

(2)

Stock price is 730 £ and $r = 7.5\%$.

Two months put option with exercise price of 500 has a price (premium) of £10, but due to low liquidity

there is no listed call of two months.

Ideally what should be the value of call option.

$$C + p = S - K e^{-rt}$$

$$C = 10 + 730 - 500 (e^{-0.0125})$$

$$= 246.2 \text{ £} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} r = 7.5/100 \\ \times 2/12 \\ = 0.0125 \end{array} \right)$$

①

Put-call parity

According to B-S-M Equation -

$$C = S_0 N(d_1) - K e^{-rT} N(d_2)$$

$$P = K e^{-rT} N(-d_2) - S_0 N(-d_1)$$

$$d_1 = \frac{\ln(S_0/K) + (r + \sigma^2/2)T}{\sigma \sqrt{T}}$$

$$d_2 = d_1 - \sigma \sqrt{T}$$

arranging $\rightarrow \boxed{C + K e^{-rT} = S_0 + P}$

$$\begin{aligned} C + K e^{-rT} &= S_0 N(d_1) - K e^{-rT} N(d_2) + K e^{-rT} \\ &= S_0 N(d_1) - K e^{-rT} [N(d_2) - 1] \end{aligned}$$

$\rightarrow \textcircled{1}$

$$\begin{aligned} P + S &= K e^{-rT} N(-d_2) - S_0 N(-d_1) \\ &\quad + S_0 \end{aligned}$$

$$= K e^{-rT} N(-d_2) - S_0 [N(-d_1) - 1]$$

$\rightarrow \textcircled{2}$

Eqⁿ ① & ② are same.

(why?)