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```
[53]: from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

```
[54]: cd /content/drive/My Drive/AAIC
```

/content/drive/My Drive/AAIC

Importing the necessary libraries

```
[0]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib as plt
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as pplott
```

Importing the dataset

1 Haberman's cancer survival dataset

```
[0]: dataset =pd.read_csv('haberman.csv')
```

2 About the dataset

As the descripition in its kaggle website tells us that it contains cases from a study which was conducted between 1958 and 1970 at the University of Chicago's Billings Hospital on the survival of patients who had undergone surgery for breast cancer.

No missing values can be seen in dataset

[57]: dataset.info()

Number of instances found in the dataset : **306** Number of variables or columns present in the dataset :**4** Namely - Age , Year , Nodes , Status. The descripiton of each variable is as follows

- 1. **Age**: The age of the person at the time of operation
- 2. **Year**: The year of operation
- 3. **Nodes**: The number of auxillary nodes detected
- 4. **Status**: The status of the survival of the person . It consists of two numerics 1 and 2 where 1 represents that the person has survived within 5 years of operation and 2 represents that the patient has died within 5 years of operation

All the variables are of numeric nature except the status variable.

P.S. As stated on https://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/319713.php The axillary nodes are usually the first set of lymph nodes where breast cancer will spread. As a general rule, the more a cancer has spread from its starting point, the worse the prognosis may be for a person.

```
[58]: dataset.describe()
```

| [58]: | | age | year | nodes | status |
|-------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | count | 306.000000 | 306.000000 | 306.000000 | 306.000000 |
| | mean | 52.457516 | 62.852941 | 4.026144 | 1.264706 |
| | std | 10.803452 | 3.249405 | 7.189654 | 0.441899 |
| | min | 30.000000 | 58.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.000000 |
| | 25% | 44.000000 | 60.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.000000 |
| | 50% | 52.000000 | 63.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 |
| | 75% | 60.750000 | 65.750000 | 4.000000 | 2.000000 |
| | max | 83.000000 | 69.000000 | 52.000000 | 2.000000 |

These stats says that around 75% of people who were undergone the operation aged below 61 and 50% of people contain one or no auxillary nodes

```
[59]: dataset.values
[59]: array([[30, 64,
                             1],
             [30, 62,
                             1],
                         3,
             [30, 65,
                             1],
                             1],
             [77, 65,
             [78, 65,
                        1,
                             2],
             [83, 58,
                        2,
                             2]])
```

```
[60]: dataset.columns
[60]: Index(['age', 'year', 'nodes', 'status'], dtype='object')
[0]: for i in range(0,306):
    if dataset.iloc[i,3]==1:
        dataset.iloc[i,3]='Survived'
    elif dataset.iloc[i,3]==2:
        dataset.iloc[i,3]='Died'
```

To be comfortable with the dataset, changing the classes of status from 1 and 2 to survived and died respectively.

```
[0]: dataset
[65]: print(dataset['status'].value_counts())
   dataset['status'].value_counts(normalize='True')

Survived 225
   Died 81
   Name: status, dtype: int64

[65]: Survived 0.735294
```

Died 0.264706 Name: status, dtype: float64

OBJECTIVE: Our objective is to perform exploratory data analysis on the dataset to select a feature or multiple features that is/are helpful to classify the people.

We clearly see that 225 instances (About 73.6%) of the data contains status as survived and rest of the data (26.4%) contains status as died.

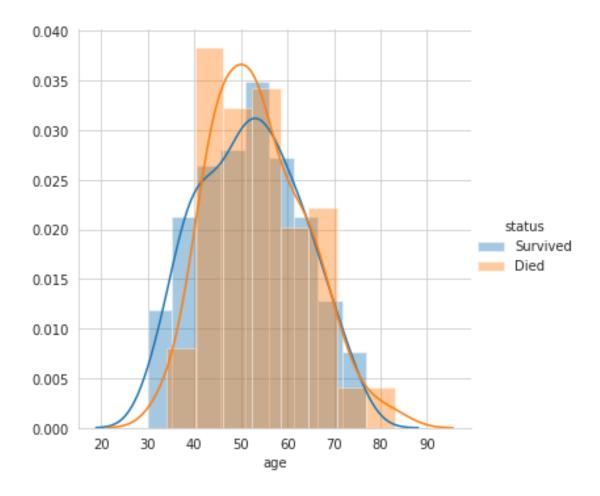
To see which variables are useful to classify the patients , uni-variate , multi-variate and bi-variate anlysis should be done

3 UNI-VARIATE ANALYSIS

```
[73]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.FacetGrid(dataset,hue='status',height=5).map(sns.distplot,'age').

→add_legend()
plt
```

[73]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



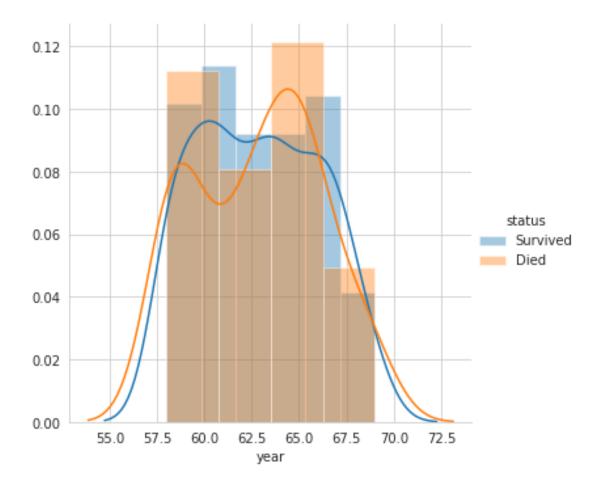
Clearly ,both the histograms of survived and died over the distribution of age are overlapping. So nothing useful can be found with the variable age.

But to mention as a point, most of the people died are aged between 35 and 70.

```
[74]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.FacetGrid(dataset,hue='status',height=5).map(sns.distplot,'year').

→add_legend()
plt
```

[74]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>

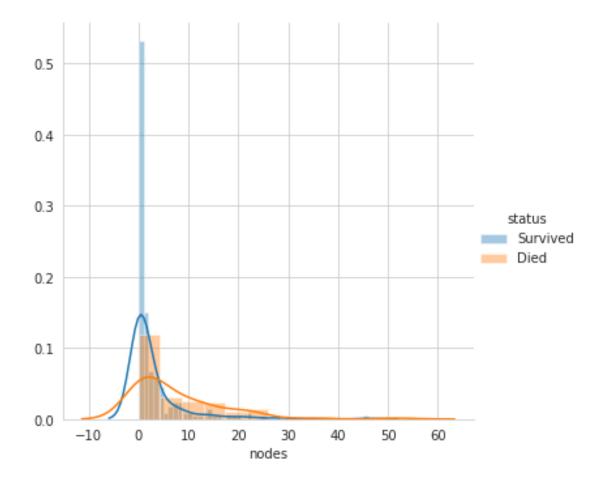


Same scenario with the variable year. Nothing useful can be seen for the purpose of classfication.

```
[75]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.FacetGrid(dataset,hue='status',height=5).map(sns.distplot,'nodes').

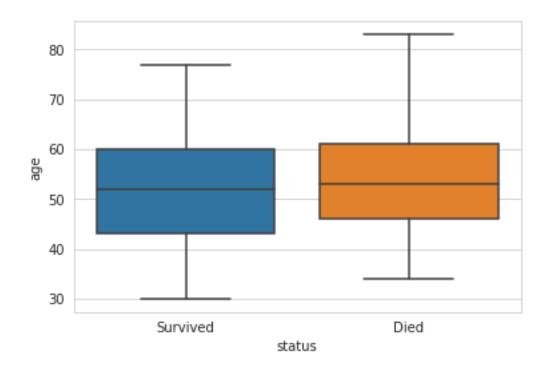
→add_legend()
plt
```

[75]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



This plot sems interesting. Most of the people having 0 or 1 lymph nodes have survived.

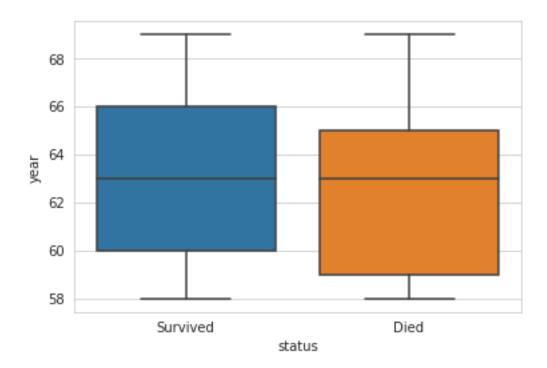
- [76]: sns.boxplot(dataset['status'],dataset['age'])
 plt
- [76]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



Similarly ,when we consider the box plot of the variable age both plots are almost the same. Hence age does not say anything about survival status.

```
[77]: sns.boxplot(dataset['status'],dataset['year'])
plt
```

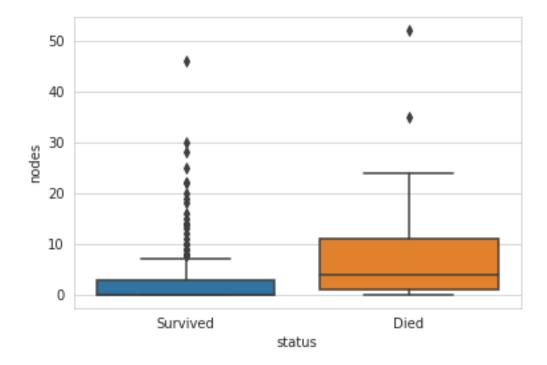
[77]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



Similarly, year also has nothing to play.

```
[78]: sns.boxplot(dataset['status'],dataset['nodes'])
plt
```

[78]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



The plot states that the status of survival strongly depends on the variable nodes. People with less number of auxillary nodes are likely to survive.

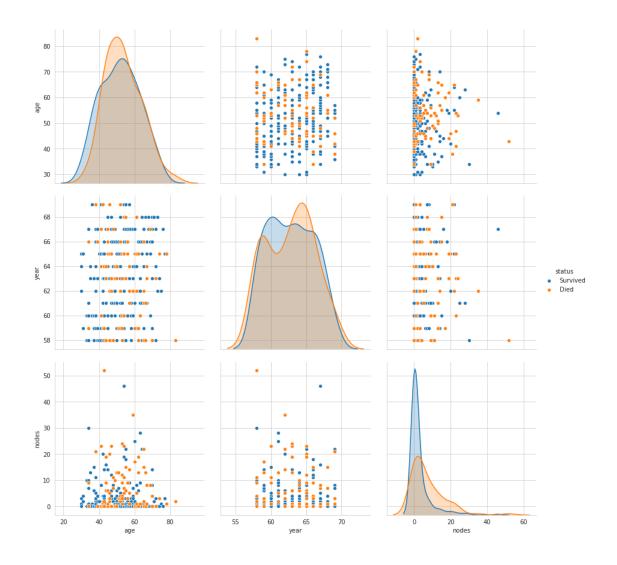
4 MULTI-VARIATE ANALYSIS

The combination of features may be helpful for the purpose of classification . The pair plot plots all possible plots between the variables . From the pair plot , useful plots can be selected.

```
[81]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.pairplot(dataset,hue='status',size=4)
plt
```

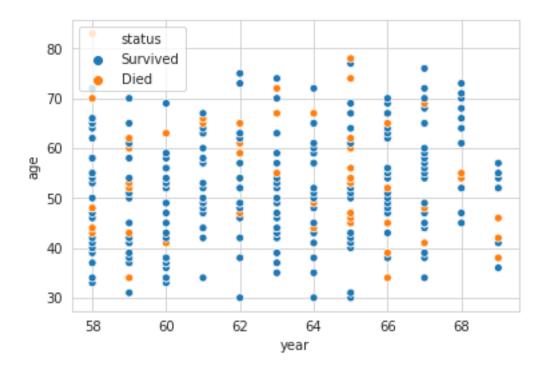
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/seaborn/axisgrid.py:2065: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; pleaes update your code. warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

```
[81]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>
```



Except 2 plots , all the other plots are not really useful for the purpose of classification.

- [88]: sns.scatterplot(dataset['year'],dataset['age'],hue=dataset['status'])
 plt
- [88]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



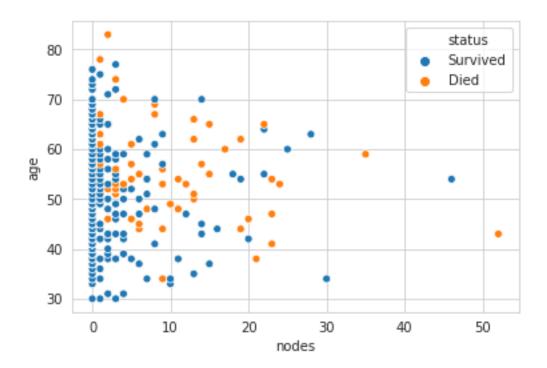
This plot between age and year , although it doesnt states the survival status of the person , it do have some interesting things to say.

1. Very few people were died between the age 30 to 50 whose operation was done during 1958 to 1964.

2.Almost everyone survived between the age 30 to 40 whose operation was done during 1958 to 1965

```
[87]: sns.scatterplot(dataset['nodes'],dataset['age'],hue=dataset['status']) plt
```

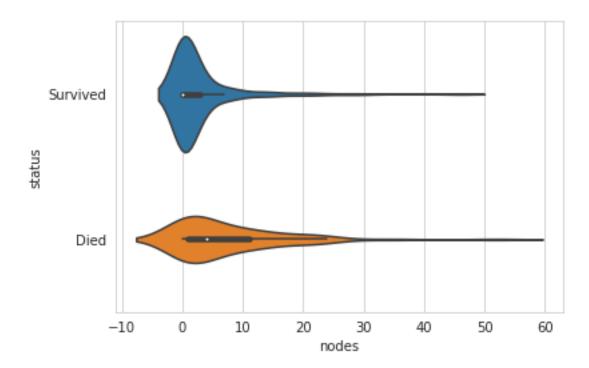
[87]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



The plot clearly states that the number of lymph nodes greatly effect the survival status. All of the people with 0 lymph nodes has survived.

```
[90]: sns.violinplot(dataset['nodes'],dataset['status'])
plt
```

[90]: <module 'matplotlib' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.6/distpackages/matplotlib/__init__.py'>



The violin plot states that people with more number of lymoh nodes has less chance of survival.

```
[0]: dataset_died=dataset[dataset["status"]=='Died'] dataset_survived=dataset[dataset["status"]=='Survived']
```

Splitting the data into 2 parts based on the survival status. This will be helpful while computing cdf and pdf.

```
[153]: dataset_survived.describe()
```

```
[153]:
                                 year
                                            nodes
                     age
                          225.000000
                                       225.000000
      count
             225.000000
      mean
              52.017778
                           62.862222
                                         2.791111
      std
               11.012154
                             3.222915
                                         5.870318
              30.000000
                           58.000000
                                         0.000000
      min
      25%
              43.000000
                           60.000000
                                         0.000000
      50%
                           63.000000
              52.000000
                                         0.000000
      75%
               60.000000
                            66.000000
                                          3.000000
              77.000000
                            69.000000
                                        46.000000
```

```
[158]: counts, bin_edges = np.histogram(dataset_survived['nodes'], bins=20, density = True)

pdf = counts/(sum(counts))

print(pdf);

print(bin_edges)

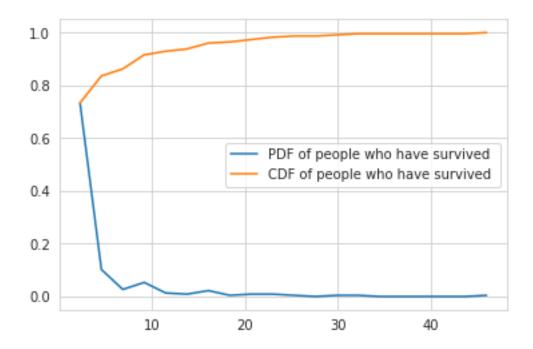
cdf = np.cumsum(pdf)

sns.lineplot(bin_edges[1:],pdf,label = "PDF of people who have survived ")
```

```
sns.lineplot(bin_edges[1:], cdf, label = "CDF of people who have survived ")
```

```
[0.73333333 0.10222222 0.02666667 0.05333333 0.01333333 0.00888889
0.02222222 0.00444444 0.00888889 0.00888889 0.00444444 0.
0.00444444 0.00444444 0.
                                 0.
                                            0.
                                                       0.
0.
           0.00444444]
Γ0.
      2.3 4.6 6.9 9.2 11.5 13.8 16.1 18.4 20.7 23. 25.3 27.6 29.9
32.2 34.5 36.8 39.1 41.4 43.7 46. ]
```

[158]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd096a9dcf8>



The PDF clearly shows that people having more than 20 lymph nodes has low chance of survival.

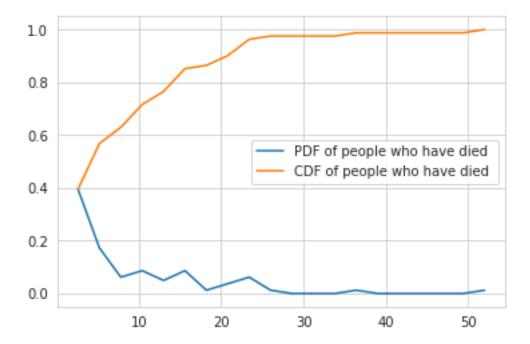
```
[159]: counts, bin_edges = np.histogram(dataset_died['nodes'], bins=20, density = True)
      pdf = counts/(sum(counts))
      print(pdf);
      print(bin_edges)
      cdf = np.cumsum(pdf)
      sns.lineplot(bin_edges[1:],pdf,label = "PDF of people who have died ")
      sns.lineplot(bin_edges[1:], cdf, label = "CDF of people who have died ")
```

```
[0.39506173 0.17283951 0.0617284 0.08641975 0.04938272 0.08641975
0.01234568 0.03703704 0.0617284 0.01234568 0.
                                                       0.
0.
           0.01234568 0.
                                 0.
                                            0.
                                                       0.
0.
```

0.01234568]

[0. 2.6 5.2 7.8 10.4 13. 15.6 18.2 20.8 23.4 26. 28.6 31.2 33.8 36.4 39. 41.6 44.2 46.8 49.4 52.]

[159]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd094eb3668>



The PDF shows that people with more number of auxillary nodes has low chance of death. This is contradicting the previous assumption. The reason behind this is less number of data points with 10 or more auxillary nodes. Hence it doesnt mean that people with more number of nodes are likely to survive.

5 CONCLUSIONS

By doing the Exploratory data analysis I conclude that except the variable 'nodes', the rest of the variables are not really useful for the purpose of classification.

But they are useful for extracting some useful information which I have mentioned after each plot.

Even the combination of features are not helpful for classification of dead and survived.

So , to build a model that predicts whether a person dies or survives it requires only the "number of nodes" . Nothing else matters.

[162]: !apt-get install texlive texlive-xetex texlive-latex-extra pandoc !pip install pypandoc

Reading package lists... Done Building dependency tree Reading state information... Done pandoc is already the newest version (1.19.2.4~dfsg-1build4). pandoc set to manually installed. The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required: libnvidia-common-410 Use 'apt autoremove' to remove it. The following additional packages will be installed: fonts-droid-fallback fonts-lato fonts-lmodern fonts-noto-mono fonts-texgyre javascript-common libcupsfilters1 libcupsimage2 libgs9 libgs9-common libijs-0.35 libjbig2dec0 libjs-jquery libkpathsea6 libpotrace0 libptexenc1 libruby2.5 libsynctex1 libtexlua52 libtexluajit2 libzzip-0-13 lmodern poppler-data preview-latex-style rake ruby ruby-did-you-mean ruby-minitest ruby-net-telnet ruby-power-assert ruby-test-unit ruby2.5 rubygems-integration t1utils tex-common tex-gyre texlive-base texlive-binaries texlive-fonts-recommended texlive-latex-base texlive-latex-recommended texlive-pictures texlive-plain-generic tipa Suggested packages: fonts-noto apache2 | lighttpd | httpd poppler-utils ghostscript fonts-japanese-mincho | fonts-ipafont-mincho fonts-japanese-gothic | fonts-ipafont-gothic fonts-arphic-ukai fonts-arphic-uming fonts-nanum ri ruby-dev bundler debhelper gv | postscript-viewer perl-tk xpdf-reader | pdf-viewer texlive-fonts-recommended-doc texlive-latex-base-doc python-pygments icc-profiles libfile-which-perl libspreadsheet-parseexcel-perl texlive-latex-extra-doc texlive-latex-recommended-doc texlive-pstricks dot2tex prerex ruby-tcltk | libtcltk-ruby texlive-pictures-doc vprerex The following NEW packages will be installed: fonts-droid-fallback fonts-lato fonts-lmodern fonts-noto-mono fonts-texgyre javascript-common libcupsfilters1 libcupsimage2 libgs9 libgs9-common libijs-0.35 libjbig2dec0 libjs-jquery libkpathsea6 libpotrace0 libptexenc1 libruby2.5 libsynctex1 libtexlua52 libtexluajit2 libzzip-0-13 lmodern poppler-data preview-latex-style rake ruby ruby-did-you-mean ruby-minitest ruby-net-telnet ruby-power-assert ruby-test-unit ruby2.5 rubygems-integration t1utils tex-common tex-gyre texlive texlive-base texlive-binaries texlive-fonts-recommended texlive-latex-base texlive-latex-extra texlive-latex-recommended texlive-pictures texlive-plain-generic texlive-xetex tipa O upgraded, 47 newly installed, O to remove and 6 not upgraded. Need to get 146 MB of archives. After this operation, 460 MB of additional disk space will be used. Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 fonts-droid-fallback all 1:6.0.1r16-1.1 [1,805 kB] Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 fonts-lato all 2.0-2 [2,698 kB]Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 poppler-data all 0.4.8-2 [1,479 kB] Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 tex-common all 6.09

Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 fonts-lmodern all

[33.0 kB]

```
2.004.5-3 [4,551 kB]
```

Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 fonts-noto-mono all 20171026-2 [75.5 kB]

Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 fonts-texgyre all 20160520-1 [8,761 kB]

Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 javascript-common all 11 [6,066 B]

Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libcupsfilters1 amd64 1.20.2-Oubuntu3.1 [108 kB]

Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libcupsimage2 amd64 2.2.7-1ubuntu2.5 [18.6 kB]

Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libijs-0.35 amd64 0.35-13 [15.5 kB]

Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libjbig2dec0 amd64 0.13-6 [55.9 kB]

Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libgs9-common all 9.26~dfsg+0-Oubuntu0.18.04.9 [5,092 kB]

Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libgs9 amd64 9.26~dfsg+0-Oubuntu0.18.04.9 [2,264 kB]

Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libjs-jquery all
3.2.1-1 [152 kB]

Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libkpathsea6 amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [54.9 kB]

Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libpotrace0 amd64
1.14-2 [17.4 kB]

Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libptexenc1 amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [34.5 kB]

Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 rubygems-integration all 1.11 [4,994 B]

Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 ruby2.5 amd64 2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2 [48.6 kB]

Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby amd64 1:2.5.1 [5,712 B]

Get:22 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 rake all 12.3.1-1
[45.1 kB]

Get:23 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby-did-you-mean all 1.2.0-2 [9,700 B]

Get:24 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby-minitest all
5.10.3-1 [38.6 kB]

Get:25 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby-net-telnet all
0.1.1-2 [12.6 kB]

Get:26 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby-power-assert all 0.3.0-1 [7,952 B]

Get:27 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 ruby-test-unit all
3.2.5-1 [61.1 kB]

Get:28 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libruby2.5 amd64 2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2 [3,066 kB]

Get:29 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libsynctex1

```
amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [41.4 kB]
Get:30 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libtexlua52
amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [91.2 kB]
Get:31 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libtexluajit2
amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [230 kB]
Get:32 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 libzzip-0-13
amd64 0.13.62-3.1ubuntu0.18.04.1 [26.0 kB]
Get:33 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 lmodern all 2.004.5-3
[9,631 \text{ kB}]
Get:34 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 preview-latex-style
all 11.91-1ubuntu1 [185 kB]
Get:35 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 t1utils amd64 1.41-2
[56.0 kB]
Get:36 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 tex-gyre all
20160520-1 [4,998 kB]
Get:37 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 texlive-
binaries amd64 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 [8,179 kB]
Get:38 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 texlive-base all
2017.20180305-1 [18.7 MB]
Get:39 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive-fonts-
recommended all 2017.20180305-1 [5,262 kB]
Get:40 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 texlive-latex-base all
2017.20180305-1 [951 kB]
Get:41 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 texlive-latex-
recommended all 2017.20180305-1 [14.9 MB]
Get:42 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive all
2017.20180305-1 [14.4 kB]
Get:43 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive-pictures
all 2017.20180305-1 [4,026 kB]
Get:44 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive-latex-
extra all 2017.20180305-2 [10.6 MB]
Get:45 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive-plain-
generic all 2017.20180305-2 [23.6 MB]
Get:46 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 tipa all 2:1.3-20
[2,978 \text{ kB}]
Get:47 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 texlive-xetex all
2017.20180305-1 [10.7 MB]
Fetched 146 MB in 6s (24.8 MB/s)
Extracting templates from packages: 100%
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-droid-fallback.
(Reading database ... 130911 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../00-fonts-droid-fallback_1%3a6.0.1r16-1.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-droid-fallback (1:6.0.1r16-1.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-lato.
Preparing to unpack .../01-fonts-lato_2.0-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-lato (2.0-2) ...
```

Selecting previously unselected package poppler-data.

```
Preparing to unpack .../02-poppler-data_0.4.8-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking poppler-data (0.4.8-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tex-common.
Preparing to unpack .../03-tex-common_6.09_all.deb ...
Unpacking tex-common (6.09) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-lmodern.
Preparing to unpack .../04-fonts-lmodern 2.004.5-3 all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-lmodern (2.004.5-3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-noto-mono.
Preparing to unpack .../05-fonts-noto-mono_20171026-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-noto-mono (20171026-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-texgyre.
Preparing to unpack .../06-fonts-texgyre_20160520-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-texgyre (20160520-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package javascript-common.
Preparing to unpack .../07-javascript-common_11_all.deb ...
Unpacking javascript-common (11) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcupsfilters1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../08-libcupsfilters1_1.20.2-0ubuntu3.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libcupsfilters1:amd64 (1.20.2-Oubuntu3.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcupsimage2:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../09-libcupsimage2 2.2.7-1ubuntu2.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libcupsimage2:amd64 (2.2.7-1ubuntu2.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libijs-0.35:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../10-libijs-0.35_0.35-13_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libijs-0.35:amd64 (0.35-13) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libjbig2dec0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../11-libjbig2dec0_0.13-6_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libjbig2dec0:amd64 (0.13-6) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgs9-common.
Preparing to unpack .../12-libgs9-common_9.26~dfsg+0-0ubuntu0.18.04.9_all.deb
Unpacking libgs9-common (9.26~dfsg+0-0ubuntu0.18.04.9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgs9:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../13-libgs9 9.26~dfsg+0-0ubuntu0.18.04.9 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgs9:amd64 (9.26~dfsg+0-0ubuntu0.18.04.9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libjs-jquery.
Preparing to unpack .../14-libjs-jquery_3.2.1-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking libjs-jquery (3.2.1-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libkpathsea6:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../15-libkpathsea6_2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb
Unpacking libkpathsea6:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libpotrace0.
Preparing to unpack .../16-libpotrace0_1.14-2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libpotrace0 (1.14-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libptexenc1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../17-libptexenc1 2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1 amd64.deb
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Unpacking libptexenc1:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rubygems-integration.
Preparing to unpack .../18-rubygems-integration_1.11_all.deb ...
Unpacking rubygems-integration (1.11) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby2.5.
Preparing to unpack .../19-ruby2.5 2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ruby2.5 (2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby.
Preparing to unpack .../20-ruby_1%3a2.5.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ruby (1:2.5.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rake.
Preparing to unpack .../21-rake_12.3.1-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking rake (12.3.1-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-did-you-mean.
Preparing to unpack .../22-ruby-did-you-mean_1.2.0-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-did-you-mean (1.2.0-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-minitest.
Preparing to unpack .../23-ruby-minitest_5.10.3-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-minitest (5.10.3-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-net-telnet.
Preparing to unpack .../24-ruby-net-telnet 0.1.1-2 all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-net-telnet (0.1.1-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-power-assert.
Preparing to unpack .../25-ruby-power-assert_0.3.0-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-power-assert (0.3.0-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-test-unit.
Preparing to unpack .../26-ruby-test-unit_3.2.5-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-test-unit (3.2.5-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libruby2.5:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../27-libruby2.5_2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libruby2.5:amd64 (2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libsynctex1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../28-libsynctex1_2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb
Unpacking libsynctex1:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libtexlua52:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../29-libtexlua52_2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb
. . .
Unpacking libtexlua52:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libtexluajit2:amd64.
Preparing to unpack
.../30-libtexluajit2_2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libtexluajit2:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libzzip-0-13:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../31-libzzip-0-13_0.13.62-3.1ubuntu0.18.04.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libzzip-0-13:amd64 (0.13.62-3.1ubuntu0.18.04.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package lmodern.
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Preparing to unpack .../32-lmodern_2.004.5-3_all.deb ...
Unpacking lmodern (2.004.5-3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package preview-latex-style.
Preparing to unpack .../33-preview-latex-style_11.91-1ubuntu1_all.deb ...
Unpacking preview-latex-style (11.91-1ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tlutils.
Preparing to unpack .../34-t1utils 1.41-2 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking tlutils (1.41-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tex-gyre.
Preparing to unpack .../35-tex-gyre_20160520-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking tex-gyre (20160520-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-binaries.
Preparing to unpack .../36-texlive-
binaries_2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-binaries (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-base.
Preparing to unpack .../37-texlive-base_2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-base (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-fonts-recommended.
Preparing to unpack .../38-texlive-fonts-recommended 2017.20180305-1 all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-fonts-recommended (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-base.
Preparing to unpack .../39-texlive-latex-base_2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-base (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-recommended.
Preparing to unpack .../40-texlive-latex-recommended 2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-recommended (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive.
Preparing to unpack .../41-texlive_2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-pictures.
Preparing to unpack .../42-texlive-pictures_2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-pictures (2017.20180305-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-extra.
Preparing to unpack .../43-texlive-latex-extra 2017.20180305-2 all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-extra (2017.20180305-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-plain-generic.
Preparing to unpack .../44-texlive-plain-generic_2017.20180305-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-plain-generic (2017.20180305-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tipa.
Preparing to unpack .../45-tipa_2%3a1.3-20_all.deb ...
Unpacking tipa (2:1.3-20) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-xetex.
Preparing to unpack .../46-texlive-xetex_2017.20180305-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-xetex (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up libgs9-common (9.26~dfsg+0-OubuntuO.18.04.9) ...
Setting up libkpathsea6:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up libjs-jquery (3.2.1-1) ...
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Setting up libtexlua52:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up fonts-droid-fallback (1:6.0.1r16-1.1) ...
Setting up libsynctex1:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up libptexenc1:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up tex-common (6.09) ...
update-language: texlive-base not installed and configured, doing nothing!
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.60ubuntu1) ...
Setting up poppler-data (0.4.8-2) ...
Setting up tex-gyre (20160520-1) ...
Setting up preview-latex-style (11.91-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up fonts-texgyre (20160520-1) ...
Setting up fonts-noto-mono (20171026-2) ...
Setting up fonts-lato (2.0-2) ...
Setting up libcupsfilters1:amd64 (1.20.2-Oubuntu3.1) ...
Setting up libcupsimage2:amd64 (2.2.7-1ubuntu2.5) ...
Setting up libjbig2dec0:amd64 (0.13-6) ...
Setting up ruby-did-you-mean (1.2.0-2) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1) ...
Setting up tlutils (1.41-2) ...
Setting up ruby-net-telnet (0.1.1-2) ...
Setting up libijs-0.35:amd64 (0.35-13) ...
Setting up rubygems-integration (1.11) ...
Setting up libpotrace0 (1.14-2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up javascript-common (11) ...
Setting up ruby-minitest (5.10.3-1) ...
Setting up libzzip-0-13:amd64 (0.13.62-3.1ubuntu0.18.04.1) ...
Setting up libgs9:amd64 (9.26~dfsg+0-0ubuntu0.18.04.9) ...
Setting up libtexluajit2:amd64 (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
Processing triggers for fontconfig (2.12.6-Oubuntu2) ...
Setting up fonts-lmodern (2.004.5-3) ...
Setting up ruby-power-assert (0.3.0-1) ...
Setting up texlive-binaries (2017.20170613.44572-8ubuntu0.1) ...
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/xdvi-xaw to provide /usr/bin/xdvi.bin
(xdvi.bin) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/bibtex.original to provide /usr/bin/bibtex
(bibtex) in auto mode
Setting up texlive-base (2017.20180305-1) ...
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R-TEXLIVEDIST...
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R-TEXMFMAIN...
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R...
mktexlsr: Done.
tl-paper: setting paper size for dvips to a4: /var/lib/texmf/dvips/config
/config-paper.ps
tl-paper: setting paper size for dvipdfmx to a4: /var/lib/texmf/dvipdfmx
/dvipdfmx-paper.cfg
tl-paper: setting paper size for xdvi to a4: /var/lib/texmf/xdvi/XDvi-paper
tl-paper: setting paper size for pdftex to a4:
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/var/lib/texmf/tex/generic/config/pdftexconfig.tex
Setting up texlive-fonts-recommended (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up texlive-plain-generic (2017.20180305-2) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-base (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up lmodern (2.004.5-3) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-recommended (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up texlive-pictures (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up tipa (2:1.3-20) ...
Regenerating '/var/lib/texmf/fmtutil.cnf-DEBIAN'... done.
Regenerating '/var/lib/texmf/fmtutil.cnf-TEXLIVEDIST'... done.
update-fmtutil has updated the following file(s):
        /var/lib/texmf/fmtutil.cnf-DEBIAN
        /var/lib/texmf/fmtutil.cnf-TEXLIVEDIST
If you want to activate the changes in the above file(s),
you should run fmtutil-sys or fmtutil.
Setting up texlive (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-extra (2017.20180305-2) ...
Setting up texlive-xetex (2017.20180305-1) ...
Setting up ruby2.5 (2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up ruby (1:2.5.1) ...
Setting up ruby-test-unit (3.2.5-1) ...
Setting up rake (12.3.1-1) ...
Setting up libruby2.5:amd64 (2.5.1-1ubuntu1.2) ...
Processing triggers for tex-common (6.09) ...
Running updmap-sys. This may take some time... done.
Running mktexlsr /var/lib/texmf ... done.
Building format(s) --all.
       This may take some time... done.
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1) ...
Collecting pypandoc
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/71/81/00184643e5a10a456b41
18fc12c96780823adb8ed974eb2289f29703b29b/pypandoc-1.4.tar.gz
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages (from pypandoc) (41.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pip>=8.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages (from pypandoc) (19.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel>=0.25.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages (from pypandoc) (0.33.4)
Building wheels for collected packages: pypandoc
 Building wheel for pypandoc (setup.py) ... done
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/3e/55/4f/59e0fa0914f3db52e87c0642
c5fb986871dfbbf253026e639f
Successfully built pypandoc
Installing collected packages: pypandoc
Successfully installed pypandoc-1.4
```

[0]: !jupyter nbconvert --to PDF "sritejabanisetti21@gmail.co.ipynb"