

ENPM808X: Software Development for Robotics

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1. Software Engineering 5.1

How are software changes classified by their purpose? What is the most common purpose of the change?

Classification of software changes characterized by their *purpose*:

- Perfective changes: Changes that introduce new functionality and increase the value of software.
- Adaptive changes: Changes that adapt software to new circumstances within which the software operates.
- Corrective changes: Changes that correct software bugs and malfunctions.
- Protective changes: Changes that are invisible to the user, and they shield the software and its value in a proactive way.

The most common purpose of change is the **perfective change** and they constitute approximately two-thirds of all software changes.

2. Software Engineering 5.3

When is it permissible to do quick-fix changes?

Quick fixes are to be done when during the evolution stage, the situation is an emergency i.e a human life or something of substantial value is at stake. Situations like these warrant fixes to be quick and the urgency outweighs every other consideration.

3. Software Engineering 5.5

What is a product backlog?

The product backlog is the stored set of *requirements* or set of *user stories* that the programmers manage. It is also known as *requirement database* and in some other contexts, it is also called *project wish list* because it lists desired future product properties and functions.

The product backlog describes a shared vision of the project stakeholders for the future of the product.

4. Software Engineering 6.6

Describe a situation when a grep search fails. What would you do if this happened to you?

A grep search fails often when the query does not produce a result. grep also fails in a search for implicit concepts; names do not appear in code because there exists no code, identifier or comment that indicates the presence of the concept extension.

When a grep search fails we must rely on other concept location techniques to search.