```

Now our Sonarqube is up and running

The image shows the SonarQube login interface. At the top, it says "Log in to SonarQube". Below this are two input fields: "Login" and "Password". At the bottom right, there are two buttons: "Log in" and "Cancel".

Log in to SonarQube

Login

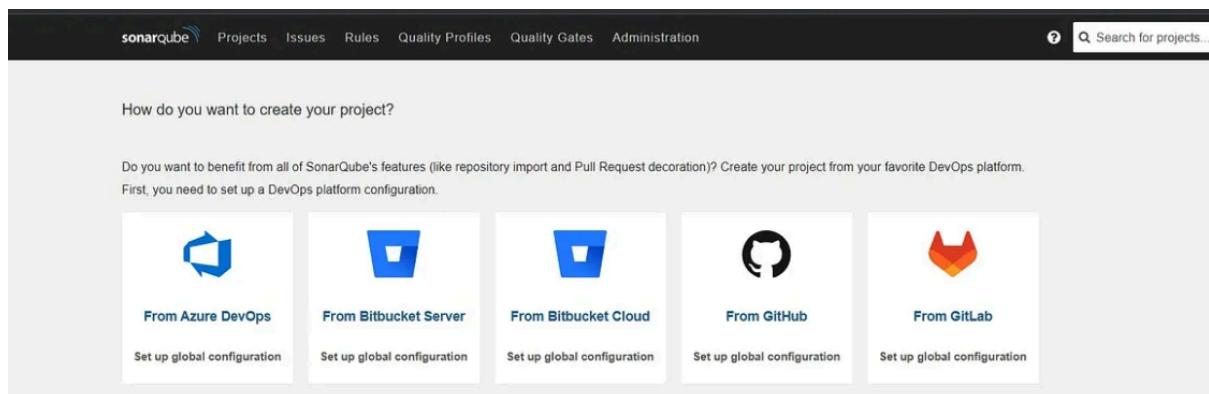
Password

Log in Cancel

Enter username and password, click on login and change password

username admin / password admin

Update New password, This is Sonar Dashboard.



2C — Install Trivy [IAC]

<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/tools-setup-project1/blob/main/trivy.sh>

Step 3 — Install Plugins like JDK, Sonarqube Scanner, NodeJS, OWASP Dependency Check

3A — Install Plugin

Go to Manage Jenkins → Plugins → Available Plugins →

Install below plugins

1 → Eclipse Temurin Installer (Install without restart)

2 → Sonarqube Scanner (Install without restart)

3 → NodeJS Plugin (Install Without restart)

3B — Configure Java and Nodejs in Global Tool Configuration

Goto Manage Jenkins → Tools → Install JDK(17) and NodeJs(16)→
Click on Apply and Save

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools
JDK installations

Add JDK

JDK

Name
jdk17

☒ Install automatically ?

Install from adoptium.net ?

Version ?
jdk-17.0.8.1+1

Add Installer

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

NodeJS

Name
node16

☒ Install automatically ?

Install from nodejs.org ?

Version
NodeJS 16.2.0

☐ Force 32bit architecture

Global npm packages to install
Specify list of packages to install globally -- see npm install -g. Note that you can fix the packages version by using the syntax 'packageName@version'

3C — Create a Job

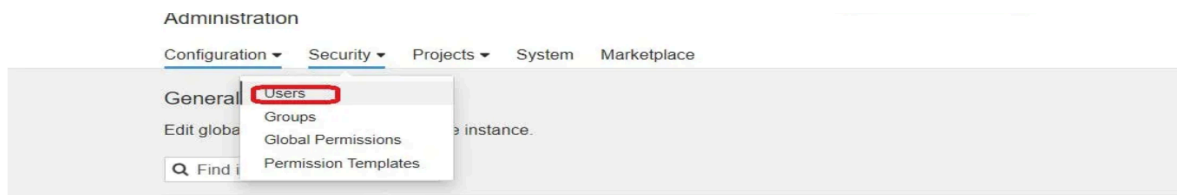
create a job as Devsecops_demo Name, select pipeline and click ok.

Step 4 — Configure Sonar Server in Manage Jenkins

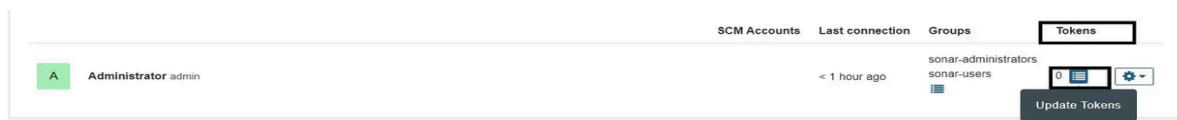
Grab the Public IP Address of your EC2 Instance, Sonarqube works on Port 9000, so <Public IP>:9000.

Goto your Sonarqube Server.

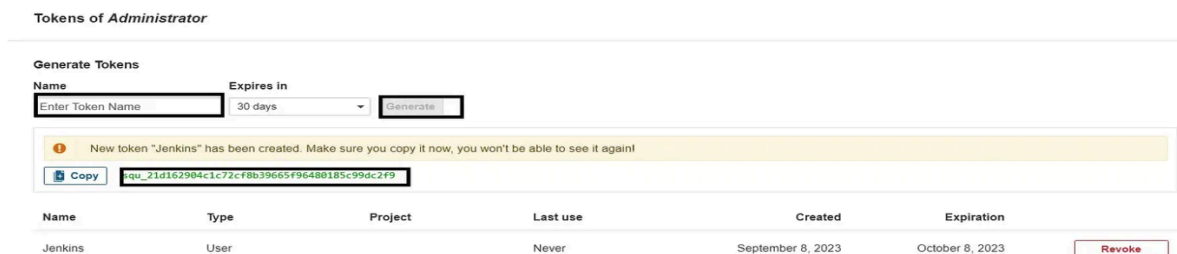
Click on Administration → Security → Users → Click on Tokens and Update Token → Give it a name → and click on Generate Token



click on update Token



Create a token with a name and generate



copy Token

Goto Jenkins Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Credentials → Add Secret Text. It should look like this



Credentials that should be available irrespective of domain specification to requirements matching.

ID	Name	Kind	Description
 Sonar-token	sonar	Secret text	sonar

Now, go to Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → System and Add like the below image.

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > System >

SonarQube servers

If checked, job administrators will be able to inject a SonarQube server configuration as environment variables in the build.

☐ Environment variables Enable injection of SonarQube server configuration as build environment variables

SonarQube installations

List of SonarQube installations

Name

sonar-server

Server URL

Default is http://localhost:9000

http://13.232.17.191:9000

Server authentication token

SonarQube authentication token. Mandatory when anonymous access is disabled.

Sonar-token

Add

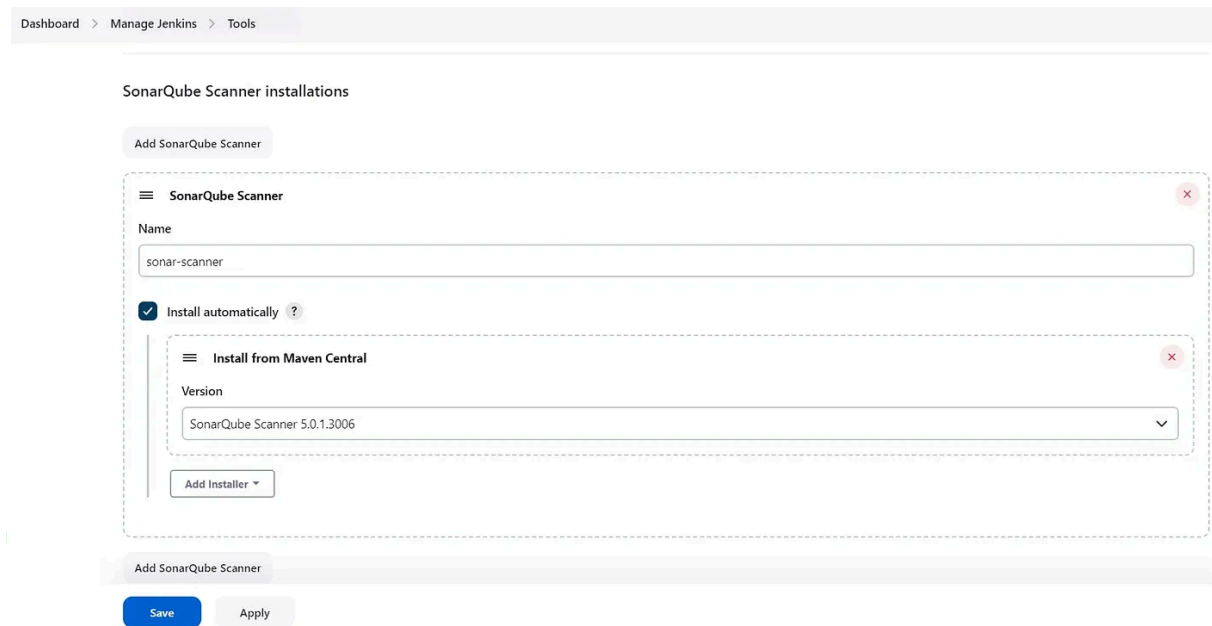
Save Apply

Click on Apply and Save

The Configure System option is used in Jenkins to configure different server

Global Tool Configuration is used to configure different tools that we install using Plugins

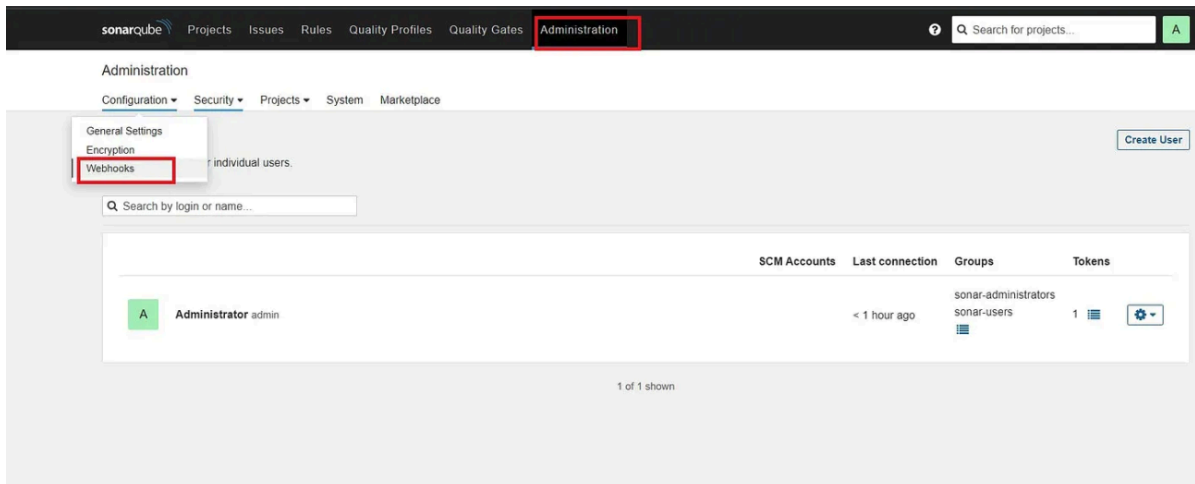
We will install a sonar scanner in the tools.



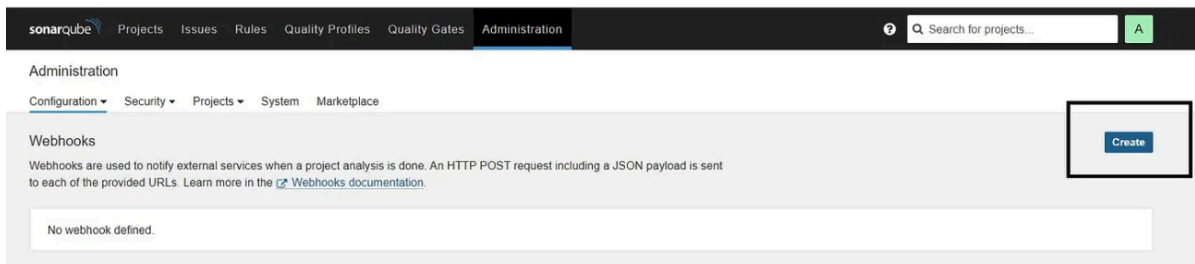
The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'Tools' configuration page for 'SonarQube Scanner installations'. The breadcrumb trail at the top is 'Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools'. The page title is 'SonarQube Scanner installations'. Below the title is a button 'Add SonarQube Scanner'. The main configuration area is a dashed box containing a 'SonarQube Scanner' section. This section has a 'Name' field with the value 'sonar-scanner'. Below the name field is a checked checkbox 'Install automatically' with a help icon. Underneath is an 'Install from Maven Central' section, which includes a 'Version' dropdown menu currently showing 'SonarQube Scanner 5.0.1.3006'. At the bottom of this section is an 'Add Installer' button. Below the dashed box is another 'Add SonarQube Scanner' button. At the very bottom of the page are 'Save' and 'Apply' buttons.

In the Sonarqube Dashboard add a quality gate also

Administration → Configuration → Webhooks



Click on Create



Add details

```
#in url section of quality gate
<http://jenkins-public-ip:8080>/sonarqube-webhook/
```

Create Webhook

All fields marked with * are required

Name *



URL *



Server endpoint that will receive the webhook payload, for example:
"http://my_server/foo". If HTTP Basic authentication is used, HTTPS is recommended to avoid man in the middle attacks. Example:
"https://myLogin:myPassword@my_server/foo"

Secret

If provided, secret will be used as the key to generate the HMAC hex (lowercase) digest value in the 'X-Sonar-Webhook-HMAC-SHA256' header.

Create

Cancel

Let's go to our Pipeline and add the script in our Pipeline Script.

<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/Devsecops-Project1/blob/main/Jenkinsfile1>

Click on Build now, you will see the stage view like this

Declarative: Tool Install	clean workspace	Checkout from Git	Sonarqube Analysis	quality gate	Install Dependencies
5s	379ms	1s	16s	520ms	1min 12s
169ms	294ms	1s	28s	926ms (paused for 741ms)	2min 24s

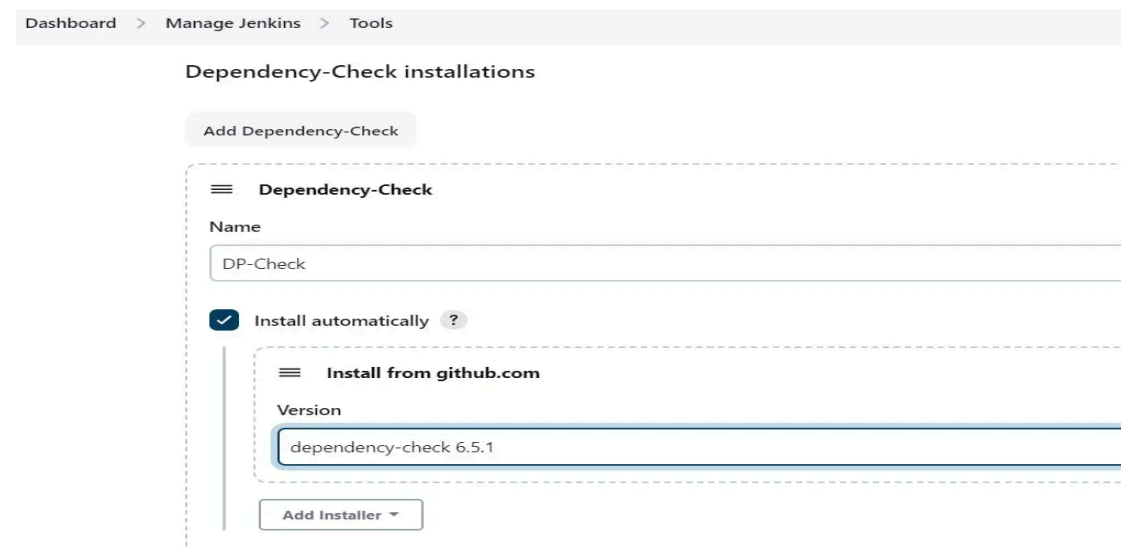
Step 5 — Install OWASP Dependency Check Plugins

Go to Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Plugins → OWASP Dependency-Check. Click on it and install it without restart.



First, we configured the Plugin and next, we had to configure the Tool

Go to Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Tools →



Now go configure → Pipeline and add OWASP and TRIVY stage to your pipeline and build.

Declarative: Tool Install	clean workspace	Checkout from Git	Sonarqube Analysis	quality gate	Install Dependencies	OWASP FS SCAN	TRIVY FS SCAN
5s	379ms	1s	16s	520ms	1min 12s	1min 45s	13s
169ms	294ms	1s	28s	926ms (paused for 741ms)	2min 24s	3min 31s	27s

You will see that in status, a graph will also be generated and Vulnerabilities.

Dependency-Check Results

SEVERITY DISTRIBUTION			
13		39	13
File Name	Vulnerability	Severity	Weakness
+ ansi-html:0.0.7	NVD CVE-2021-23424	High	NVD-CWE-noinfo
+ ansi-regex:4.1.0	NVD CVE-2021-3807	High	CWE-1333
+ async:2.6.3	NVD CVE-2021-43138	High	CWE-1321
+ browserslist:4.14.2	NVD CVE-2021-23364	Medium	CWE-1333
+ css-what:3.4.2	OSSINDEX CVE-2022-21222	High	CWE-1333
+ decode-uri-component:0.2.0	NVD CVE-2022-38778	Medium	CWE-20
+ decode-uri-component:0.2.0	NVD CVE-2022-38900	High	CWE-20
+ ejs:2.7.4	OSSINDEX CVE-2022-29078	High	CWE-94
+ eventsource:1.1.0	NVD CVE-2022-1650	Critical	CWE-212
+ express:4.17.1	OSSINDEX CVE-2022-24999	High	CWE-1321

Step 6 — Docker Image Build and Push

We need to install the Docker tool in our system,

Goto Dashboard → Manage Plugins → Available plugins → Search for Docker and install these plugins

Docker

Docker Commons

Docker Pipeline

Docker API

Docker-build-step

Now, goto **Dashboard** → **Manage Jenkins** → **Tools** →

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Docker installations

Add Docker

≡ Docker

Name

docker

☒ Install automatically ?

≡ Download from docker.com

Docker version ?

latest

Add Installer ▾

Add Docker Hub Username and Password under Global Credentials

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >

Kind

Username with password

Scope ?

Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Username ?

XXXXXXXXXX

☐ Treat username as secret ?

Password ?

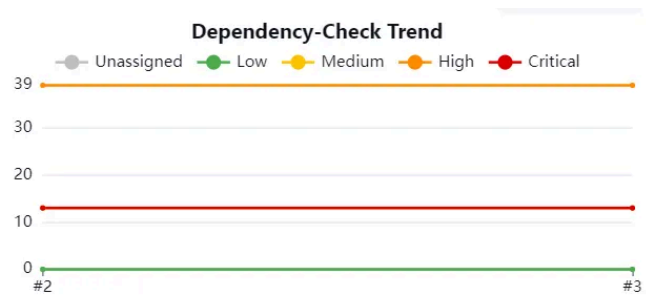
.....

ID ?

docker

Description ?

docker



Declarative: Tool Install	clean workspace	Checkout from Git	Sonarqube Analysis	quality gate	Install Dependencies	OWASP FS SCAN	TRIVY FS SCAN	Docker Build & Push	TRIVY
3s	366ms	1s	19s	451ms	1min 20s	2min 1s	16s	3min 9s	4s
154ms	341ms	1s	25s	315ms	1min 36s	2min 31s	23s	3min 9s	4s

Now Run the container to see if the game coming up or not by adding below stage

Declarative: Tool Install	clean workspace	Checkout from Git	Sonarqube Analysis	quality gate	Install Dependencies	OWASP FS SCAN	TRIVY FS SCAN	Docker Build & Push	TRIVY	Deploy to container
144ms	284ms	1s	25s	410ms	1min 47s	2min 43s	23s	2min 7s	36s	789ms
146ms	251ms	1s	26s	305ms	1min 36s	2min 35s	23s	1min 50s	2min 8s	1s

<Jenkins-public-ip:3000>

ASSIGNMENT < CREATE AND INTEGRATE THE k8 CLUSTER WITH CICD PIPELINE >

Step 8 — Kubernetes Setup

Take-Two Ubuntu 20.04 instances one for k8s master and the other one for worker. T2.MEDIUM 15 GB

Install Kubectl on Jenkins machine also.

<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/tools-setup-project1/blob/main/kubectl.sh>

Part 1 — — — — — Master Node — — — — —

Set the hostname for Master Server
`sudo hostnamectl set-hostname K8s-Master`

Part 1.1 — — — — — Worker Node — — — — —

Set the hostname for Worker Server
`sudo hostnamectl set-hostname K8s-Worker`

Part 2 — — — — — Both Master & Node — — —

Install Kubeadm/Kubelet/kubectl

<https://github.com/AWS-AZURE-Bootcamp5/tools-setup-project1/blob/main/kubeadm.sh>

Part 3 — — — —ON Master Node — — —

```
sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16
```

#IMPORTANT### in case your in root exit from it and run below commands

```
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
```

```
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/coreos/flannel/master/Documentation/kube-flannel.yml
```

YOU WILL GET THE TOKEN AND THE COMMAND LIKE BELOW AFTER YOU EXECUTE THE ABOVE COMMAND

```
sudo kubeadm join <master-node-ip>:<master-node-port> --token <token>  
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash <hash>
```

COPY ABOVE TOKEN AND PASTE IN WORKER NODE

Copy the config file FROM K8 MASTER to the local laptop and save it with a name **secret-file.txt** and use this at the Kuberenetes credential section

```
Welcome  secret-file.txt  squ_0c2a3e5ae5d8c72b37ec49205eebcef85f07  Untitled
Users > praveensingampalli > Downloads > secret-file.txt
1  apiVersion: v1
2  clusters:
3  - cluster:
4    | certificate-authority-data: LS0tLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCk1JSURCVEN
5    | server: https://172.31.1.203:6443
6    | name: kubernetes
7  contexts:
8  - context:
9    | cluster: kubernetes
10   | user: kubernetes-admin
11   | name: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes
12  current-context: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes
13  kind: Config
14  preferences: {}
15  users:
16  - name: kubernetes-admin
17    user:
18      | client-certificate-data: LS0tLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCk1JSURJVENDQW
19      | client-key-data: LS0tLS1CRUdJTiBSU0EgUFJJVkFURSBLRVktLS0tLQpNSU1FcEFJQkFBS0
```

PART 4 - Install Kubernetes Plugins

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Plugins

- Updates
- Available plugins
- Installed plugins
- Advanced settings
- Download progress

Plugins

Q Kuber

Install

Install	Name	Released
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes Credentials 0.11 kubernetes credentials Common classes for Kubernetes credentials	9 days 16 hr ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes Client API 6.8.1-224.vd388fca_4db_3b_ kubernetes Library plugins (for use by other plugins) Kubernetes Client API plugin for use by other Jenkins plugins.	9 days 17 hr ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes 4029.v5712230ccb_f8 Cloud Providers Cluster Management kubernetes Agent Management This plugin integrates Jenkins with Kubernetes	9 days 15 hr ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Kubernetes CLI 1.12.1 kubernetes Configure kubectl for Kubernetes	8 days 22 hr ago

PART 5 - Go to manage Jenkins → manage credentials → Click on Jenkins global → add credentials

RUN THE PIPELINE

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >

New credentials

Kind

Secret file

Scope ?

Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

File

Choose File

Secret File.txt

ID ?

k8s

Description ?

k8s

Create

Declarative: Tool Install	clean workspace	Checkout from Git	Sonarqube Analysis	quality gate	Install Dependencies	OWASP FS SCAN	TRIVY FS SCAN	Docker Build & Push	TRIVY	Deploy to container	Deploy to kubernetes
132ms	264ms	1s	25s	295ms	1min 49s	2min 38s	23s	1min 51s	1min 35s	1s	2s
133ms	261ms	1s	25s	284ms	1min 51s	2min 46s	23s	1min 23s	1min 52s	1s	1s

PART 5 - In the Kubernetes cluster give this command

kubectl **get** all

kubectl **get** svc

STEP9:Access from a Web browser with

<public-ip-of-slave:service port>

Step 10: Terminate instances.

