

## Coding practice Problems(13/11/2024)

### Q 1) Kth Smallest Element

```
import java.util.Arrays;

import java.util.Collections;

class kth_smallest {

    public static int kth_smallest(Integer[] arr,int K)

    {

        Arrays.sort(arr);

        return arr[K-1];

    }

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Integer arr[]=new Integer[]{23,34,56,67,89,45,1,0,44,90,11,34,562,};

        int K=2;

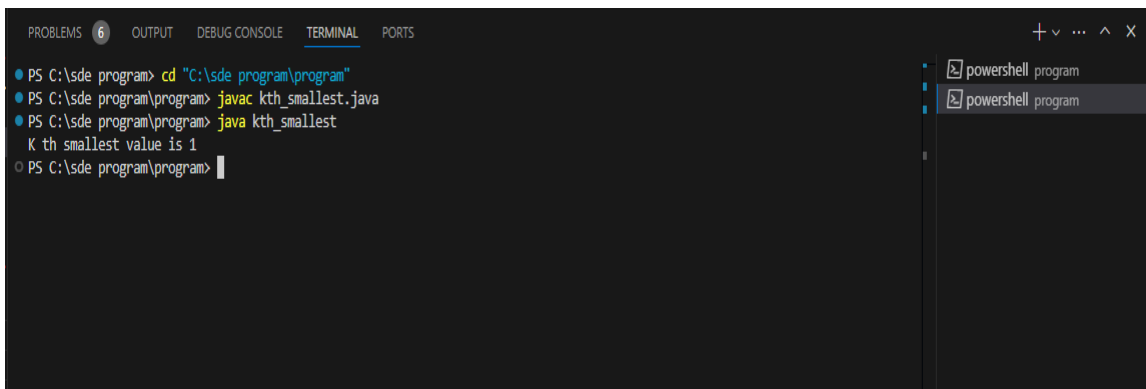
        System.out.println("K th smallest value is "+ kth_smallest(arr,K));

    }

}
```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n \log n)$

**Output:**



### Q 2) Minimize the Height II

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
class getMinDiff {
```

```

int getMinDiff(int[] arr, int k){

    int n=arr.length;

    Arrays.sort(arr);

    int res=arr[n-1]-arr[0];

    for(int i=1;i<n;i++){

        if (arr[i]>=k){

            int max=Math.max(arr[i-1]+k,arr[n-1]-k);

            int min=Math.min(arr[0]+k,arr[i]-k);

            res=Math.min(res,max-min);

        }

    }

    return res;

}

public static void main(String[] arg){

    getMinDiff obj= new getMinDiff();

    int arr[]={34,56,77,86,56,76};

    int k=2;

    int result=obj.getMinDiff(arr,k);

    System.out.println("Minimum Difference is " + result);

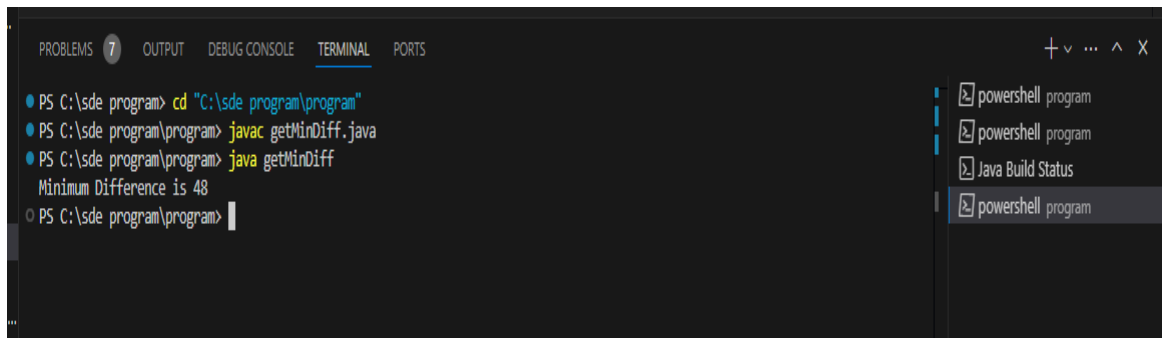
}

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**



### Q 3) Parenthesis Checker

```
import java.util.Stack;

public class parentheses_checker {

    public static boolean ispar(String s) {

        Stack<Character> stk = new Stack<>();

        for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {

            if (s.charAt(i) == '(' || s.charAt(i) == '{' || s.charAt(i) == '[') {

                stk.push(s.charAt(i));

            }

            else {

                if (!stk.empty() &&

                    ((stk.peek() == '(' && s.charAt(i) == ')') ||

                     (stk.peek() == '{' && s.charAt(i) == '}') ||

                     (stk.peek() == '[' && s.charAt(i) == ']'))) {

                        stk.pop();

                    }

                else {

                    return false;

                }

            }

        }

        return stk.empty();

    }

}
```

```

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String s = "{}(){}";

        if (ispar(s))

            System.out.println("true");

        else

            System.out.println("false");

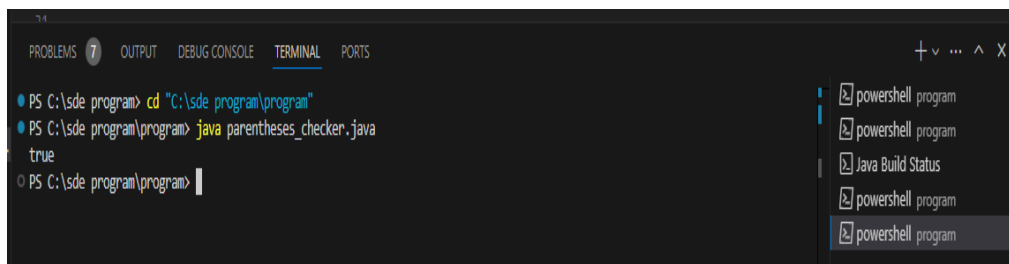
    }

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**



```

PS C:\sde_program> cd "C:\sde_program\program"
PS C:\sde_program\program> java parentheses_checker.java
true
PS C:\sde_program\program>

```

#### Q 4) Equilibrium Point

```

public class equilibrium_point {

    public static int findEquilibriumPoint(long[] arr) {

        int n = arr.length;

        long totalSum = 0;

        for (long num : arr) {

            totalSum += num;

        }

        long leftSum = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

            if (leftSum == totalSum - leftSum - arr[i]) {

                return i + 1;

            }

        }

    }

}

```

```

    }

    leftSum += arr[i];

}

return -1;

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    long[] arr = { 1, 3, 5, 2, 2 };

    System.out.println(findEquilibriumPoint(arr));

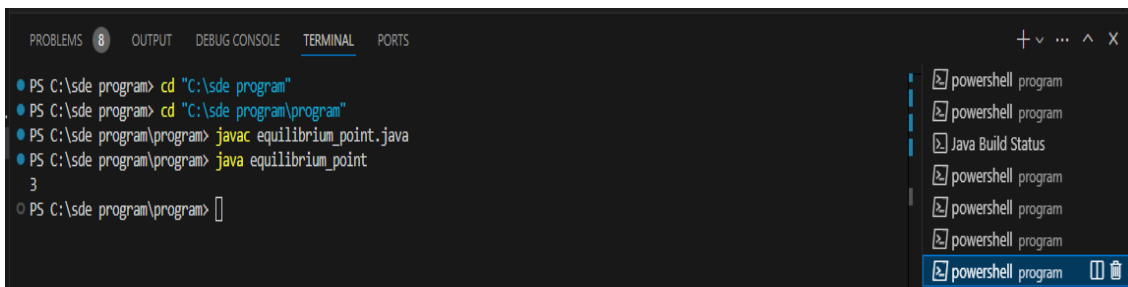
}

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**



```

PROBLEMS 8 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program"
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac equilibrium_point.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java equilibrium_point
3
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

**Q 5) Check for binary**

```

import java.util.*;

public class binary_checker {

    public static boolean checkrules(String s)

    {

        int n = s.length();

        int i = 0;

        if (s.charAt(i) != '1') {

            return false;

        }

    }

}

```

```

        i++;

        while (i < n) {

            if (s.charAt(i) == '1') {

                i++;

            }

            else if (i + 1 < n && s.charAt(i) == '0'

                    && s.charAt(i + 1) == '0') {

                i += 2;

                if (i < n && s.charAt(i) != '1') {

                    return false;

                }

            }

            else {

                return false;

            }

        }

        return true;

    }

    public static void main(String[] args)

    {

        String str = "1111";

        if (checkrules(str)) {

            System.out.println("Valid String");

        }

        else {

            System.out.println("Invalid String");

        }

    }

```

```

    }
}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**



```

PROBLEMS 9 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac binary_checker.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java binary_checker
Valid String
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

## Q 6) Next Greater Element

```

import java.util.Arrays;

import java.util.Stack;

public class next_greater_element {

    public static int[] findNextGreaterElements(int[] arr) {

        int n = arr.length;

        int[] result = new int[n];

        Stack<Integer> stack = new Stack<>();

        for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

            while (!stack.isEmpty() && stack.peek() <= arr[i]) {

                stack.pop();

            }

            result[i] = stack.isEmpty() ? -1 : stack.peek();

            stack.push(arr[i]);

        }

        return result;

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```
int[] arr1 = {1, 3, 2, 4};

System.out.println("Input: " + Arrays.toString(arr1));

System.out.println("Output: " + Arrays.toString(findNextGreaterElements(arr1)));

}

}
```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**

```
PROBLEMS 11 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac next_greater_element.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java next_greater_element
Input: [1, 3, 2, 4]
Output: [3, 4, 4, -1]
PS C:\sde program\program> 
```