- 1. Please visit this link to access the state-of-art DenseNet code for reference DenseNet cifar10 notebook link
- 2. You need to create a copy of this and "retrain" this model to achieve 90+ test accuracy.
- 3. You cannot use DropOut layers.
- 4. You MUST use Image Augmentation Techniques.
- 5. You cannot use an already trained model as a beginning points, you have to initilize as your own
- 6. You cannot run the program for more than 300 Epochs, and it should be clear from your log, that you have only used 300 Epochs
- 7. You cannot use test images for training the model.
- 8. You cannot change the general architecture of DenseNet (which means you must use Dense Block, Transition and Output blocks as mentioned in the code)
- 9. You are free to change Convolution types (e.g. from 3x3 normal convolution to Depthwise Separable, etc)
- 10. You cannot have more than 1 Million parameters in total
- 11. You are free to move the code from Keras to Tensorflow, Pytorch, MXNET etc.
- 12. You can use any optimization algorithm you need.
- 13. You can checkpoint your model and retrain the model from that checkpoint so that no need of training the model from first if you lost at any epoch while training. You can directly load that model and Train from that epoch.

```
In [1]: # import keras
        # from keras.datasets import cifar10
        # from keras.models import Model, Sequential
        # from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Input, AveragePooling2D, merge, Activation
        # from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, BatchNormalization
        # from keras.layers import Concatenate
        # from keras.optimizers import A`dam
        from tensorflow.keras import models, layers
        from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization, Activation, Flatten
        from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
        from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        from sklearn.utils import resample
        from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
        from skimage.data import chelsea,astronaut
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import numpy as np
        import tensorflow as tf
        physical devices = tf.config.experimental.list physical devices('GPU')
        tf.config.experimental.set memory growth(physical devices[0], True)
In [2]: tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
In [ ]:
In [3]: # Hyperparameters
        num classes = 10
        num filter = 12
        compression = 0.5
In [4]: # Load CIFAR10 Data
        (X_train, Y_train), (X_test, Y_test) = tf.keras.datasets.cifar10.load_data()
        img_height, img_width, channel = X_train.shape[1],X_train.shape[2],X_train.shape[3]
        #X train = X train.astype('float32')
        #X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
        #X_train, X_cv, y_train, y_cv = train_test_split(x_train, Y_train, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
        # convert to one hot encoing
        Y train = tf.keras.utils.to categorical(Y train, num classes)
        Y_test = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(Y_test, num_classes)
        #y cv = tf.keras.utils.to categorical(y cv, num classes)
In [5]: X train.shape,len(Y train)
Out[5]: ((50000, 32, 32, 3), 50000)
In [6]: X test.shape
Out[6]: (10000, 32, 32, 3)
In [7]: img height, img width, channel
```

```
Out[7]: (32, 32, 3)
```

```
In [8]: # Dense Block
        from tensorflow.keras import regularizers
        def denseblock(input, num_filter = 12, dropout_rate = 0.2):
            global compression
            temp = input
for _ in range(l):
                BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(temp)
                relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
                 {\tt Conv2D\_3\_3 = layers.Conv2D(int(num\_filter*compression), (3,3), use\_bias=} \textbf{False} \text{ , padding='same'}, 
                                            kernel initializer=tf.keras.initializers.HeNormal(),
                                            kernel regularizer=regularizers.L2(0.0001)
                #if dropout_rate>0:
                   Conv2D_3_3 = layers.Dropout(dropout_rate)(Conv2D_3_3)
                concat = layers.Concatenate(axis=-1)([temp,Conv2D_3_3])
                temp = concat
            return temp
        ## transition Blosck
        def transition(input, num_filter = 12, dropout_rate = 0.2):
            global compression
            BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
            relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
            Conv2D BottleNeck = layers.Conv2D(int(num_filter*compression), (1,1), use bias=False ,padding='same',
                                              kernel initializer=tf.keras.initializers.HeNormal(),
                                               kernel regularizer=regularizers.L2(0.0001)
                                              )(relu)
            #if dropout rate>0:
                 Conv2D BottleNeck = layers.Dropout(dropout rate)(Conv2D BottleNeck)
            avg = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2))(Conv2D_BottleNeck)
            return avg
        #output layer
        def output_layer(input):
            global compression
            BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
            relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
            AvgPooling = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2),)(relu)
            flat = layers.Flatten()(AvgPooling)
            output = layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')(flat)
            return output
In [9]: num filter = 80
        dropout_rate = 0.0
        l = 12
        from tensorflow.keras.layers import DepthwiseConv2D,SeparableConv2D,Conv2DTranspose,Conv3D,Conv3DTranspose
        input = layers.Input(shape=(img height, img width, channel,))
        First Conv2D = layers.Conv2D(num filter, (3,3),strides=(1,1), use bias=False ,padding='same',activation = 'relu
                                      kernel_initializer=tf.keras.initializers.HeNormal(),kernel_regularizer=regularizer
                                     )(input)
        #First Conv2D = DepthwiseConv2D(kernel size = (3,3), use bias=False ,padding='same',activation = 'relu',
                                       depthwise initializer=tf.keras.initializers.HeUniform(),
        #
        #
                                       depthwise regularizer=regularizers.L2())(input)
        #First Conv2D = Conv2DTranspose(kernel size = (10,10), filters = num filter,activation = 'relu',
                                         use_bias=False ,padding='same',
        #
                                         kernel_initializer=tf.keras.initializers.HeUniform(),
        #
                                         kernel regularizer=regularizers.L2())(input)
        First Block = denseblock(First Conv2D, num filter, dropout rate)
        First Transition = transition(First Block, num filter, dropout rate)
        Second Block = denseblock(First Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
        Second Transition = transition(Second Block, num filter, dropout rate)
        Third Block = denseblock(Second Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
        Third_Transition = transition(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
        Last Block = denseblock(Third Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
        output = output_layer(Last_Block)
```

```
Out[10]: (TensorShape([None, 32, 32, 560]),
          TensorShape([None, 16, 16, 520]),
          TensorShape([None, 8, 8, 520]),
          TensorShape([None, 4, 4, 520]))
In [11]: #https://arxiv.org/pdf/1608.06993.pdf
         #from IPython.display import IFrame, YouTubeVideo
         #YouTubeVideo(id='-W6y8xnd--U', width=600)
In [12]: model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
         model.summary()
         Model: "model"
         Layer (type)
                                          Output Shape
                                                                Param #
                                                                            Connected to
         input_1 (InputLayer)
                                          [(None, 32, 32, 3)]
         conv2d (Conv2D)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 80)
                                                                2160
                                                                            input 1[0][0]
         batch normalization (BatchNorma (None, 32, 32, 80)
                                                                320
                                                                            conv2d[0][0]
         activation (Activation)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 80)
                                                                            batch_normalization[0][0]
         conv2d 1 (Conv2D)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 40)
                                                                28800
                                                                            activation[0][0]
         concatenate (Concatenate)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 120)
                                                                            conv2d[0][0]
                                                                            conv2d 1[0][0]
         batch normalization 1 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 120)
                                                                480
                                                                            concatenate[0][0]
         activation_1 (Activation)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 120)
                                                                            batch normalization 1[0][0]
         conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 40)
                                                                43200
                                                                            activation_1[0][0]
         concatenate 1 (Concatenate)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 160)
                                                                            concatenate[0][0]
                                                                            conv2d_2[0][0]
         batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 160)
                                                                640
                                                                            concatenate_1[0][0]
         activation_2 (Activation)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 160)
                                                                            batch_normalization_2[0][0]
                                                                57600
                                                                            activation 2[0][0]
         conv2d 3 (Conv2D)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 40)
         concatenate 2 (Concatenate)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 200)
                                                                            concatenate 1[0][0]
                                                                            conv2d 3[0][0]
         batch normalization 3 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 200)
                                                                800
                                                                            concatenate 2[0][0]
         activation_3 (Activation)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 200)
                                                                            batch_normalization_3[0][0]
         conv2d 4 (Conv2D)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 40)
                                                                72000
                                                                            activation 3[0][0]
         concatenate 3 (Concatenate)
                                          (None, 32, 32, 240)
                                                                            concatenate 2[0][0]
                                                                            conv2d_4[0][0]
         batch normalization 4 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 240)
                                                                960
                                                                            concatenate 3[0][0]
```

(None, 32, 32, 240)

(None, 32, 32, 40)

(None, 32, 32, 280)

(None, 32, 32, 280)

(None, 32, 32, 40)

(None, 32, 32, 320)

(None, 32, 32, 320)

(None, 32, 32, 40)

(None, 32, 32, 360)

86400

1120

100800

1280

115200

batch normalization 4[0][0]

batch\_normalization\_5[0][0]

batch normalization 6[0][0]

activation\_4[0][0]

concatenate\_3[0][0] conv2d 5[0][0]

concatenate 4[0][0]

activation\_5[0][0]

concatenate\_4[0][0] conv2d 6[0][0]

concatenate\_5[0][0]

activation\_6[0][0]

concatenate\_5[0][0] conv2d\_7[0][0]

activation\_4 (Activation)

concatenate\_4 (Concatenate)

activation\_5 (Activation)

concatenate 5 (Concatenate)

activation 6 (Activation)

concatenate\_6 (Concatenate)

batch normalization 5 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 280)

batch normalization 6 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 320)

conv2d\_5 (Conv2D)

conv2d\_6 (Conv2D)

conv2d\_7 (Conv2D)

batch_normalization_7 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	360)	1440	concatenate_6[0][0]
activation_7 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	360)	0	batch_normalization_7[0][0]
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	129600	activation_7[0][0]
concatenate_7 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	400)	0	concatenate_6[0][0] conv2d_8[0][0]
batch_normalization_8 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	400)	1600	concatenate_7[0][0]
activation_8 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	400)	0	batch_normalization_8[0][0]
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	144000	activation_8[0][0]
concatenate_8 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	440)	0	concatenate_7[0][0] conv2d_9[0][0]
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	440)	1760	concatenate_8[0][0]
activation_9 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	440)	0	batch_normalization_9[0][0]
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	158400	activation_9[0][0]
concatenate_9 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	480)	0	concatenate_8[0][0] conv2d_10[0][0]
batch_normalization_10 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	480)	1920	concatenate_9[0][0]
activation_10 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	480)	0	batch_normalization_10[0][0]
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	172800	activation_10[0][0]
concatenate_10 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	520)	0	concatenate_9[0][0] conv2d_11[0][0]
batch_normalization_11 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	520)	2080	concatenate_10[0][0]
activation_11 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	520)	0	batch_normalization_11[0][0]
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	187200	activation_11[0][0]
concatenate_11 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	560)	0	concatenate_10[0][0] conv2d_12[0][0]
batch_normalization_12 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	560)	2240	concatenate_11[0][0]
activation_12 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	560)	0	batch_normalization_12[0][0]
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	40)	22400	activation_12[0][0]
average_pooling2d (AveragePooli	(None,	16,	16,	40)	0	conv2d_13[0][0]
batch_normalization_13 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	40)	160	average_pooling2d[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	0	batch_normalization_13[0][0]
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	14400	activation_13[0][0]
concatenate_12 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	80)	0	average_pooling2d[0][0] conv2d_14[0][0]
batch_normalization_14 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	80)	320	concatenate_12[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	80)	0	batch_normalization_14[0][0]
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	28800	activation_14[0][0]
concatenate_13 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	120)	0	concatenate_12[0][0] conv2d_15[0][0]
batch_normalization_15 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	120)	480	concatenate_13[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	120)	0	batch_normalization_15[0][0]
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	43200	activation_15[0][0]
concatenate_14 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	160)	0	concatenate_13[0][0] conv2d_16[0][0]
batch_normalization_16 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	160)	640	concatenate_14[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	160)	0	batch_normalization_16[0][0]

conv2d 17 (Conv2D)	(None,	16.	16.	40)	57600	activation 16[0][0]
concatenate 15 (Concatenate)	(None,				0	concatenate 14[0][0]
(00.100.101.101.101.101.101.101.101.101.	(,	20,		2007		conv2d_17[0][0]
batch_normalization_17 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	200)	800	concatenate_15[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	200)	0	batch_normalization_17[0][0]
conv2d_18 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	72000	activation_17[0][0]
concatenate_16 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	240)	0	concatenate_15[0][0] conv2d_18[0][0]
batch_normalization_18 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	240)	960	concatenate_16[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	240)	0	batch_normalization_18[0][0]
conv2d_19 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	86400	activation_18[0][0]
concatenate_17 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	280)	0	concatenate_16[0][0] conv2d_19[0][0]
batch_normalization_19 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	280)	1120	concatenate_17[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	280)	0	batch_normalization_19[0][0]
conv2d_20 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	100800	activation_19[0][0]
concatenate_18 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	320)	0	concatenate_17[0][0] conv2d_20[0][0]
batch_normalization_20 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	320)	1280	concatenate_18[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	320)	0	batch_normalization_20[0][0]
conv2d_21 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	40)	115200	activation_20[0][0]
concatenate_19 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	360)	0	concatenate_18[0][0] conv2d_21[0][0]
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	360)	1440	concatenate_19[0][0]
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo activation_21 (Activation)	(None,				1440	<pre>concatenate_19[0][0] batch_normalization_21[0][0]</pre>
		16,	16,	360)		
activation_21 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16, 16,	360) 40)	0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation) conv2d_22 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16,	16, 16,	360) 40) 400)	0 129600	batch_normalization_21[0][0] activation_21[0][0] concatenate_19[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16,	360) 40) 400)	0 129600 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0] activation_21[0][0] concatenate_19[0][0] conv2d_22[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo	(None, (None,	16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16,	360) 40) 400) 400)	0 129600 0 1600	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)	(None, (None, (None,	16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 40) 400) 400) 400)	0 129600 0 1600	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)	(None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 40) 400) 400) 400) 40) 440)	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)	(None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440)	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  conv2d_23[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo	(None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440)	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)	(None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None, (None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440)	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0 158400	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)  concatenate_22 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  activation_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)  concatenate_22 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0 158400 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  activation_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)  concatenate_22 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo activation_24 (Activation)	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0 158400 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  activation_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  batch_normalization_24[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)  concatenate_22 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo activation_24 (Activation)  conv2d_25 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0 158400 0 1920 0 172800	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  conv2d_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  activation_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  batch_normalization_24[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  batch_normalization_24[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)  conv2d_22 (Conv2D)  concatenate_20 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo activation_22 (Activation)  conv2d_23 (Conv2D)  concatenate_21 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo activation_23 (Activation)  conv2d_24 (Conv2D)  concatenate_22 (Concatenate)  batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo activation_24 (Activation)  conv2d_25 (Conv2D)  concatenate_23 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	360) 400) 400) 400) 400) 440) 440) 440) 4	0 129600 0 1600 0 144000 0 1760 0 158400 0 172800 0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]  activation_21[0][0]  concatenate_19[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  batch_normalization_22[0][0]  activation_22[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_20[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  batch_normalization_23[0][0]  activation_23[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_21[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  batch_normalization_24[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  batch_normalization_24[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]  concatenate_22[0][0]

average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoo	(None,	8, 8	В,	40)	0	conv2d_26[0][0]
batch_normalization_26 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	160	average_pooling2d_1[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	0	batch_normalization_26[0][0]
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	14400	activation_26[0][0]
concatenate_24 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	80)	0	average_pooling2d_1[0][0] conv2d_27[0][0]
batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	80)	320	concatenate_24[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	80)	0	batch_normalization_27[0][0]
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	28800	activation_27[0][0]
concatenate_25 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	120)	0	concatenate_24[0][0] conv2d_28[0][0]
batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	120)	480	concatenate_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	120)	0	batch_normalization_28[0][0]
conv2d_29 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	43200	activation_28[0][0]
concatenate_26 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	160)	Θ	concatenate_25[0][0] conv2d_29[0][0]
batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	160)	640	concatenate_26[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	160)	0	batch_normalization_29[0][0]
conv2d_30 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	57600	activation_29[0][0]
concatenate_27 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	200)	0	concatenate_26[0][0] conv2d_30[0][0]
batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	200)	800	concatenate_27[0][0]
activation_30 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	200)	0	batch_normalization_30[0][0]
conv2d_31 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	72000	activation_30[0][0]
concatenate_28 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	240)	0	concatenate_27[0][0] conv2d_31[0][0]
batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	240)	960	concatenate_28[0][0]
activation_31 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	240)	0	batch_normalization_31[0][0]
conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	86400	activation_31[0][0]
concatenate_29 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	280)	0	concatenate_28[0][0] conv2d_32[0][0]
batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	280)	1120	concatenate_29[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	280)	0	batch_normalization_32[0][0]
conv2d_33 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	100800	activation_32[0][0]
concatenate_30 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	320)	0	concatenate_29[0][0] conv2d_33[0][0]
batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	320)	1280	concatenate_30[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	320)	0	batch_normalization_33[0][0]
conv2d_34 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	115200	activation_33[0][0]
concatenate_31 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	360)	0	concatenate_30[0][0] conv2d_34[0][0]
batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8	8,	360)	1440	concatenate_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8	8,	360)	0	batch_normalization_34[0][0]
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8	8,	40)	129600	activation_34[0][0]
concatenate_32 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8	8,	400)	0	concatenate_31[0][0] conv2d_35[0][0]

batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	400)	1600	concatenate_32[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	400)	0	batch_normalization_35[0][0]
conv2d_36 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	40)	144000	activation_35[0][0]
concatenate_33 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	440)	0	concatenate_32[0][0] conv2d_36[0][0]
batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	440)	1760	concatenate_33[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	440)	0	batch_normalization_36[0][0]
conv2d_37 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	40)	158400	activation_36[0][0]
concatenate_34 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	480)	0	concatenate_33[0][0] conv2d_37[0][0]
batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	480)	1920	concatenate_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	480)	0	batch_normalization_37[0][0]
conv2d_38 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	40)	172800	activation_37[0][0]
concatenate_35 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	520)	0	concatenate_34[0][0] conv2d_38[0][0]
batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	520)	2080	concatenate_35[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	520)	0	batch_normalization_38[0][0]
conv2d_39 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	40)	20800	activation_38[0][0]
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	40)	0	conv2d_39[0][0]
batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	40)	160	average_pooling2d_2[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	0	batch_normalization_39[0][0]
conv2d_40 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	14400	activation_39[0][0]
concatenate_36 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	80)	0	average_pooling2d_2[0][0] conv2d_40[0][0]
batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	80)	320	concatenate_36[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	80)	0	batch_normalization_40[0][0]
conv2d_41 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	28800	activation_40[0][0]
concatenate_37 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	120)	0	concatenate_36[0][0] conv2d_41[0][0]
batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	120)	480	concatenate_37[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	120)	0	batch_normalization_41[0][0]
conv2d_42 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	43200	activation_41[0][0]
concatenate_38 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	160)	0	concatenate_37[0][0] conv2d_42[0][0]
batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	160)	640	concatenate_38[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	160)	0	batch_normalization_42[0][0]
conv2d_43 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	57600	activation_42[0][0]
concatenate_39 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	200)	0	concatenate_38[0][0] conv2d_43[0][0]
batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	200)	800	concatenate_39[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	200)	0	batch_normalization_43[0][0]
conv2d_44 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	72000	activation_43[0][0]
concatenate_40 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	240)	0	concatenate_39[0][0] conv2d_44[0][0]
batch normalization 44 (BatchNo				240)	960	concatenate_40[0][0]

activation_44 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	240)	0	batch_normalization_44[0][0]
conv2d_45 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	86400	activation_44[0][0]
concatenate_41 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	280)	0	concatenate_40[0][0] conv2d_45[0][0]
oatch_normalization_45 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	280)	1120	concatenate_41[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	280)	0	batch_normalization_45[0][0]
conv2d_46 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	100800	activation_45[0][0]
concatenate_42 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	320)	0	concatenate_41[0][0] conv2d_46[0][0]
oatch_normalization_46 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	320)	1280	concatenate_42[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	320)	0	batch_normalization_46[0][0]
conv2d_47 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	115200	activation_46[0][0]
concatenate_43 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	360)	0	concatenate_42[0][0] conv2d_47[0][0]
patch_normalization_47 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	360)	1440	concatenate_43[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	360)	0	batch_normalization_47[0][0]
conv2d_48 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	129600	activation_47[0][0]
concatenate_44 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	400)	0	concatenate_43[0][0] conv2d_48[0][0]
oatch_normalization_48 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	400)	1600	concatenate_44[0][0]
activation_48 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	400)	0	batch_normalization_48[0][0]
conv2d_49 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	144000	activation_48[0][0]
concatenate_45 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	440)	0	concatenate_44[0][0] conv2d_49[0][0]
oatch_normalization_49 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	440)	1760	concatenate_45[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	440)	0	batch_normalization_49[0][0]
conv2d_50 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	158400	activation_49[0][0]
concatenate_46 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	480)	0	concatenate_45[0][0] conv2d_50[0][0]
patch_normalization_50 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	480)	1920	concatenate_46[0][0]
activation_50 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	480)	0	batch_normalization_50[0][0]
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	40)	172800	activation_50[0][0]
concatenate_47 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	520)	0	concatenate_46[0][0] conv2d_51[0][0]
oatch_normalization_51 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	520)	2080	concatenate_47[0][0]
activation_51 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	520)	0	batch_normalization_51[0][0]
overage_pooling2d_3 (AveragePoo	(None,	2,	2,	520)	0	activation_51[0][0]
flatten (Flatten)	(None,	208	80)		Θ	average_pooling2d_3[0][0]
dense (Dense)	(None,	10	)		20810	flatten[0][0]

Total params: 4,812,890 Trainable params: 4,782,730 Non-trainable params: 30,160

## In [13]: print(len(model.layers))

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In [14]: epochs = 30
batch\_size = 128
val\_batch\_size = 128
steps = len(Y\_train)//batch\_size

```
val steps = len(Y test)//val batch size
  In [ ]:
In [15]: from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
                         train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
                                          width_shift_range = 0.1, height_shift_range = 0.1, #rescale=1./255.,
                                     horizontal flip = True, rotation range = 10,
                                     featurewise center=True,
                                     featurewise_std_normalization=True,
                                     zoom_range = 0.2, shear_range = 10,
                         train datagen.fit(X train)
In [16]: test datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
                                          width_shift_range = 0.1,height_shift_range = 0.1,#rescale=1./255.,
                                     horizontal_flip = True, rotation_range = 10,
                                     featurewise_center=True,
                                     featurewise std normalization=True,
                                     zoom range = 0.2, shear range = 10,
                         test datagen.fit(X test)
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
  In []: from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
                         from skimage.data import chelsea,astronaut
                         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                         import numpy as np
                         imgs = np.stack([X\_train[1111] \ \ \textbf{for} \ \ i \ \ n \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ in \ \ range(4*4)], \ \ \ axis=0) \\ \#np.stack([astronaut() \ \ for \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ \ i \ 
                         data_gen = ImageDataGenerator(
                                     width shift range = 0.1, height shift range = 0.1, #rescale=1./255.,
                                     fill_mode='nearest', validation_split=0.25, horizontal_flip = True, rotation_range = 90,
                                     preprocessing_function=lambda \times x \times [..., np.random.permutation([0, 1, 2])]
                         fig = plt.figure()
                         plt.subplots adjust(wspace=.2, hspace=.2)
                          for index, image in enumerate(next(data gen.flow(imgs)).astype(int)):
                                     ax = plt.subplot(4, 4, index + 1)
                                     ax.set_xticks([])
                                     ax.set_yticks([])
                                     ax.imshow(image)
                         plt.show()
In [17]: callbacks = [
                                     tf.keras.callbacks.ModelCheckpoint('./DenseNet cifar10.h5', save weights only=False, save best only=True, \
                                                                                                                                      mode='max', monitor='val_accuracy', verbose=1),
                                     tf.keras.callbacks.ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val accuracy', patience=2,mode='max',verbose=1),
  In [ ]:
In [18]: opt = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam()#SGD(learning rate=0.1, momentum=0.9,)
                         model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
                                                                optimizer=opt,
                                                                 metrics=['accuracy'])
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
In [19]: #model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy'
                                                                   optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.SGD(learning\_rate = 0.1, momentum = 0.9, nesterov = True), \#Adam(), momentum = 0.9, nesterov = True), #Adam(), #A
                                                                   metrics=['accuracy'])
                         model.fit(train_datagen.flow(X_train, Y_train,),steps_per_epoch=steps,
                                                      validation data=test datagen.flow(X test, Y test),validation steps=val steps,
                                                     epochs=100,
                                                     callbacks=callbacks,
                         Epoch 1/100
```

```
Epoch 00001: val accuracy improved from -inf to 0.43450, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 2/100
val_accuracy: 0.4928
Epoch 00002: val accuracy improved from 0.43450 to 0.49279, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 3/100
- val accuracy: 0.5240
Epoch 00003: val accuracy improved from 0.49279 to 0.52404, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 4/100
781/781 [============= ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 1.0839 - accuracy: 0.6172 - val loss: 1.1843
- val_accuracy: 0.5964
Epoch 00004: val accuracy improved from 0.52404 to 0.59635, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
val_accuracy: 0.6478
Epoch 00005: val accuracy improved from 0.59635 to 0.64784, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 6/100
781/781 [============ ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.8570 - accuracy: 0.7039 - val loss: 0.9050
- val_accuracy: 0.6841
Epoch 00006: val accuracy improved from 0.64784 to 0.68409, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 7/100
val_accuracy: 0.7222
Epoch 00007: val accuracy improved from 0.68409 to 0.72216, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 8/100
- val accuracy: 0.7336
Epoch 00008: val accuracy improved from 0.72216 to 0.73357, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 9/100
- val_accuracy: 0.7296
Epoch 00009: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.73357
Epoch 10/100
- val_accuracy: 0.7476
Epoch 00010: val accuracy improved from 0.73357 to 0.74760, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 11/100
781/781 [============ ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.5976 - accuracy: 0.7974 - val loss: 0.6578
- val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 00011: val_accuracy improved from 0.74760 to 0.77885, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 12/100
- val accuracy: 0.7722
Epoch 00012: val accuracy did not improve from 0.77885
Epoch 13/100
val_accuracy: 0.7895
Epoch 00013: val accuracy improved from 0.77885 to 0.78946, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 14/100
- val accuracy: 0.7971
Epoch 00014: val accuracy improved from 0.78946 to 0.79708, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 15/100
val_accuracy: 0.8073
Epoch 00015: val_accuracy improved from 0.79708 to 0.80729, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 16/100
- val accuracy: 0.8079
Epoch 00016: val accuracy improved from 0.80729 to 0.80789, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 17/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8199
Epoch 00017: val_accuracy improved from 0.80789 to 0.81991, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 18/100
```

781/781 [============ ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.4430 - accuracy: 0.8517 - val loss: 0.5576

```
- val accuracy: 0.8159
Epoch 00018: val accuracy did not improve from 0.81991
Epoch 19/100
781/781 [=======
                  =========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.4369 - accuracy: 0.8540 - val loss: 0.5101
- val accuracy: 0.8317
Epoch 00019: val accuracy improved from 0.81991 to 0.83173, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 20/100
- val accuracy: 0.8379
Epoch 00020: val accuracy improved from 0.83173 to 0.83794, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 21/100
781/781 [============= ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.4054 - accuracy: 0.8638 - val loss: 0.5182
- val_accuracy: 0.8305
Epoch 00021: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.83794
Epoch 22/100
val_accuracy: 0.8377
Epoch 00022: val accuracy did not improve from 0.83794
Epoch 00022: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.00010000000474974513.
Epoch 23/100
781/781 [============ ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.3190 - accuracy: 0.8948 - val loss: 0.3742
val_accuracy: 0.8766
Epoch 00023: val accuracy improved from 0.83794 to 0.87660, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 24/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8836
Epoch 00024: val accuracy improved from 0.87660 to 0.88361, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 25/100
781/781 [============ ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2755 - accuracy: 0.9090 - val loss: 0.3631
- val_accuracy: 0.8796
Epoch 00025: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.88361
Epoch 26/100
781/781 [====
                   ========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2723 - accuracy: 0.9090 - val loss: 0.3849
val_accuracy: 0.8728
Epoch 00026: val accuracy did not improve from 0.88361
Epoch 00026: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000474974514e-05.
Epoch 27/100
- val accuracy: 0.8866
Epoch 00027: val accuracy improved from 0.88361 to 0.88662, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 28/100
781/781 [==
                   ========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2633 - accuracy: 0.9117 - val loss: 0.3514
- val accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00028: val_accuracy improved from 0.88662 to 0.88782, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 29/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8840
Epoch 00029: val accuracy did not improve from 0.88782
Epoch 30/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00030: val_accuracy improved from 0.88782 to 0.89463, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 31/100
- val accuracy: 0.8844
Epoch 00031: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Fnoch 32/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8808
Epoch 00032: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00032: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000656873453e-06.
```

=========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2554 - accuracy: 0.9136 - val\_loss: 0.3709

- val accuracy: 0.8810

```
Epoch 00033: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 34/100
781/781 [============== ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2580 - accuracy: 0.9128 - val loss: 0.3469
- val_accuracy: 0.8864
Epoch 00034: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00034: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001111620805e-07.
Epoch 35/100
- val accuracy: 0.8926
Epoch 00035: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 36/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8930
Epoch 00036: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00036: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000082740371e-08.
Epoch 37/100
              781/781 [=====
- val accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00037: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 38/100
781/781 [============== ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2513 - accuracy: 0.9162 - val loss: 0.3359
val_accuracy: 0.8924
Epoch 00038: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00038: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000082740371e-09.
Epoch 39/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8836
Epoch 00039: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 40/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8836
Epoch 00040: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00040: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000082740371e-10.
Epoch 41/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8824
Epoch 00041: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 42/100
781/781 [=======
                :========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2507 - accuracy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.3601
- val_accuracy: 0.8784
Epoch 00042: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00042: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000082740371e-11.
Epoch 43/100
- val accuracy: 0.8864
Epoch 00043: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 44/100
- val accuracy: 0.8852
Epoch 00044: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00044: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000082740371e-12.
Epoch 45/100
781/781 [=====
               val_accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00045: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 46/100
val_accuracy: 0.8738
Epoch 00046: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00046: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001044244145e-13.
Epoch 47/100
             ================== ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2456 - accuracy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.3490
781/781 [=====
```

- val\_accuracy: 0.8808

```
Epoch 00047: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 48/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8870
Epoch 00048: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00048: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001179769417e-14.
Epoch 49/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00049: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 50/100
- val accuracy: 0.8824
Epoch 00050: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00050: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001518582595e-15.
Epoch 51/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8802
Epoch 00051: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 52/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8796
Epoch 00052: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00052: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001095066122e-16.
Fnoch 53/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8808
Epoch 00053: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 54/100
781/781 [=======
               =========] - 228s 292ms/step - loss: 0.2527 - accuracy: 0.9164 - val_loss: 0.3526
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00054: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00054: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000830368326e-17.
Epoch 55/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8868
Epoch 00055: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 56/100
             =========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2538 - accuracy: 0.9145 - val loss: 0.3368
781/781 [=======
- val accuracy: 0.8896
Epoch 00056: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00056: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000664932204e-18.
Epoch 57/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8890
Epoch 00057: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 58/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8838
Epoch 00058: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00058: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000045813705e-19.
Epoch 59/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8888
Epoch 00059: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 60/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00060: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00060: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000032889008e-20.
Epoch 61/100
```

```
- val accuracy: 0.8850
Epoch 00061: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 62/100
781/781 [======
                   :=======] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2505 - accuracy: 0.9164 - val loss: 0.3417
- val accuracy: 0.8842
Epoch 00062: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00062: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000490448793e-21.
Epoch 63/100
- val accuracy: 0.8880
Epoch 00063: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Fnoch 64/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8914
Epoch 00064: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00064: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000692397185e-22.
Epoch 65/100
                 :========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2566 - accuracy: 0.9152 - val_loss: 0.3578
781/781 [=======
- val accuracy: 0.8802
Epoch 00065: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 66/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8828
Epoch 00066: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00066: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000944832675e-23.
Epoch 67/100
781/781 [============= ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2537 - accuracy: 0.9163 - val loss: 0.3550
- val accuracy: 0.8820
Epoch 00067: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 68/100
781/781 [======
            - val_accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00068: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00068: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000787060494e-24.
Epoch 69/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8818
Epoch 00069: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 70/100
781/781 [=======
                 :=========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2566 - accuracy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.3380
- val_accuracy: 0.8860
Epoch 00070: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00070: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001181490946e-25.
Epoch 71/100
val_accuracy: 0.8856
Epoch 00071: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 72/100
- val accuracy: 0.8836
Epoch 00072: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00072: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001428009978e-26.
Epoch 73/100
781/781 [=====
                 :========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2558 - accuracy: 0.9141 - val loss: 0.3560
- val_accuracy: 0.8844
Epoch 00073: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 74/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8840
```

Epoch 00074: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000142800998e-27. Epoch 75/100

Epoch 00074: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463

```
val_accuracy: 0.8824
Epoch 00075: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 76/100
781/781 [=======
                 :========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2565 - accuracy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.3590
- val_accuracy: 0.8826
Epoch 00076: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00076: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001235416984e-28.
Epoch 77/100
781/781 [============== ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2545 - accuracy: 0.9177 - val loss: 0.3699
- val accuracy: 0.8836
Epoch 00077: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
val_accuracy: 0.8828
Epoch 00078: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00078: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001235416985e-29.
Epoch 79/100
781/781 [=====
              :==========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2569 - accuracy: 0.9161 - val loss: 0.3277
val_accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00079: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 80/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00080: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00080: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001536343539e-30.
Epoch 81/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00081: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 82/100
                  ========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2521 - accuracy: 0.9166 - val loss: 0.3572
781/781 [====
- val_accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00082: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00082: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000191250173e-31.
Epoch 83/100
- val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 00083: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 84/100
781/781 [==:
                  ========] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2546 - accuracy: 0.9147 - val loss: 0.3639
- val accuracy: 0.8782
Epoch 00084: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00084: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002147600601e-32.
Epoch 85/100
- val accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00085: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 86/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 00086: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00086: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002441474188e-33.
Epoch 87/100
- val accuracy: 0.8876
Epoch 00087: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 88/100
val_accuracy: 0.8834
Epoch 00088: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
```

Epoch 00088: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002074132203e-34.

```
Epoch 89/100
     781/781 [============== ] - 229s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2569 - accuracy: 0.9134 - val loss: 0.3544
     - val accuracy: 0.8884
     Epoch 00089: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 90/100
     781/781 [=====
                     - val accuracy: 0.8808
     Epoch 00090: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00090: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001614954722e-35.
     Epoch 91/100
     - val accuracy: 0.8858
     Epoch 00091: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 92/100
     - val_accuracy: 0.8834
     Epoch 00092: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00092: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001614954723e-36.
     Epoch 93/100
     - val_accuracy: 0.8770
     Epoch 00093: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 94/100
     val_accuracy: 0.8832
     Epoch 00094: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00094: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001256222317e-37.
     Epoch 95/100
     - val_accuracy: 0.8908
     Epoch 00095: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 96/100
     - val_accuracy: 0.8878
     Epoch 00096: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00096: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000001032014561e-38.
     Epoch 97/100
     781/781 [=======
                  - val_accuracy: 0.8868
     Epoch 00097: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 98/100
     - val accuracy: 0.8816
     Epoch 00098: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00098: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000751754869e-39.
     Epoch 99/100
     val_accuracy: 0.8820
     Epoch 00099: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 100/100
     - val accuracy: 0.8818
     Epoch 00100: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
     Epoch 00100: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002153053334e-40.
Out[19]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x23f5ecbf100>
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [20]: model.save('./MODEL')
     INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./MODEL\assets
In [17]: from keras.models import load model
```

```
m=load model('./MODEL')
In [ ]:
In [18]: callbacks = [
          mode='max', monitor='val_accuracy', verbose=1),
tf.keras.callbacks.ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=2,mode='max',verbose=1),
       1
       opt = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning rate=0.0001)#SGD(learning rate=0.1,momentum=0.9,)
       m.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
                  optimizer=opt,
                  metrics=['accuracy'])
       m.fit(train_datagen.flow(X_train, Y_train,),steps_per_epoch=steps,
               validation_data=test_datagen.flow(X_test, Y_test),validation_steps=val_steps,
               epochs=100.
               callbacks=callbacks,
       Epoch 1/100
       390/390 [=======
                          :=========] - 138s 297ms/step - loss: 0.2585 - accuracy: 0.9179 - val_loss: 0.4030
       - val accuracy: 0.8706
       Epoch 00001: val accuracy improved from -inf to 0.87059, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
       Epoch 2/100
       390/390 [============ ] - 118s 304ms/step - loss: 0.2503 - accuracy: 0.9178 - val loss: 0.3686
       - val accuracy: 0.8826
       Epoch 00002: val accuracy improved from 0.87059 to 0.88261, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
       Epoch 3/100
       - val_accuracy: 0.8814
       Epoch 00003: val accuracy did not improve from 0.88261
       Epoch 4/100
       390/390 [===
                            ========] - 115s 295ms/step - loss: 0.2528 - accuracy: 0.9135 - val loss: 0.3635
       - val_accuracy: 0.8898
       Epoch 00004: val_accuracy improved from 0.88261 to 0.88982, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
       Epoch 5/100
       - val accuracy: 0.8882
       Epoch 00005: val accuracy did not improve from 0.88982
       Epoch 6/100
       390/390 [============= ] - 107s 275ms/step - loss: 0.2513 - accuracy: 0.9160 - val loss: 0.3615
       - val_accuracy: 0.8858
       Epoch 00006: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.88982
       Epoch 00006: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999747378752e-06.
       Epoch 7/100
       - val accuracy: 0.8918
       Epoch 00007: val accuracy improved from 0.88982 to 0.89183, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
       Epoch 8/100
       - val_accuracy: 0.8866
       Epoch 00008: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
       Epoch 9/100
       390/390 [======
                          =============== ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2466 - accuracy: 0.9196 - val_loss: 0.3577
       - val accuracy: 0.8822
       Epoch 00009: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
       Epoch 00009: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999747378752e-07.
       Epoch 10/100
       val_accuracy: 0.8866
       Epoch 00010: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
       Epoch 11/100
       390/390 [============= ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2450 - accuracy: 0.9196 - val loss: 0.3443
       - val_accuracy: 0.8906
       Epoch 00011: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
       Epoch 00011: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999974752428e-08.
       Epoch 12/100
```

```
val_accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00012: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
Epoch 13/100
390/390 [=======
                 :=========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2368 - accuracy: 0.9203 - val loss: 0.3509
- val_accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00013: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
Epoch 00013: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000116860975e-08.
Epoch 14/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00014: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
Epoch 15/100
val_accuracy: 0.8826
Epoch 00015: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89183
Epoch 00015: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999939225292e-10.
Epoch 16/100
390/390 [======
              =========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2320 - accuracy: 0.9247 - val loss: 0.3391
- val_accuracy: 0.8978
Epoch 00016: val_accuracy improved from 0.89183 to 0.89784, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
Epoch 17/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8770
Epoch 00017: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Fnoch 18/100
390/390 [=======
              :========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2455 - accuracy: 0.9203 - val loss: 0.3351
- val_accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00018: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00018: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999717180686e-11.
Epoch 19/100
390/390 [=====
                 ========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2333 - accuracy: 0.9205 - val loss: 0.3674
val_accuracy: 0.8794
Epoch 00019: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 20/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00020: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00020: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999943962493e-12.
Epoch 21/100
390/390 [==
                  :========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2432 - accuracy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.3224
- val accuracy: 0.8974
Epoch 00021: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 22/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8770
Epoch 00022: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00022: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999092680235e-13.
Epoch 23/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00023: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 24/100
- val accuracy: 0.8814
Epoch 00024: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00024: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.9999988758398e-14.
Epoch 25/100
val_accuracy: 0.8942
Epoch 00025: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 26/100
```

390/390 [============ ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2322 - accuracy: 0.9243 - val loss: 0.3347

```
- val_accuracy: 0.8854
Epoch 00026: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00026: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999146890344e-15.
Epoch 27/100
390/390 [=====
              - val accuracy: 0.8866
Epoch 00027: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 28/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8958
Epoch 00028: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00028: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998977483753e-16.
Epoch 29/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8874
Epoch 00029: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 30/100
390/390 [======
                ========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2456 - accuracy: 0.9183 - val_loss: 0.3302
- val accuracy: 0.8926
Epoch 00030: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00030: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998977483754e-17.
Epoch 31/100
val_accuracy: 0.8842
Epoch 00031: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 32/100
390/390 [============ ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2448 - accuracy: 0.9188 - val loss: 0.3504
- val accuracy: 0.8854
Epoch 00032: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00032: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998845134856e-18.
Epoch 33/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00033: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 34/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8874
Epoch 00034: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00034: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999010570977e-19.
Epoch 35/100
- val accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00035: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 36/100
val_accuracy: 0.8794
Epoch 00036: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00036: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999424161285e-20.
Epoch 37/100
- val accuracy: 0.8902
Epoch 00037: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 38/100
                :========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2395 - accuracy: 0.9180 - val loss: 0.3658
390/390 [=====
- val_accuracy: 0.8802
Epoch 00038: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00038: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-21.
Epoch 39/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8794
```

Epoch 00039: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784

Epoch 40/100

```
val_accuracy: 0.8794
Epoch 00040: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00040: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-22.
Epoch 41/100
- val accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00041: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 42/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8806
Epoch 00042: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00042: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-23.
Epoch 43/100
390/390 [=================== ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2406 - accuracy: 0.9185 - val_loss: 0.3504
- val accuracy: 0.8890
Epoch 00043: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 44/100
390/390 [=====
             - val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00044: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00044: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655227e-24.
Epoch 45/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00045: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 46/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00046: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00046: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999998199588e-25.
Epoch 47/100
- val accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00047: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 48/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8942
Epoch 00048: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00048: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000195414814e-25.
Epoch 49/100
390/390 [=====
               =========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2426 - accuracy: 0.9208 - val loss: 0.3477
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00049: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 50/100
390/390 [============== ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2346 - accuracy: 0.9215 - val loss: 0.3398
- val accuracy: 0.8954
Epoch 00050: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00050: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000195414814e-26.
Epoch 51/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8866
Epoch 00051: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 52/100
- val accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00052: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00052: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999887266024e-28.
Epoch 53/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8902
```

Epoch 00053: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784

```
Epoch 54/100
- val accuracy: 0.8978
Epoch 00054: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00054: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000272452012e-28.
Epoch 55/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 00055: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 56/100
- val accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00056: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00056: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000031710769e-29.
Epoch 57/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00057: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 58/100
- val accuracy: 0.8790
Epoch 00058: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00058: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000031710769e-30.
Epoch 59/100
- val accuracy: 0.8802
Epoch 00059: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
- val_accuracy: 0.8882
Epoch 00060: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00060: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000003171077e-31.
Epoch 61/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8886
Epoch 00061: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 62/100
390/390 [============ ] - 114s 292ms/step - loss: 0.2451 - accuracy: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.3542
- val accuracy: 0.8838
Epoch 00062: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00062: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999796611899e-33.
Epoch 63/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8890
Epoch 00063: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 64/100
390/390 [============ ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2536 - accuracy: 0.9158 - val loss: 0.3491
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00064: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00064: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999502738312e-34.
Epoch 65/100
- val accuracy: 0.8826
Epoch 00065: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 66/100
390/390 [============== ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2490 - accuracy: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.3100
- val_accuracy: 0.8934
Epoch 00066: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00066: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999319067318e-35.
Epoch 67/100
```

=========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2353 - accuracy: 0.9206 - val\_loss: 0.3704

390/390 [======

- val accuracy: 0.8846

```
Epoch 00067: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 68/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8974
Epoch 00068: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 00068: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999319067319e-36.
Epoch 69/100
- val accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00069: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89784
Epoch 70/100
390/390 [============ ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2424 - accuracy: 0.9186 - val loss: 0.3215
- val_accuracy: 0.8982
Epoch 00070: val accuracy improved from 0.89784 to 0.89824, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 71/100
- val accuracy: 0.8902
Epoch 00071: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 72/100
390/390 [=====
             =========] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2443 - accuracy: 0.9204 - val loss: 0.3450
- val_accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00072: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 00072: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999462560281e-37.
Epoch 73/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00073: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 74/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8966
Epoch 00074: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 00074: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999946256028e-38.
Epoch 75/100
- val accuracy: 0.8914
Epoch 00075: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 76/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8918
Epoch 00076: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 00076: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999991097579e-39.
Epoch 77/100
390/390 [=====
              - val_accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00077: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 78/100
- val accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00078: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 00078: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999350456405e-40.
Epoch 79/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8938
Epoch 00079: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 80/100
- val accuracy: 0.8826
Epoch 00080: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89824
Epoch 00080: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002153053334e-40.
Epoch 81/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8818
```

Epoch 00081: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.89824

```
Epoch 82/100
- val accuracy: 0.9018
Epoch 00082: val accuracy improved from 0.89824 to 0.90184, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 83/100
390/390 [=======
                   - val accuracy: 0.8906
Epoch 00083: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 84/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8826
Epoch 00084: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 00084: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99994610111476e-42.
Epoch 85/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8838
Epoch 00085: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 86/100
                   =============== ] - 117s 301ms/step - loss: 0.2461 - accuracy: 0.9166 - val_loss: 0.3558
390/390 [=======
- val accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00086: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 00086: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999665841421895e-43.
Fnoch 87/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00087: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 88/100
390/390 [============= ] - 115s 295ms/step - loss: 0.2342 - accuracy: 0.9216 - val loss: 0.3588
- val accuracy: 0.8838
Epoch 00088: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 00088: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0005271035279195e-43.
Epoch 89/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8902
Epoch 00089: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 90/100
390/390 [=========== ] - 117s 300ms/step - loss: 0.2434 - accuracy: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.3364
- val accuracy: 0.8914
Epoch 00090: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90184
Epoch 00090: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.949219096706202e-45.
Epoch 91/100
30/390 [=>...
             .....] - ETA: 1:45 - loss: 0.2158 - accuracy: 0.9208
KeyboardInterrupt
                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In [18], line 11
    7 opt = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001)#SGD(learning_rate=0.1,momentum=0.9,)
    8 m.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
    9
                 optimizer=opt,
   10
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
---> 11 m.fit(train datagen.flow(X train, Y train,), steps per epoch=steps,
   12
              validation data=test datagen.flow(X test, Y test),validation steps=val steps,
    13
             epochs=100,
    14
              callbacks=callbacks,
    15
    16
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\engine\training.py:1189, in Model.fit(self, x, y, batch_si
ze, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation_split, validation_data, shuffle, class_weight, sample_weight, initia
l_epoch, steps_per_epoch, validation_steps, validation_batch_size, validation_freq, max_queue_size, workers, us
e_multiprocessing)
  1187 logs = tmp logs # No error, now safe to assign to logs.
  1188 end step = step + data handler.step increment
-> 1189 callbacks on train batch end(end step, logs)
  1190 if self.stop training:
  1191 break
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:435, in CallbackList.on train batch end(self,
batch, logs)
   428 """Calls the `on train batch end` methods of its callbacks.
   429
```

```
430 Args:
    431
           batch: Integer, index of batch within the current epoch.
    432
           logs: Dict. Aggregated metric results up until this batch.
   433 """
    434 if self. should call train batch hooks:
--> 435 self. call batch hook(ModeKeys.TRAIN, 'end', batch, logs=logs)
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:295, in CallbackList. call batch hook(self, m
ode, hook, batch, logs)
    293 self._call_batch_begin_hook(mode, batch, logs)
    294 elif hook == 'end':
--> 295 self._call_batch_end_hook(mode, batch, logs)
    296 else:
    297 raise ValueError('Unrecognized hook: {}'.format(hook))
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:315, in CallbackList. call batch end hook(sel
f, mode, batch, logs)
    312 batch_time = time.time() - self._batch_start_time
    313
         self. batch times.append(batch time)
--> 315 self._call_batch_hook_helper(hook_name, batch, logs)
    317 if len(self._batch_times) >= self._num_batches_for_timing_check:
    318 end_hook_name = hook_name
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:353, in CallbackList._call_batch_hook_helper(
self, hook_name, batch, logs)
    351 for callback in self.callbacks:
    352
         hook = getattr(callback, hook name)
         hook(batch, logs)
--> 353
    355 if self. check timing:
    356  if hook_name not in self._hook_times:
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:1028, in ProgbarLogger.on train batch end(sel
   1027 def on train batch end(self, batch, logs=None):
-> 1028 self. batch update progbar(batch, logs)
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\callbacks.py:1100, in ProgbarLogger. batch update progbar(
self, batch, logs)
   1096    self.seen += add_seen
   1098 if self.verbose == 1:
  1099 # Only block async when verbose = 1.
-> 1100 logs = tf_utils.sync_to_numpy_or_python_type(logs)
         self.progbar.update(self.seen, list(logs.items()), finalize=False)
   1101
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\utils\tf_utils.py:516, in sync to numpy or python type(ten
sors)
    513
            return x.item() if np.ndim(x) == 0 else x
    514 return t # Don't turn ragged or sparse tensors to NumPy.
--> 516 return tf.nest.map_structure(_to_single_numpy_or_python_type, tensors)
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\util\nest.py:869, in map_structure(func, *stru
cture, **kwarqs)
    865 flat_structure = (flatten(s, expand_composites) for s in structure)
    866 entries = zip(*flat structure)
    868 return pack sequence as(
--> 869
          structure[0], [func(*x) for x in entries],
   870
           expand_composites=expand_composites)
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\util\nest.py:869, in istcomp>(.0)
    865 flat structure = (flatten(s, expand composites) for s in structure)
    866 entries = zip(*flat_structure)
    868 return pack sequence as(
           structure[0], [func(*x) for x in entries],
--> 869
   870
           expand composites=expand composites)
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf_GPU\lib\site-packages\keras\utils\tf_utils.py:512, in sync_to_numpy_or_python_type.<lo
cals>._to_single_numpy_or_python_type(t)
    510 def to_single_numpy_or_python_type(t):
    511 if isinstance(t, tf.Tensor):
--> 512
           x = t.numpy()
    513
           return x.item() if np.ndim(x) == 0 else x
    514
File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf GPU\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\ops.py:1094, in EagerTensorBase.num
py(self)
   1071 """Copy of the contents of this Tensor into a NumPy array or scalar.
   1072
   1073 Unlike NumPy arrays, Tensors are immutable, so this method has to copy
   (\ldots)
   1091
           NumPy dtype.
   1092 """
   1093 # TODO(slebedev): Consider avoiding a copy for non-CPU or remote tensors.
-> 1094 maybe_arr = self._numpy() # pylint: disable=protected-access
```

```
1095 return maybe arr.copy() if isinstance(maybe arr, np.ndarray) else maybe arr
      File ~\Anaconda3\envs\tf GPU\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\framework\ops.py:1060, in EagerTensorBase. nu
      mpy(self)
        1058 def _numpy(self):
        1059
             try:
      -> 1060
              return self. numpy internal()
        1061
             except core. NotOkStatusException as e: # pylint: disable=protected-access
        1062
               six.raise_from(core._status_to_exception(e.code, e.message), None)
      KeyboardInterrupt:
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [19]: m.save('./MODEL2')
      INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./MODEL2\assets
In [17]: from keras.models import load model
      m1=load model('./MODEL2')
In [19]: callbacks = [
         tf.keras.callbacks.ModelCheckpoint('./DenseNet_cifar10.h5', save_weights_only=False,save_best_only=True, \
                                  mode='max', monitor='val_accuracy', verbose=1),
         tf.keras.callbacks.ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=2,mode='max',verbose=1),
      opt = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning rate=0.000001)#SGD(learning rate=0.1,momentum=0.9,)
      m1.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                optimizer=opt,
                metrics=['accuracy'])
      m1.fit(train_datagen.flow(X_train, Y_train,),steps_per_epoch=steps,
             validation_data=test_datagen.flow(X_test, Y_test),validation_steps=val_steps,
             epochs=100,
             callbacks=callbacks,
      Epoch 1/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8866
      Epoch 00001: val_accuracy improved from -inf to 0.88662, saving model to .\DenseNet_cifar10.h5
      Epoch 2/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8922
      Epoch 00002: val accuracy improved from 0.88662 to 0.89223, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
      Epoch 3/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8838
      Epoch 00003: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89223
      Epoch 4/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8854
      Epoch 00004: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89223
      Epoch 00004: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999974752428e-08.
      Fnoch 5/100
      - val accuracy: 0.8790
      Epoch 00005: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89223
      Epoch 6/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8794
      Epoch 00006: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89223
      Epoch 00006: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000116860975e-08.
      Epoch 7/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8926
      Epoch 00007: val accuracy improved from 0.89223 to 0.89263, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
      Epoch 8/100
      - val_accuracy: 0.8874
      Epoch 00008: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89263
```

```
Epoch 9/100
- val accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00009: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89263
Epoch 00009: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999939225292e-10.
Epoch 10/100
390/390 [========
            - val_accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 00010: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89263
Epoch 11/100
- val accuracy: 0.8850
Epoch 00011: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89263
Epoch 00011: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999717180686e-11.
Epoch 12/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8786
Epoch 00012: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89263
Epoch 13/100
- val accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00013: val accuracy improved from 0.89263 to 0.89463, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 14/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00014: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 15/100
- val accuracy: 0.8822
Epoch 00015: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00015: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999943962493e-12.
Epoch 16/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8870
Epoch 00016: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 17/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8930
Epoch 00017: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00017: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999092680235e-13.
Epoch 18/100
390/390 [============== ] - 114s 293ms/step - loss: 0.2314 - accuracy: 0.9231 - val loss: 0.3431
- val accuracy: 0.8906
Epoch 00018: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 19/100
390/390 [========== ] - 80s 206ms/step - loss: 0.2412 - accuracy: 0.9168 - val loss: 0.3663
val_accuracy: 0.8814
Epoch 00019: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00019: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.9999988758398e-14.
Epoch 20/100
- val accuracy: 0.8762
Epoch 00020: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 21/100
               ========] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2370 - accuracy: 0.9198 - val loss: 0.3563
390/390 [=====
- val_accuracy: 0.8866
Epoch 00021: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89463
Epoch 00021: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999146890344e-15.
Epoch 22/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8942
```

Epoch 00022: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89463

Epoch 23/100

```
val_accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 00023: val accuracy improved from 0.89463 to 0.89503, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 24/100
390/390 [=====
                 :=========] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2389 - accuracy: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.3470
- val accuracy: 0.8854
Epoch 00024: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89503
Epoch 25/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8958
Epoch 00025: val accuracy improved from 0.89503 to 0.89583, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 26/100
- val accuracy: 0.8870
Epoch 00026: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89583
Epoch 27/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00027: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89583
Epoch 00027: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998977483753e-16.
Epoch 28/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00028: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89583
Epoch 29/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8938
Epoch 00029: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89583
Epoch 00029: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998977483754e-17.
Epoch 30/100
390/390 [======
                =========] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2361 - accuracy: 0.9250 - val_loss: 0.3135
- val_accuracy: 0.8974
Epoch 00030: val accuracy improved from 0.89583 to 0.89744, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Fnoch 31/100
390/390 [=========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2590 - accuracy: 0.9143 - val loss: 0.3423
- val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00031: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 32/100
val_accuracy: 0.8934
Epoch 00032: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00032: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999998845134856e-18.
Epoch 33/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00033: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 34/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2373 - accuracy: 0.9212 - val loss: 0.3495
- val_accuracy: 0.8894
Epoch 00034: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00034: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999010570977e-19.
Epoch 35/100
- val accuracy: 0.8858
Epoch 00035: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 36/100
390/390 [========= ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2408 - accuracy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.3423
- val_accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 00036: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00036: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999424161285e-20.
Epoch 37/100
390/390 [======
               :===========] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2412 - accuracy: 0.9202 - val_loss: 0.3599
```

- val accuracy: 0.8766

```
Epoch 00037: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 38/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2482 - accuracy: 0.9196 - val loss: 0.3704
- val_accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00038: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00038: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-21.
Epoch 39/100
- val accuracy: 0.8818
Epoch 00039: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 40/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2438 - accuracy: 0.9187 - val loss: 0.3381
- val_accuracy: 0.8934
Epoch 00040: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00040: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-22.
Epoch 41/100
               390/390 [=====
- val accuracy: 0.8902
Epoch 00041: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 42/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2452 - accuracy: 0.9168 - val loss: 0.3194
- val_accuracy: 0.8970
Epoch 00042: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00042: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655225e-23.
Epoch 43/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 00043: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 44/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8918
Epoch 00044: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00044: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999682655227e-24.
Epoch 45/100
390/390 [========= ] - 82s 211ms/step - loss: 0.2338 - accuracy: 0.9218 - val loss: 0.3284
- val_accuracy: 0.8914
Epoch 00045: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 46/100
390/390 [=======
                  - val_accuracy: 0.8850
Epoch 00046: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00046: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999998199588e-25.
Epoch 47/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2517 - accuracy: 0.9158 - val loss: 0.3464
- val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00047: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 48/100
- val accuracy: 0.8886
Epoch 00048: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00048: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000195414814e-25.
Epoch 49/100
390/390 [=====
                ==========] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2427 - accuracy: 0.9203 - val loss: 0.3609
- val_accuracy: 0.8834
Epoch 00049: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 50/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00050: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 00050: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000195414814e-26.
Epoch 51/100
```

:=================== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2479 - accuracy: 0.9189 - val loss: 0.3719

390/390 [=====

- val\_accuracy: 0.8866

```
Epoch 00051: val accuracy did not improve from 0.89744
Epoch 52/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8986
Epoch 00052: val accuracy improved from 0.89744 to 0.89864, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 53/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2333 - accuracy: 0.9238 - val loss: 0.3634
- val_accuracy: 0.8798
Epoch 00053: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.89864
Epoch 54/100
- val accuracy: 0.9087
Epoch 00054: val accuracy improved from 0.89864 to 0.90865, saving model to .\DenseNet cifar10.h5
Epoch 55/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2367 - accuracy: 0.9227 - val loss: 0.3337
- val_accuracy: 0.8938
Epoch 00055: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 56/100
                 390/390 [=======
- val accuracy: 0.8842
Epoch 00056: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00056: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999887266024e-28.
Epoch 57/100
val accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00057: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 58/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2258 - accuracy: 0.9233 - val loss: 0.3313
- val accuracy: 0.8938
Epoch 00058: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00058: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000272452012e-28.
Epoch 59/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00059: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 60/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2518 - accuracy: 0.9162 - val loss: 0.3626
- val_accuracy: 0.8846
Epoch 00060: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00060: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000031710769e-29.
Epoch 61/100
- val accuracy: 0.9022
Epoch 00061: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 62/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2402 - accuracy: 0.9214 - val loss: 0.3361
val_accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 00062: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00062: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000000031710769e-30.
Epoch 63/100
- val accuracy: 0.8982
Epoch 00063: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 64/100
                 390/390 [=====
- val_accuracy: 0.8902
Epoch 00064: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00064: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.000000003171077e-31.
Epoch 65/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8870
```

Epoch 00065: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865

Epoch 66/100

```
val_accuracy: 0.8818
Epoch 00066: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00066: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999796611899e-33.
Epoch 67/100
- val accuracy: 0.8870
Epoch 00067: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 68/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2394 - accuracy: 0.9220 - val loss: 0.3221
- val_accuracy: 0.9018
Epoch 00068: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00068: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999502738312e-34.
Epoch 69/100
- val accuracy: 0.8814
Epoch 00069: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 70/100
390/390 [=====
              :==============] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2501 - accuracy: 0.9173 - val loss: 0.3303
- val_accuracy: 0.8950
Epoch 00070: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00070: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999319067318e-35.
Epoch 71/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8886
Epoch 00071: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 72/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2448 - accuracy: 0.9179 - val loss: 0.3451
- val_accuracy: 0.8898
Epoch 00072: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00072: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999319067319e-36.
Epoch 73/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8862
Epoch 00073: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 74/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8814
Epoch 00074: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00074: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999462560281e-37.
Epoch 75/100
390/390 [=====
                - val_accuracy: 0.8870
Epoch 00075: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 76/100
- val accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00076: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00076: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999946256028e-38.
Epoch 77/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2476 - accuracy: 0.9182 - val loss: 0.3599
- val_accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00077: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 78/100
- val accuracy: 0.8946
Epoch 00078: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00078: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99999991097579e-39.
Epoch 79/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8870
```

Epoch 00079: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865

```
Epoch 80/100
- val accuracy: 0.8922
Epoch 00080: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00080: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999999350456405e-40.
Epoch 81/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2390 - accuracy: 0.9190 - val loss: 0.3353
- val_accuracy: 0.8930
Epoch 00081: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 82/100
- val accuracy: 0.8894
Epoch 00082: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00082: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0000002153053334e-40.
Epoch 83/100
- val_accuracy: 0.8814
Epoch 00083: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 84/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2365 - accuracy: 0.9227 - val loss: 0.3237
- val accuracy: 0.8934
Epoch 00084: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00084: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.99994610111476e-42.
Epoch 85/100
- val accuracy: 0.9010
Epoch 00085: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
- val_accuracy: 0.8842
Epoch 00086: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00086: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.999665841421895e-43.
Epoch 87/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2357 - accuracy: 0.9238 - val loss: 0.3718
- val accuracy: 0.8754
Epoch 00087: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 88/100
val_accuracy: 0.8842
Epoch 00088: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00088: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.0005271035279195e-43.
Epoch 89/100
390/390 [=========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2296 - accuracy: 0.9245 - val_loss: 0.3196
- val_accuracy: 0.8910
Epoch 00089: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 90/100
390/390 [========== ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2493 - accuracy: 0.9173 - val loss: 0.3201
val_accuracy: 0.8906
Epoch 00090: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00090: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.949219096706202e-45.
Epoch 91/100
- val accuracy: 0.8878
Epoch 00091: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Fnoch 92/100
390/390 [========= ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2464 - accuracy: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.3590
- val_accuracy: 0.8830
Epoch 00092: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Epoch 00092: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.80908925027372e-46.
Epoch 93/100
```

=========] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2423 - accuracy: 0.9195 - val\_loss: 0.3484

390/390 [=======

- val accuracy: 0.8874

```
Epoch 00093: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 94/100
       390/390 [========= ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2302 - accuracy: 0.9227 - val loss: 0.3073
       - val_accuracy: 0.9006
       Epoch 00094: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 00094: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.4012984643248171e-46.
       Epoch 95/100
       - val accuracy: 0.8898
       Epoch 00095: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 96/100
       390/390 [========= ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2415 - accuracy: 0.9192 - val loss: 0.3248
       - val_accuracy: 0.8910
       Epoch 00096: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 97/100
       - val_accuracy: 0.8902
       Epoch 00097: val accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 98/100
       390/390 [======
                         =========] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2443 - accuracy: 0.9181 - val loss: 0.2993
       - val_accuracy: 0.9050
       Epoch 00098: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 99/100
       390/390 [============= ] - 81s 208ms/step - loss: 0.2419 - accuracy: 0.9208 - val_loss: 0.3662
       - val_accuracy: 0.8838
       Epoch 00099: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
       Epoch 100/100
       390/390 [========== ] - 81s 207ms/step - loss: 0.2377 - accuracy: 0.9220 - val loss: 0.3673
       - val_accuracy: 0.8866
       Epoch 00100: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.90865
Out[19]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1aefe27e040>
```

In [ ]: