

LP1  
Assignment 12  
Data Analysis

Title:- Classification

Date of Completion:- 19.11.20

Problem Statement :- Download Pima Indians Diabetes datasets. Use Naive Bayes Algorithm for classification load from the csv file. and split into training & testing set. Summarize the properties in the training dataset so that we can calculate probabilities and make prediction. Classify samples from the test dataset & a summarized training dataset.

Learning Outcome Objectives :- Understand classification & make prediction

Learning Outcome :- Students will be able to understand classification and make predictions.

Software &/Hardware Requirement :- OS (Linux), Python, Pima Indians Diabetes dataset.

Theory:-

Naive Bayes:-

1) Classifier technique

2) It assumes that the presence of a particular feature in a class is related to the presence of any other feature.



- 3) It is easy to build and particularly useful for very large dataset.
4. Along with simplicity it is believed to outperform even sophisticated classification models.

### Bayes Theorem:-

Finds the probability of event occurring given the probability of another event that has already occurred.

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(B|A) P(A)}{P(B)}$$

- 1)  $P(A|B)$  is the posterior probability of class (A, target) given predictor (B, attributes).
- 2)  $P(A)$  is the prior probability of class.
- 3)  $P(B|A)$  is the likelihood which is the probability of predictor given a class.
- 4)  $P(B)$  is the prior probability of predictor.

### Test Cases:-

Input / Case	Actual O/p	Expected O/p	Remark.
Is <del>diabetic</del> diabetic	1 (true)	1 (true)	Passed
is not <del>diabetic</del> diabetic	0	0	Passed

1 → have ~~diabetic~~ diabetic

0 → does not have ~~diabetic~~ diabetic

### Conclusion:-

Thus I classified the given data in 2 parts diabetic and not diabetic using naive bayes model.