

## Coding Practice Problems(12/11/2024)

### Q 1) Anagram Program :

```
import java.util.Arrays;

public class anagram {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        String str1="Brag";

        String str2="Grab";

        str1=str1.toLowerCase();

        str2=str2.toLowerCase();

        if(str1.length()!=str2.length()){

            System.out.println("Both the string are not anagram");

        }

        else{

            char[]string1=str1.toCharArray();

            char[]string2=str2.toCharArray();

            Arrays.sort(string1);

            Arrays.sort(string2);

            if (Arrays.equals(string1,string2)==true){

                System.out.println("Both the strings are anagram");

            }

            else{

                System.out.println("Both the strings are not anagram");

            }

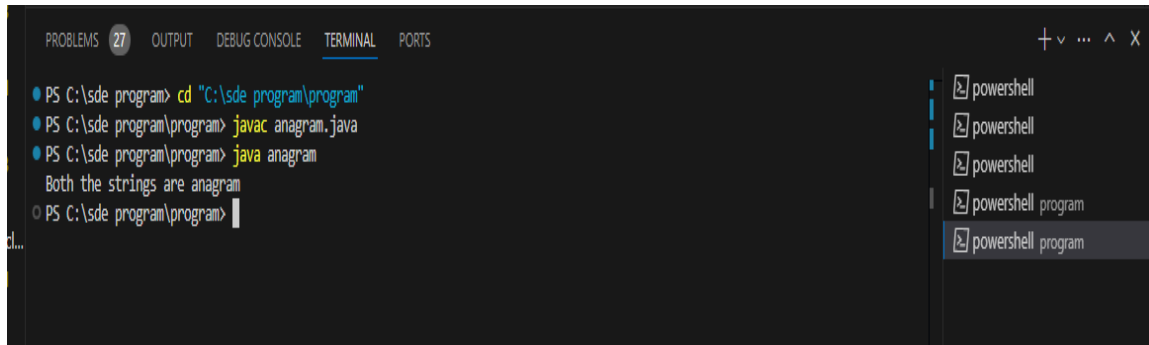
        }

    }

}
```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n)$

**Output:**



The screenshot shows an IDE terminal window with the following content:

```
PROBLEMS 27 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac anagram.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java anagram
Both the strings are anagram
PS C:\sde program\program> 
```

On the right side of the terminal, there is a list of running processes, all named 'powershell', with the last one, 'powershell program', highlighted.

**Q 2) Row with max 1s'**

```
import java.util.*;

class maximum_rows {

static int R = 4 ;

static int C = 4 ;

static int rowWithMax1s(int mat[][], int R, int C)

{

    boolean flag = true;

    int max_row_index = 0, max_ones = 0;;

    for(int i = 0 ; i < R ; i++){

        int count1 = 0 ;

        for(int j = 0 ; j < C ; j++){

            if(mat[i][j] == 1){

                count1++;

                flag = false;

            }

        }

        if(count1>max_ones){

            max_ones = count1;

        }

    }

}
```

```

        max_row_index = i;
    }

}

if(flag){

    return -1;

}

return max_row_index;

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

int mat[][] = { {0, 0, 0, 1},

                {0, 1, 1, 1},

                {1, 1, 1, 1},

                {0, 0, 0, 0}};

    System.out.print("Index of row with maximum 1s is " + rowWithMax1s(mat,R,C));

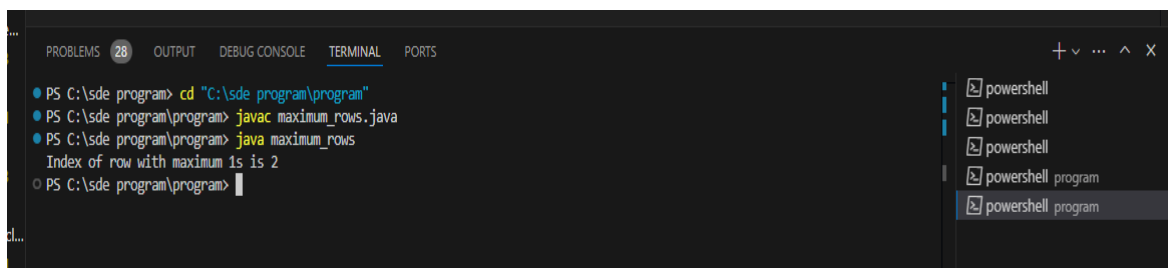
}

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(m*n)$

**Output:**



```

PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac maximum_rows.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java maximum_rows
Index of row with maximum 1s is 2
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

### Q 3) Longest consecutive subsequence

```

import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

class longest_consequence {

    static int findLongestConseqSubseq(int arr[], int n)

```

```

{
    Arrays.sort(arr);

    int ans = 0, count = 0;

    ArrayList<Integer> v = new ArrayList<Integer>();

    v.add(10);

    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {

        if (arr[i] != arr[i - 1])

            v.add(arr[i]);

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++) {

        if (i > 0 && v.get(i) == v.get(i - 1) + 1)

            count++;

        else

            count = 1;

        ans = Math.max(ans, count);

    }

    return ans;

}

public static void main(String[] args)

{

    int arr[] = { 1, 9, 3, 10, 4, 20, 2 };

    int n = arr.length;

    System.out.println(

        "Length of the Longest "+ "contiguous subsequence is "+ findLongestConseqSubseq(arr, n));

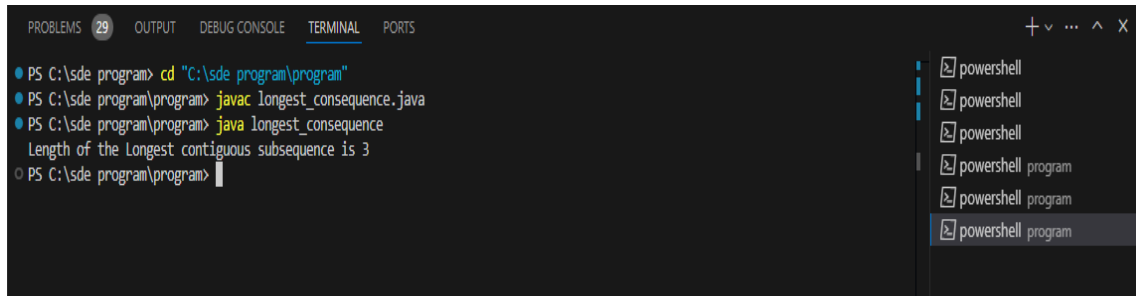
    }

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(N \log(N))$

**Output:**



```
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac longest_consequence.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java longest_consequence
Length of the Longest contiguous subsequence is 3
PS C:\sde program\program>
```

#### Q 4) Longest Palindrome in a String

```
public class longest_palindrome {

    static boolean checkPal(String s, int low, int high) {

        while (low < high) {

            if (s.charAt(low) != s.charAt(high))

                return false;

            low++;

            high--;

        }

        return true;

    }

    static String longestPalSubstr(String s) {

        int n = s.length();

        int maxLen = 1, start = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

            for (int j = i; j < n; j++) {

                if (checkPal(s, i, j) && (j - i + 1) > maxLen) {

                    start = i;

                    maxLen = j - i + 1;

                }

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```

    }

    }

    return s.substring(start, start + maxLen);
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    String s = "forgeeksskeegfor";

    System.out.println(longestPalSubstr(s));

}

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(N^3)$

**Output:**

```

PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac longest_palindrome.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java longest_palindrome
geeksskeeg
PS C:\sde program\program>

```

### Q 5) Rat in a Maze Problem

```

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.List;

public class race_in_maze {

    static String direction = "DLRU";

    static int[] dr = { 1, 0, 0, -1 };

    static int[] dc = { 0, -1, 1, 0 };

    static boolean isValid(int row, int col, int n,int[][] maze)

    {

        return row >= 0 && col >= 0 && row < n && col < n && maze[row][col] == 1;

    }

}

```

```
static void findPath(int row, int col, int[][] maze,int n, ArrayList<String> ans,StringBuilder  
currentPath)
```

```
{  
    if (row == n - 1 && col == n - 1) {  
        ans.add(currentPath.toString());  
        return;  
    }  
    maze[row][col] = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {  
        int nextrow = row + dr[i];  
        int nextcol = col + dc[i];  
        if (isValid(nextrow, nextcol, n, maze)) {  
            currentPath.append(direction.charAt(i));  
            findPath(nextrow, nextcol, maze, n, ans,currentPath);  
            currentPath.deleteCharAt(currentPath.length() - 1);  
        }  
    }  
    maze[row][col] = 1;  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args)
```

```
{  
    int[][] maze = { { 1, 0, 0, 0 },  
        { 1, 1, 0, 1 },  
        { 1, 1, 0, 0 },  
        { 0, 1, 1, 1 } };
```

```
    int n = maze.length;
```

```

ArrayList<String> result = new ArrayList<>();

StringBuilder currentPath = new StringBuilder();

if (maze[0][0] != 0 && maze[n - 1][n - 1] != 0) {

    findPath(0, 0, maze, n, result, currentPath);

}

if (result.size() == 0)

    System.out.println(-1);

else

    for (String path : result)

        System.out.print(path + " ");

System.out.println();

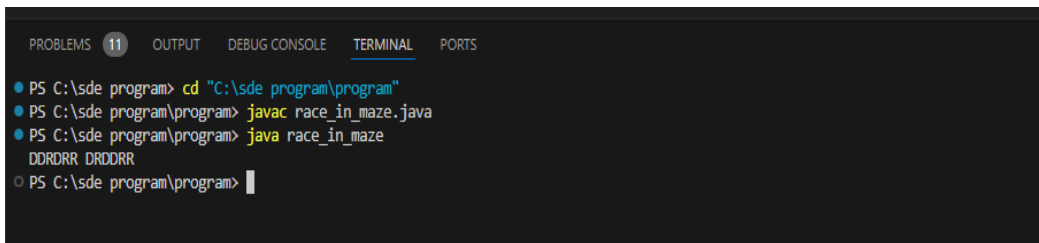
}

}

```

**Time Complexity:**  $O(n^3)$

**Output:**



```

PROBLEMS 11 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\sde program> cd "C:\sde program\program"
PS C:\sde program\program> javac race_in_maze.java
PS C:\sde program\program> java race_in_maze
DDRRR DRDRR
PS C:\sde program\program>

```