

# **PRAKASAM ENGINEERING COLLEGE**

Accredited by NAAC with B++ Grade, Recognized under 2(f),12(B) of UGC Act 1956

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada)

Kandukur (M), SPSR Nellore Dist., AP – 523105

Website: <https://prakasamec.com>

Programme:B.Tech	AcademicYear:2023-24
Year: I	Semester:II
CourseTitle:ENGGCHEMISTRY	CourseCode: P231209
NameofFaculty: S.HIMABINDU Asst Professor	

## **UNIT-I**

<b>S.No</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No.ofSe ssion Planned</b>	<b>Teaching Method/ Aids</b>	<b>Refer ence</b>
1	Introduction	1	BB	T1,R1
2	Soft and hard water	1	BB	T1,R1
3	Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA Method	2	BB	T1,R1
4	Estimation of dissolved Oxygen	1	BB	T1,R1
5	Boiler troubles–Priming, foaming, scale and sludge	1	BB	T1,R1
6	Caustic embrittlement,	2	BB	T1,R1
7	Industrial water treatment	1	BB	T1,R1
8	Specifications for drinking water	1	BB	T1,R1
9	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS) and World health organization (WHO) standards	1	BB	T1
10	Ion-exchange processes -	1	BB	T1,R1
11	desalination of brackish water	1	BB	T1,R1
12	Reverse Osmosis, and electrodialysis.	1	BB	T1

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## UNIT-II

S.No	Topics	No.of Sessions Planned	Teaching Method/ Aids	Reference
1	Electrodes–electrochemical cell	1	BB	T1,R1
2	Nernst equation, cell potential calculations	1	BB	T1,R1
3	Primary cells – Zinc-air battery	2	BB	T1,R1
4	Secondary cells – Nickel-Cadmium (NiCad) battery working principle of the batteries including cell reactions	1	BB	T1,R1
5	lithium ion battery working principle of the batteries including cell reactions	1	BB	T1,R1
6	Fuelcells- Basic Concepts, the principle and working of hydrogen-oxygen Fuel cell.	1	BB	T1,R1
7	Corrosion: Introduction to corrosion	1	BB	T1,R1
8	Electrochemical theory of corrosion	1	BB	T1,R1
9	Differential aeration cell corrosion, galvanic corrosion	1	BB	T1,R1
10	Metal oxide formation by dry electrochemical corrosion	1	BB	T1,R1
11	Pilling Bed worth ratios and uses	1	BB	T1,R1
12	Factors affecting the corrosion	1	BB	T1,R1
13	Cathodic and anodic protection,	1	BB	T1,R2
14	Electroplating and electroless plating (Nickel and Copper)	1	BB	T1,R2

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## UNIT-III

S.No	Topics	No.ofSessions Planned	Teaching Method/ Aids	Reference
1	Introduction to polymers	1	BB	T1,R1
2	Functionality of monomers	2	BB	T1
3	Mechanism of chain growth, step growth polymerization.	2	BB	T1,R2
4	Thermoplastics and Thermo-setting plastics	1	BB	T1,R1
5	Preparation, properties and applications of polystyrene. PVC Nylon 6,6	1	BB	T1,R1 1
6	Preparation, properties and applications of Bakelite	2	BB	T1,R1 ,
7	Elastomers-properties and applications of BunaS, BunaN, Thiokol rubbers	1	BB	T1,R1
8	Fuels – Types of fuels, Preparation calorific value of fuels	1	BB	T1,R1
9	Numerical problems based on calorific value	1	BB	R1
10	Analysis of coal (Proximate and Ultimate analysis),	1	BB	T1,R1
11	Liquid Fuels, refining of petroleum,	1	BB	T1,R1
12	Octane and Cetane number	1	BB	T1,R1
13	Alternative fuels- propane, methanol, ethanol and bio fuel-bio diesel.	2	BB	T1,R1

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## **UNIT-IV**

<b>S.No</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No.of Sessions Planned</b>	<b>Teaching Method/ Aids</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>1</b>	Composites- Definition, Constituents, Classification	<b>1</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>2</b>	Particle, Fiber and Structural reinforced composites, properties and Engineering applications	<b>2</b>	BB	R1
<b>3</b>	Refractories-Classification, Properties, Factors affecting the refractory materials and Applications	<b>2</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>4</b>	Lubricants-Classification, Functions of lubricants, Mechanism	<b>1</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>5</b>	Properties of lubricating oils –Viscosity, Viscosity Index, Flashpoint, Firepoint, Cloudpoint, saponification and Applications.	<b>2</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>6</b>	Building materials-Portland Cement	<b>1</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>7</b>	Portland Cement, constituents	<b>1</b>	BB	T1,R1
<b>8</b>	Setting and hardening of cement.	<b>1</b>	BB	T1,R1

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## UNIT-V

S.No	Topics	No.of Sessions Planned	Teaching Method/ Aids	Reference
1	Introduction to surface chemistry,	1	BB	T1,R1
2	Colloids, micelle formation, synthesis of colloids (Braggs Method),	2	BB	R1
3	Nanometals and Nanometal Oxides	2	BB	T1,R1
4	Chemical and biological methods of preparation of nanometals and metal oxides	1	BB	T1,R1
5	Stabilization of colloids and nanomaterials by stabilizing agents,	2	BB	T1,R1
6	Adsorption isotherm (Freundlich and Langmuir), BET equation (no derivation)	1	BB	T1,R1
7	Applications of colloids and nanomaterials— catalysis, medicine, sensors, etc.	1	BB	T1,R1

### Text Books

Text1	Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
Text2	Peter Atkins, Julia de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

### Reference Books

Ref-1	Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
Ref-2	J.D.Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb. 2008
Ref-3	Textbook of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmeyer Jr, 3rd Edition

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## WEB REFERENCES :

**W-1** <https://www.thermodyneboilers.com/boiler-problems/>

**W-2** <https://www.sciencedoze.com/2022/03/conducting-polymers-definition-examples.html>

**W-3** <https://www.scribd.com/presentation/497847401/Analysis-of-Coal>

**W-4** <https://www.atriainnovation.com/en/what-are-shape-memory-materials/>

## **VIDEO REFERENCES:**

1. <https://youtu.be/ctlHNf1s6RM?si=FnrLSa3uXqzPZtDR> -Ion exchange process
2. <https://www.youtube.com/live/rPv35HuWLW0?si=8plqwhWd8lWyHOZZ> -Corrosion
3. <https://youtu.be/1dG0PmKFsQA?si=u83MUinL3KQs4mKd> -Conducting polymers
4. <https://youtu.be/SayZyTMROxk?si=CCB22VarlU6Slygw> -moving bed catalytic cracking
5. <https://youtu.be/I7doX1zWGdw?si=NhhkbRfuJ24j0QvM> -shape memory materials

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Name of the facult				Academic Year:	2023-2024	
Branch & Section:		CIVIL		Examination:	1-Internal	
Course Name:		Engineering chemistry		Year:	I	
				Semester:	II	
Course Outcomes	1st Internal Exam	2nd Internal Exam	Internal Exam	University Exam	Attainment Level	
CO1	3.00		3.00	2.00	2.30	
CO2	3.00		3.00	2.00	2.30	
CO3	3.00		3.00	2.00	2.30	
CO4	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.30	
CO5		3.00	3.00	2.00	2.30	
CO6		3.00	3.00	2.00	2.30	
Internal & University Attainment:			3.00	2.00		
Weightage			30%	70%		
CO Attainment for the course (Internal, University			0.90	1.40		
CO Attainment for the course (Direct Method)			2.30			
Overall course attainment level					2.30	

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Program Outcome Attainment (from Course)														
Name of Faculty:								Academic Year:		2023-2024				
Branch & Section:		CIVIL						Year:		I				
Course Name:		Engineering chemistry						Semester:		II				
CO-PO mapping														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2				1	1					2		
CO2	3	2			1	1	1					1		
CO3	2	2					2					1		
CO4	3	2					1					1		
CO5	2	2					1							
CO6	3	2			1		1					2		
Course	2.60	2.00			1.0	1.0	1.10					1.10		
CO	Course Outcome Attainment													
CO1	2.30													
CO2	2.30													
CO3	2.30													
CO4	2.30													
CO5	2.30													
CO6	2.30													
Overall course attainment level					2.30									
PO-ATTAINMENT														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12		
CO Attainment	1.99	1.53			0.77	0.77	0.84						0.84	
CO contribution to PO - 33%, 67%, 100% (Level 1/2/3)														



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## PRAKASAM ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R23) Regular Examinations July-2024

### ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to CE, ME)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

#### PART– A

(Compulsory Question)

Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)			BTL	CO	Marks
1	a	Define the temporary and permanent hardness of water?	BTL 1	CO1	2M
	b	Write any four specifications of potable water?	BTL 1	CO1	2M
	c	Define Nernst equation?	BTL 1	CO2	2M
	d	What is Pilling-Bedworth rule?	BTL 1	CO2	2M
	e	What is the functionality of a polymer?	BTL 1	CO3	2M
	f	Define Cetan number of diesel?	BTL 1	CO3	2M
	g	What is the composition of Portland cement?	BTL 1	CO4	2M
	h	Define Cloud point and Saponification?	BTL 1	CO4	2M
	i	What are colloids? Give two examples?	BTL 1	CO5	2M
	j	Distinguish between physical adsorption and chemisorption?	BTL 2	CO5	2M

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## PART- B

Answer all five units:(5 X10 =50Marks)			BTL	CO	Marks
<b>UNIT-I</b>					
2	a	Explain the formation of scales and sludges in boiler feed water?	BTL 3	CO1	5M
	b	Describe the Ion exchange process for demineralization of hard water?	BTL 2	CO1	5M
<b>OR</b>					
3	a	How to estimate the dissolved oxygen in water by Winkler's method?	BTL 2	CO1	5M
	b	Explain the desalination of brackish water by Reverse Osmosis?	BTL 3	CO1	5M
<b>UNIT- II</b>					
4	a	Describe the Construction and Working of electrochemical cell?	BTL 2	CO2	5M
	b	Explain various factors affecting the rate of corrosion?	BTL 3	CO2	5M
<b>OR</b>					
5	a	Write short notes on working of Li-ion Batteries?	BTL 2	CO2	5M
	b	What is Electroplating? Explain electroplating of Copper?	BTL 3	CO2	5M
<b>UNIT- III</b>					
6	a	Distinguish between Thermoplastics and Thermosetting plastics?	BTL 2	CO3	5M
	b	Give an account on the synthesis, properties and applications of Bakelite?	BTL 2	CO3	5M
<b>OR</b>					
7		Explain the Ultimate analysis of coal and its significance	BTL 3	CO3	10M
<b>UNIT- IV</b>					
8	a	Give an account on the properties of refractory materials?	BTL 2	CO4	5M
	b	Classify lubricants and give examples for each?	BTL 2	CO4	5M
<b>OR</b>					
9	a	Discuss the functions and properties of lubricants?	BTL 2	CO4	5M
	b	Write a brief account on setting and hardening of Portland cement?	BTL 2	CO4	5M
<b>UNIT- V</b>					
10	a	Explain the synthesis of colloids by Bragg's method?	BTL 3	CO5	5M
	b	Discuss various applications of nanomaterials in catalysis and medicine??	BTL 2	CO5	5M
<b>OR</b>					
11	a	Write a note on stabilization of nanomaterials by stabilizing agents?	BTL 2	CO5	5M
	b	Outline the different types of adsorption isotherms?	BTL 3	CO5	5M

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## **I B.TECH II SEM MID-I EXAMINATIONS**

**SUB: ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

**BRANCH: CIVIL**

**DATE: 18 /04/2024**

**3\*5=15M**

Write the following questions

1) How do you estimate Dissolved Oxygen (DO) in water is determined by Winkler's Method

Or

2) Describe the estimation of hardness of water by EDTA Method

3) Briefly Explain about the Boiler troubles and their treatment

Or

4) Explain various factors influencing the state of corrosion

5) Write a note on sacrificial anodic protection

Or

6) Discuss in detail about chemical loss by corrosion

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## **I B.TECH II SEM MID-II EXAMINATIONS**

### **SUB: ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

**BRANCH: CIVIL**

**DATE: 22/06/2024**

**Write the following questions**

1) Define plastics. Write the difference between thermos and thermos setting plastics.

**Or**

2) Write the preparation, properties and applications of Bakelite.

3) Write the proximate analysis of Coal.

**Or**

4) Write the refining of Petroleum with neat sketch.

5) Define Refractories. Write the properties of refractories.

**Or**

6) Define lubricants. Write the properties of lubricants

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