

Coding practice Problems(11/11/2024)

Q 1) 0-1 Knapsack Problem

```
import java.util.*;

class Knapsack_Problem {

    static int knapSack(int W, int wt[], int val[], int n)

    {

        if (n == 0 || W == 0)

            return 0;

        if (wt[n - 1] > W)

            return knapSack(W, wt, val, n - 1);

        else

            return Math.max(knapSack(W, wt, val, n - 1),

                val[n - 1] + knapSack(W - wt[n-1], wt, val, n-1));

    }

    public static void main(String args[])

    {

        int profit[] = new int[] { 60, 100, 120 };

        int weight[] = new int[] { 10, 20, 30 };

        int W = 50;

        int n = profit.length;

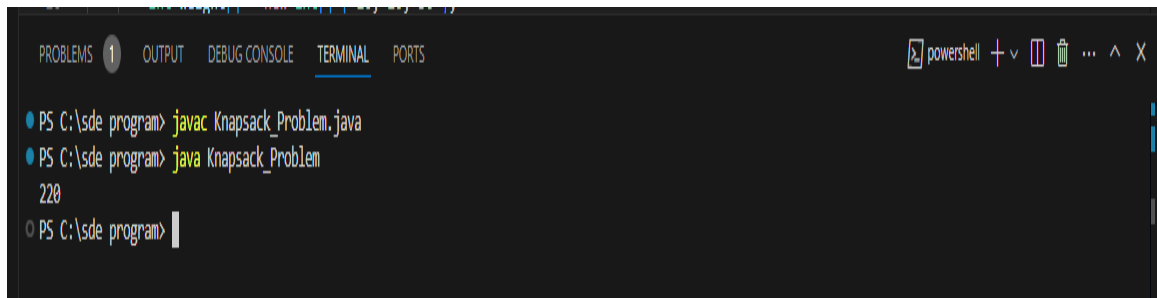
        System.out.println (knapSack(W, weight, profit, n));

    }

}
```

Time Complexity: $O(2^n)$

Output:



```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS powershell + v [ ] [ ] ... ^ X
PS C:\sde_program> javac Knapsack_Problem.java
PS C:\sde_program> java Knapsack_Problem
220
PS C:\sde_program> |
```

Q 2) Floor in sorted array

```
import java.io.*;

import java.lang.*;

import java.util.*;

class floor {

    static int floorSearch(int arr[], int n, int x)

    {

        if (x >= arr[n - 1])

            return n - 1;

        if (x < arr[0])

            return -1;

        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)

            if (arr[i] > x)

                return (i - 1);

        return -1;

    }

    public static void main(String[] args)

    {

        int arr[] = { 1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 12, 14 };

        int n = arr.length;

        int x = 7;

        int index = floorSearch(arr, n - 1, x);

        if (index == -1)

            System.out.print("Floor of " + x + " doesn't exist in array ");

    }

}
```

```

        else

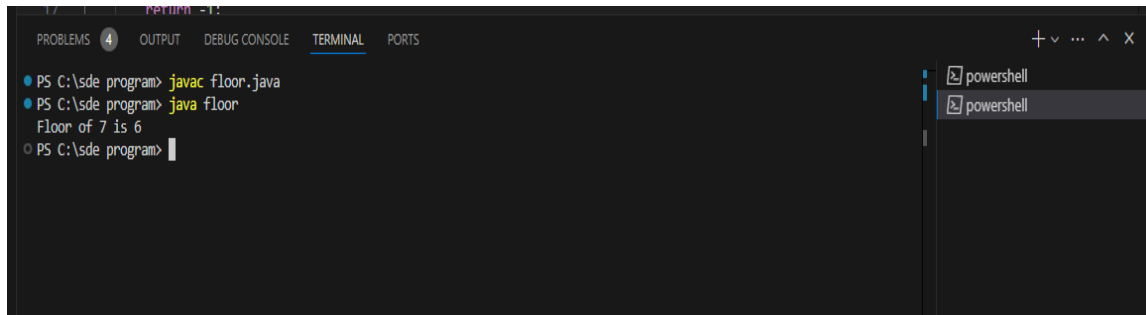
            System.out.print("Floor of " + x + " is " + arr[index]);

        }
    }
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Output:



```

PS C:\sde program> javac floor.java
PS C:\sde program> java floor
Floor of 7 is 6
PS C:\sde program> |

```

Q 3) Check equal arrays

```

import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

class check_equal {

    public static boolean areEqual(int arr1[], int arr2[])

    {

        int N = arr1.length;

        int M = arr2.length;

        if (N != M)

            return false;

        Arrays.sort(arr1);

        Arrays.sort(arr2);

        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)

            if (arr1[i] != arr2[i])

                return false;

        return true;

    }

    public static void main(String[] args)

```

```

{
    int arr1[] = { 3, 5, 2, 5, 2 };

    int arr2[] = { 2, 3, 5, 5, 2 };

    if (areEqual(arr1, arr2))

        System.out.println("Yes");

    else

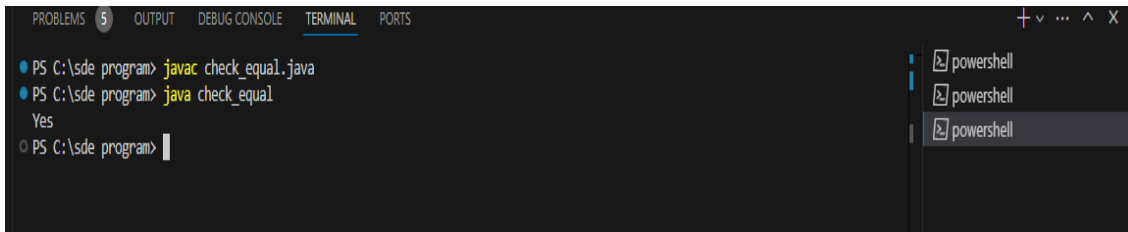
        System.out.println("No");

}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Output:



```

PROBLEMS 5 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> javac check_equal.java
PS C:\sde program> java check_equal
Yes
PS C:\sde program>

```

Q 4) Palindrome linked list

```

class Node {

    int data;

    Node next;

    Node(int d) {

        data = d;

        next = null;

    }

}

class palindrome {

    static Node reverseList(Node head) {

        Node prev = null;

        Node curr = head;

        Node next;

        while (curr != null) {

```

```

        next = curr.next;

        curr.next = prev;

        prev = curr;

        curr = next;
    }

    return prev;
}

static boolean isIdentical(Node n1, Node n2) {
    while (n1 != null && n2 != null) {
        if (n1.data != n2.data)
            return false;

        n1 = n1.next;
        n2 = n2.next;
    }

    return true;
}

static boolean isPalindrome(Node head) {
    if (head == null || head.next == null)
        return true;

    Node slow = head, fast = head;

    while (fast.next != null
        && fast.next.next != null) {
        slow = slow.next;
        fast = fast.next.next;
    }

    Node head2 = reverseList(slow.next);
    slow.next = null;

    boolean ret = isIdentical(head, head2);

    head2 = reverseList(head2);

```

```

        slow.next = head2;

        return ret;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Linked list : 1->2->3->2->1

        Node head = new Node(1);

        head.next = new Node(2);

        head.next.next = new Node(3);

        head.next.next.next = new Node(2);

        head.next.next.next.next = new Node(1);

        boolean result = isPalindrome(head);

        if (result)

            System.out.println("true");

        else

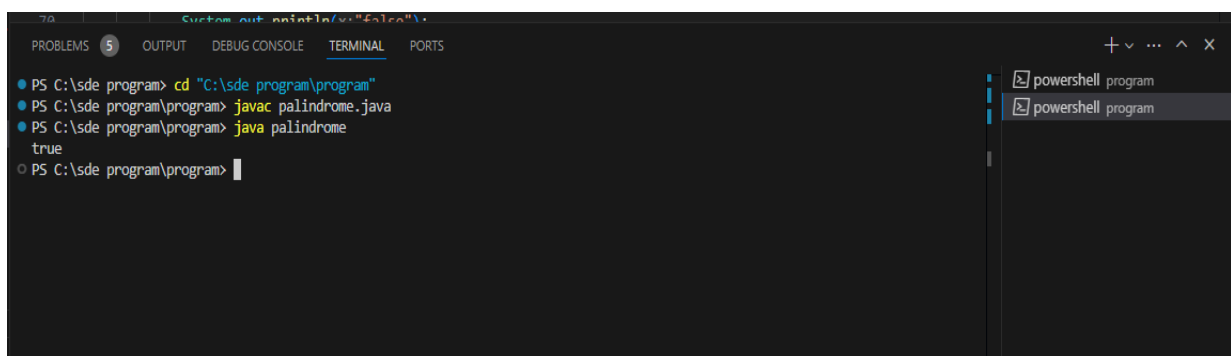
            System.out.println("false");

    }
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Output:



```

70      System.out.println("false");
PROBLEMS 5 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac palindrome.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java palindrome
true
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

Q 5) Balanced tree check

```

import java.io.*;

import java.lang.*;

import java.util.*;

```

```

class Node {

    int key;

    Node left;

    Node right;

    Node(int k)

    {

        key = k;

        left = right = null;

    }

}

class balanced_binary_tree {

    public static int isBalanced(Node root)

    {

        if (root == null)

            return 0;

        int lh = isBalanced(root.left);

        if (lh == -1)

            return -1;

        int rh = isBalanced(root.right);

        if (rh == -1)

            return -1;

        if (Math.abs(lh - rh) > 1)

            return -1;

        else

            return Math.max(lh, rh) + 1;

    }

    public static void main(String args[])

    {

        Node root = new Node(10);

        root.left = new Node(5);

```

```

    root.right = new Node(30);

    root.right.left = new Node(15);

    root.right.right = new Node(20);

    if (isBalanced(root) > 0)

        System.out.print("Balanced");

    else

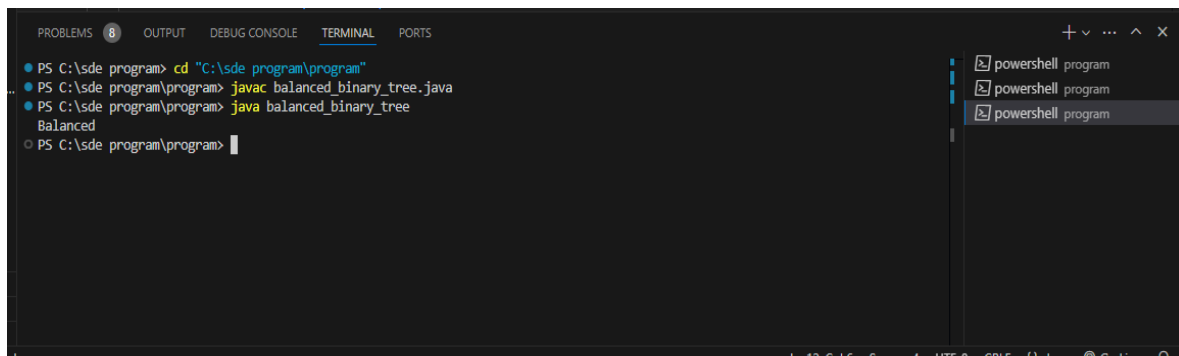
        System.out.print("Not Balanced");

}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Output:



```

PROBLEMS 8 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac balanced_binary_tree.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java balanced_binary_tree
Balanced
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

Q 6) Triplet sum in array

```

import java.util.Arrays;

public class triplet_sum {

    static boolean find3Numbers(int[] arr, int sum)

    {

        int n = arr.length;

        Arrays.sort(arr);

        for (int i = 0; i < n - 2; i++) {

            int l = i + 1;

            int r = n - 1;

            while (l < r) {

                int curr_sum = arr[i] + arr[l] + arr[r];

                if (curr_sum == sum) {

```



```

        System.out.println(
            "Triplet is " + arr[i] + ", "
            + arr[l] + ", " + arr[r]);
        return true;
    }

    else if (curr_sum < sum) {
        l++;
    }

    else {
        r--;
    }
}

}

return false;
}

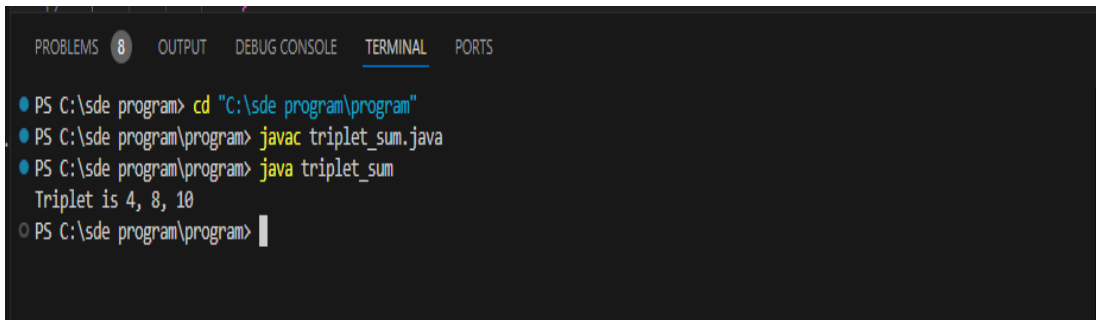
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    int[] arr = { 1, 4, 45, 6, 10, 8 };
    int sum = 22;

    find3Numbers(arr, sum);
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n^2)$

Output:



```

PROBLEMS 8 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac triplet_sum.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java triplet_sum
Triplet is 4, 8, 10
PS C:\sde program\program>

```